

S12 Table. Subgroup summary statistics: oxygen therapy

	Wave	No oxygen therapy		Oxygen therapy	
		Median	IQR	Median	IQR
Age	1	71	57 to 81	71.5	54 to 82
	2	70	52 to 82	69	55 to 78
	3	67	42 to 80	67	50 to 78
	All	69	52 to 81	69	54 to 79
Comorbidities	1	2	1 to 3	2	1 to 4
	2	2	1 to 4	2	1 to 4
	3	2	1 to 4	2	1 to 4
	All	2	1 to 4	2	1 to 4
Deprivation (% from areas in most deprived 30% and least deprived 50%)	1	30% most	50% least	30% most	50% least
	2	41.5	38.3	36.9	43.5
	3	39.7	42.1	39.8	41.4
	All	35.9	40.9	39.6	37.3
Sex (% of each sex receiving / not receiving the treatment)	1	Male	Female	Male	Female
	2	65.6	70.7	34.4	29.3
	3	55.8	63.3	44.2	36.7
	All	59.4	69.3	40.6	30.7
		59.7	67.0	40.3	33.0