Table 1: Characteristics of the included systematic reviews with network meta-analyses

first/ corresponding author Taiwan/ Taiwan	Journal of Dentistry	guidelines used in the review	citations *		primary studies included in the
author	Journal of Dentistry	review			
	Journal of Dentistry				NMA
Taiwan/ Taiwan	Journal of Dentistry	NR			NMA
			110	National Science Council in	22
				Taiwan	
Malaysia/	International	PRISMA-	40	NR	19
Malaysia	Endodontic Journal	NMA			
Malaysia/	International	PRISMA-	41	NR	11
Malaysia	Endodontic Journal	NMA			
Malaysia/	Journal of	PRISMA-	33	NR	11
Malaysia	Endodontics	NMA			
Canada/ Canada	Journal of	PRISMA-	33	No funding received	46
	Endodontics	NMA			
Bahrain/	Journal of Dental	PRISMA	10	No funding received	60
Bahrain	Anesthesia and pain				
Saudi Arabia/	The Open Dentistry	PRISMA-	3	No funding received	50
Saudi Arabia	Journal	NMA			
Canada/ Canada	Journal of	PRISMA-	20	NR	11
	Endodontics	NMA			
Brazil/ Brazil	Australian	PRISMA	2	Brazilian Coordination and	10
-	Endodontic journal			Improvement of Higher	
	Malaysia Malaysia/ Malaysia/ Malaysia/ Malaysia Canada/ Canada Bahrain/ Bahrain Saudi Arabia/ Saudi Arabia Canada/ Canada	Malaysia Endodontic Journal Malaysia International Malaysia Endodontic Journal Malaysia Journal of Malaysia Endodontics Canada/ Canada Journal of Endodontics Bahrain/ Journal of Dental Bahrain Anesthesia and pain medicine Saudi Arabia/ The Open Dentistry Saudi Arabia Journal Canada/ Canada Journal of Endodontics Brazil/ Brazil Australian	Malaysia Endodontic Journal NMA Malaysia/ International PRISMA- Malaysia Endodontic Journal NMA Malaysia/ Journal of PRISMA- Malaysia Endodontics NMA Canada/ Canada Journal of PRISMA- Endodontics NMA Bahrain/ Journal of Dental PRISMA Bahrain Anesthesia and pain medicine Saudi Arabia/ The Open Dentistry PRISMA- Saudi Arabia Journal of PRISMA- Canada/ Canada Journal of PRISMA- Endodontics NMA Brazil/ Brazil Australian PRISMA	Malaysia Endodontic Journal NMA Malaysia/ International PRISMA- 41 Malaysia Endodontic Journal NMA Malaysia/ Journal of PRISMA- 33 Malaysia Endodontics NMA Canada/ Canada Journal of PRISMA- 33 Endodontics NMA Bahrain/ Journal of Dental PRISMA 10 Bahrain Anesthesia and pain medicine Saudi Arabia/ The Open Dentistry PRISMA- 3 Saudi Arabia Journal of PRISMA- 20 Endodontics NMA Brazil/ Brazil Australian PRISMA 2	Malaysia Endodontic Journal NMA Malaysia/ International PRISMA- 41 NR Malaysia Endodontic Journal NMA Malaysia Journal of PRISMA- 33 NR Malaysia Endodontics NMA Canada/ Canada Journal of PRISMA- 33 No funding received Endodontics NMA Bahrain/ Journal of Dental PRISMA 10 No funding received Bahrain Anesthesia and pain medicine Saudi Arabia/ The Open Dentistry PRISMA- 3 No funding received Saudi Arabia Journal of PRISMA- 20 NR Endodontics NMA Brazil/ Brazil Australian PRISMA 2 Brazilian Coordination and

					Level or Education	
					Personnel (CAPES)	
Dioguardi et al.,	Italy/ Italy	Materials	PRISMA	10	No funding received	3
(2021)						
Tedesco et al.,	Brazil/ Brazil	Brazilian Oral	PRISMA-	15	NR	7
(2021)		Research	NMA			
Khater et al.,	Egypt/ Egypt	Journal of Evidence	PRISMA-	3	No funding received	6
(2021)		Based Dental	NMA			
		Practice				

^{* -} Google scholar https://scholar.google.com; NR - Not reported

Table 2: Summary of reporting quality assessment

Section and Topic	Item #	Checklist item	Adequately reported (%)	Partially reported (%)	Not reported (%)
Title	1	Title	100	0	0
Abstract	2	Structured summary	0	100	0
Introduction	3	Rationale	91.70	0	8.30
	4	Objectives	100	0	0
Methods	5	Protocol and registration	58.30	0	41.70
	6	Eligibility criteria	100	0	0
	7	Information sources	100	0	0
	8	Search	91.70	0	8.30
	9	Study selection	91.70	8.30	0
	10	Data collection process	50	41.70	8.30
	11	Data items	91.70	0	8.30
	S1	Geometry of the network	16.70	0	83.30
	12	Risk of bias within individual studies	33.30	58.30	8.30
	13	Summary measures	66.70	25	8.30
	14	Planned methods of analysis	83.30	8.30	8.30
	S2	Assessment of Inconsistency	75	0	25
	15	Risk of bias across studies	41.70	0	58.30
	16	Additional analyses	66.70	0	33.30
Results	17	Study selection	100	0	0
	S3	Presentation of network structure	91.70	0	8.30
	S4	Summary of network geometry	16.70	0	83.30
	18	Study characteristics	100	0	0
	19	Risk of bias within studies	100	0	0
	20	Results of individual studies	91.7	0	8.3
	21	Synthesis of results	66.7	33.3	0
	S5	Exploration for inconsistency	75	0	25
	22	Risk of bias across studies	83.3	0	16.7

	23	Results of additional analyses	75	0	25	
Discussion	24	Summary of evidence	100	0	0	
	25	Limitations	0	100	0	
	26	Conclusions	83.3	16.7	0	
Funding	27	Funding	58.3	41.7	0	_