

Table 2 – Study Eligibility Criteria

Inclusion	Exclusion
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Quantitative, qualitative and mixed methods studies where the outcomes reported could be used to evaluate the effectiveness of Safewards on conflict, containment and ward climate• The research reported an evaluation of Safewards from which it was possible to extract specific outcomes related to the interventions• Studies were full-text, journal published research articles written in English	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Not possible to distinguish whether outcomes were due to Safewards or additional interventions• Studies that <i>only</i> reported model adherence were excluded• Studies that looked at factors other than the impact of Safewards on conflict, containment and ward climate (e.g. staff experiences of training or challenges with implementation)