



Exposure	Review (AMSTAR 2 rating)	Sex	Period	Comparison	Outcome	Summary estimate (95% confidence interval)	I^2	GRADE rating	No. of studies (years published)	Sample	Study designs	Obs Int		
												0.25	0.50	1.00
Female Male Pre Post													Obs Int	
ABUSE/NEGLECT														
Abuse ^a	Nesari et al. [moderate]	■□	■□	No abuse experience	Low birth weight	OR	1.35 (1.14, 1.59)	-■-	69.0	LOW	11 (1994-2014)	218,061	■□	
ALCOHOL														
Alcohol intake	Zhang et al. [critical]	□■	■□	No exposure	Congenital heart defects	OR	1.44 (1.19, 1.74)	-■-	90.0	LOW	24 (1997-2019)	48,141	■□	
DIET & NUTRITION														
Mediterranean-type diet	Mijatovic-Vukas et al. [critical]	■□	■□	Not reported	Gestational diabetes	Narrative	Inversely associated in all	-	-	LOW	3 (2012-2016)	22,485	■□	
High AHEI diet	Mijatovic-Vukas et al. [critical]	■□	■□	Non adherence	Gestational diabetes	Narrative	Inversely associated in both	-	-	LOW	2 (2012-2014)	29,691	■□	
Iron/haem intake	Mijatovic-Vukas et al. [critical]	■□	■□	Lower intake	Gestational diabetes	Narrative	Positively associated in both	-	-	LOW	2 (both 2011)	16,633	■□	
FOLIC ACID & OTHER VITAMINS														
Folate supplementation	De-Regil et al. [high]	■□	■■	No intervention/placebo ^b	Congenital heart defects	RR	0.57 (0.24, 1.33)	-■-	0.0	LOW	3 (1991-1994)	5,612	□■	
Folate supplementation	De-Regil et al. [high]	■□	■■	No intervention/placebo ^b	Low birth weight	RR	1.13 (0.84, 1.52)	-■-	6.5	LOW	2 (1994-2000)	5,048	□■	
Folate supplementation	De-Regil et al. [high]	■□	■■	No intervention/placebo ^b	Miscarriage	RR	1.10 (0.94, 1.28)	-■-	5.0	LOW	5 (1981-2000)	7,391	□■	
Folate supplementation	De-Regil et al. [high]	■□	■■	No intervention/placebo ^b	Neural tube defects	RR	0.31 (0.17, 0.58)	-■-	0.0	HIGH	5 (1981-2000)	6,708	□■	
Folate supplementation	De-Regil et al. [high]	■□	■■	No intervention/placebo ^b	'Other' birth defects ^c	RR	0.94 (0.53, 1.66)	-■-	40.3	LOW	3 (1991-1994)	5,612	□■	
Folate supplementation	De-Regil et al. [high]	■□	■■	No intervention/placebo ^b	Anomaly-related termination	RR	0.29 (0.15, 0.56)	-■-	0.0	HIGH	4 (1981-2000)	7,110	□■	
Folate supplementation	Li et al. [critical]	■□	■■	Never/no use	Preterm birth	aOR	0.87 (0.84, 0.91)	-■-	0.0	LOW	8 (2004-2015)	496,442	■□	
Folate supplementation	De-Regil et al. [high]	■□	■■	No intervention/placebo ^b	Twinning	RR	1.38 (0.89, 2.14)	-■-	0.0	LOW	4 (1991-2000)	7,280	□■	
Vitamin supplementation	Rumbold et al. [high]	■□	■■	Minimal vitamins or none	Miscarriage	RR	1.07 (0.93, 1.24)	-■-	36.2	LOW	4 (1991-2003)	7,809	□■	
Vitamin supplementation	Rumbold et al. [high]	■□	■■	Minimal vitamins or none	Stillbirth	RR	0.94 (0.48, 1.85)	-■-	0.0	LOW	3 (1991-2000)	7,785	□■	
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY														
Physical activity (any type)	Mijatovic-Vukas et al. [critical]	■□	■□	No physical activity	Gestational diabetes	OR	0.70 (0.57, 0.85)	-■-	52.0	MODERATE	11 (1997-2016)	51,722	■□	
