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**Table 1** Descriptive statistics for sex, age, estimated FSIQ, Vocabulary, Block Design and TRF scales for the two groups

|                                | High-risk group<br>( <i>N</i> =219) |           | Control group<br>( <i>N</i> =43) |           | $\chi^2 / t$ test        | <i>p</i> | <i>d</i> |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------|----------|
|                                | <i>M</i>                            | <i>SD</i> | <i>M</i>                         | <i>SD</i> |                          |          |          |
| Sex (% boys)                   | 83.1 %                              |           | 72.1 %                           |           | $\chi^2 (1, 262) = 2.87$ | .090     |          |
| Age (years)                    | 10.49                               | 1.35      | 10.27                            | 1.29      | $t (1,260) = 0.98$       | .327     |          |
| Estimated FSIQ                 | 84.49                               | 12.58     | 104.45                           | 15.43     | $t (1,260) = -9.15$      | < .001   | 1.4      |
| Block Design (norm score)      | 6.32                                | 2.76      | 10.19                            | 4.07      | $t (1,258) = -5.96$      | < .001   | 1.1      |
| Vocabulary (norm score)        | 8.33                                | 2.40      | 11.35                            | 2.42      | $t (1,258) = -7.52$      | < .001   | 1.3      |
| Aggression (T-score)           | 75.85                               | 11.02     | 52.51                            | 4.35      | $t (1,260) = 23.41$      | < .001   | 2.8      |
| Rule-breaking (T-score)        | 69.94                               | 6.73      | 52.33                            | 3.90      | $t (1,260) = 23.53$      | < .001   | 3.2      |
| Total Externalizing (T-score)  | 73.64                               | 7.37      | 48.49                            | 7.09      | $t (1,260) = 20.59$      | < .001   | 3.5      |
| Withdrawn/ depressed (T-score) | 60.51                               | 6.88      | 54.72                            | 5.16      | $t (1,260) = 5.23$       | < .001   | 1.0      |
| Anxious/ depressed (T-score)   | 60.15                               | 7.49      | 53.23                            | 4.46      | $t (1,260) = 8.16$       | < .001   | 1.1      |
| Somatic complaints (T-score)   | 54.52                               | 7.17      | 51.42                            | 3.74      | $t (1,260) = 2.76$       | < .001   | 0.5      |
| Total Internalizing (T-score)  | 60.57                               | 7.87      | 49.84                            | 8.14      | $t (1,260) = 8.13$       | < .001   | 1.3      |
| Social problems (T-score)      | 65.47                               | 7.02      | 52.98                            | 4.00      | $t (1,260) = 16.16$      | < .001   | 2.2      |
| Attention problems (T-score)   | 67.51                               | 8.74      | 51.77                            | 3.30      | $t (1,260) = 20.28$      | < .001   | 2.4      |
| Thought problem (T-score)      | 60.00                               | 9.12      | 51.14                            | 3.03      | $t (1,260) = 11.51$      | < .001   | 1.3      |