Figure 1 – PRISMA Flow Diagram of Study Selection Process

Records identified through searching databases: PsychINFO, Web of Science, Cochrane Library, PubMed and CINAHL (n = 112)

Additional records identified through other sources: Google Scholar search engine; Reference lists;Repositories (n = 4)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 75)
All titles screened

Records excluded (n = 48)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 28)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 15)
Corrigendums n= 2
Response articles n= 3
Review paper n= 1
Not in English language n= 1
Not an evaluation of Safewards implementation n= 8

Studies included in systematic review (n = 13)