Physical activity (high)	Aune et al. 2014a [critical]	■□	■□	Lowest level of physical activity	Pre-eclampsia	aRR	0.65 (0.47, 0.89)	-■-	0.0	MODERATE	5 (2003-2011)	10,317	■□	

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				Female Male	Pre Post		0.50 1.00 2.00 3.00 4.00				Obs Int
AGE - PATERNAL											
<20 years	Jia et al. [low]	□ ■	■ □	25-29 years	Spina bifida	OR	1.41 (1.10, 1.81)	-■	0.0	LOW	3 (1995-2007) 7,864,762
35-39 years	du Fosse et al. [low]	□ ■	■ □	<29 years	Miscarriage	aRE ^a	1.15 (0.92, 1.43)	-■	75.6	LOW	9 (2002-2019) 70,944
40-44 years	du Fosse et al. [low]	□ ■	■ □	<29 years	Miscarriage	aRE ^a	1.23 (1.06, 1.43)	-■	16.8	MODERATE	9 (2002-2019) 70,944
>44 years	du Fosse et al. [low]	□ ■	■ □	25-29 years	Miscarriage	aRE ^a	1.43 (1.13, 1.81)	-■	0.0	MODERATE	4 (2004-2019) 48,371
AGE - MATERNAL											
≥35 years	Barbosa et al. [low]	■ □	■ □	<35 years	Urinary incontinence	aOR	1.53 (1.45, 1.62)	■	0.0	LOW	4 (2007-2016) 45,824
≥45 years	Leader et al. [critical]	■ □	■ □	<45 years	Abnormal Apgar score ^b	OR	2.49 (1.37, 4.54)	-■	73.0	LOW	5 (2010-2014) 1,866,786
≥45 years	Leader et al. [critical]	■ □	■ □	<45 years	Caesarean delivery	OR	4.00 (2.48, 6.43)	-■ →	97.0	LOW	10 (1998-2014) 1,958,882
≥45 years	Leader et al. [critical]	■ □	■ □	<45 years	Foetal loss	OR	2.60 (1.47, 4.62)	-■	99.0	LOW	5 (2004-2014) 24,764,227
≥45 years	Leader et al. [critical]	■ □	■ □	<45 years	Pregnancy complications	OR	3.32 (2.37, 4.67)	-■	91.0	LOW	11 (1998-2014) 1,959,429
INTERPREGNANCY INTERVALS (IPI) - SHORT											
IPI <6 months	Conde-Agudelo et al.a [moderate]	■ □	■ □	IPI 18-23 months	Low birth weight	aOR	1.61 (1.39, 1.86)	-■	87	LOW	4 (1997-2005) 1,717,455
IPI <6 months	Ahrens et al. [critical]	■ □	■ □	IPI ≥18 months	Preterm birth	Narrative	Positively associated in eight of 10 studies		-	LOW	10 (2011-2017) 1,910,676
IPI <6 months	Conde-Agudelo et al.a [moderate]	■ □	■ □	IPI 18-23 months	Preterm birth	aOR	1.40 (1.24, 1.58)	-■	69.0	LOW	8 (1997-2005) 3,146,300
IPI <6 months	Conde-Agudelo et al.a [moderate]	■ □	■ □	IPI 18-23 months	Small for gestational age	aOR	1.26 (1.18, 1.33)	■	89.0	LOW	6 (1989-2005) 2,828,207
INTERPREGNANCY INTERVALS (IPI/BI) - LONG											
IPI/BI >48 months	Conde-Agudelo et al.b [low]	■ □	■ □	IPI/BI <60 months	Pre-eclampsia	Narrative	Positively associated in all studies		-	LOW	6 (2000-2005) 1606,426
IPI >59 months	Conde-Agudelo et al.a [moderate]	■ □	■ □	IPI 18-23 months	Low birth weight	aOR	1.43 (1.27, 1.62)	-■	84.0	LOW	4 (1997-2005) 1,717,455
IPI >59 months	Conde-Agudelo et al.a [moderate]	■ □	■ □	IPI 18-23 months	Preterm birth	aOR	1.20 (1.17, 1.24)	■	95.0	LOW	7 (1990-2005) 3,057,157
IPI >59 months	Conde-Agudelo et al.a [moderate]	■ □	■ □	IPI 18-23 months	Small for gestational age	aOR	1.29 (1.20, 1.39)	■	88.0	LOW	6 (1989-2005) 2,793,789
PARITY											
Multiparity	Barbosa et al. [low]	■ □	■ □	Nulliparity	Urinary incontinence	aOR	2.09 (1.07, 4.08)	-■	90.0	LOW	4 (2007-2017) 29,799
Multiparity	Barbosa et al. [low]	■ □	■ □	Primiparity	Urinary incontinence	aOR	1.26 (0.97, 1.64)	-■	49.0	LOW	4 (2007-2017) 24,121

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						Female Male	Pre Post	0.50 1.00 2.00 3.00 4.00 5.00							
UNDERWEIGHT															
Underweight ^a	Rahman et al. [critical]	■□	■■	'Normal' BMI	Antenatal hypertension*	OR	0.50 (0.40, 0.61)	*			0.0	MODERATE	5 (2005-2013)	37,577	■□
OVERWEIGHT / OBESITY															
Increasing BMI	Aune et al.b [low]	■□	■■	Lowest category of BMI	Neonatal death	aRR	1.15 (1.07, 1.23)		■		78.5	MODERATE	12 (2005-2014)	3,321,555	■□
Increasing BMI	Aune et al.b [low]	■□	■■	Lowest category of BMI	Miscarriage	aRR	1.16 (1.07, 1.26)		■		33.0	MODERATE	5 (1992-2011)	138,924	■□
Overweight ^a	Rahman et al. [critical]	■□	■■	'Normal' BMI	Antenatal hypertension ^b	OR	2.27 (2.01, 2.56)		*■		0.1	MODERATE	5 (2005-2013)	40,140	■□
Obesity ^a	Rahman et al. [critical]	■□	■■	'Normal' BMI	Antenatal hypertension ^b	OR	5.61 (4.86, 6.46)			→	0.0	MODERATE	5 (2005-2013)	34,358	■□
Obesity ^a	Heslehurst et al. [critical]	■□	■■	'Ideal' BMI	Foetal distress	OR	1.74 (1.67, 1.81)		■		87.7	MODERATE	6 (1998-2007)	628,337	■□
BMI ~25-29.9 kg/m ²	Torloni et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 20-24.9 kg/m ²	Gestational diabetes	OR	1.97 (1.77, 2.19)		*■		55.6	MODERATE	17 (1995-2007)	395,338	■□
BMI >30 kg/m ²	Torloni et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 20-24.9 kg/m ²	Gestational diabetes	OR	3.76 (3.31, 4.28)			→■	72.8	MODERATE	31 (1992-2007)	364,668	■□
BMI ≥30 kg/m ²	Gaudet et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI <25 kg/m ²	Large for gestational age	OR	2.42 (1.16, 2.72)		→■		97.0	MODERATE	13 (1995-2011)	1,234,580	■□
BMI ≥30 kg/m ²	Liu et al.b [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	Macrosomia	OR	2.92 (2.67, 3.20)			→■	0.0	MODERATE	23 (2000-2015)	93,017	■□
BMI 25-29.9 kg/m ²	Adane et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	Placental abruption	OR	0.84 (0.76, 0.93)		*■		0.0	MODERATE	7 (2013-2019)	595,439	■□
BMI ≥30 kg/m ²	Adane et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	Placental abruption	OR	0.77 (0.68, 0.87)		*■		28.2	MODERATE	7 (2009-2019)	595,809	■□
BMI ~25-29.9 kg/m ²	Wang et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI ~20-24.9 kg/m ²	Pre-eclampsia	aRR	1.70 (1.60, 1.81)		■		29.4	MODERATE	10 (1997-2012)	944,324	■□
BMI ~30-34.9 kg/m ²	Wang et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI ~20-24.9 kg/m ²	Pre-eclampsia	aRR	2.93 (2.58, 3.33)			→■	66.6	MODERATE	9 (1997-2012)	172,0331	■□
BMI ≥35 kg/m ²	Wang et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI ~20-24.9 kg/m ²	Pre-eclampsia	aRR	4.14 (3.61, 4.75)			→■	0.0	MODERATE	4 (2004-2012)	863,221	■□
BMI ≥30 kg/m ²	Zhang et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI <30 kg/m ²	Shoulder dystocia	aRR	1.76 (1.12, 2.77)		*■		50.4	MODERATE	6 (2003-2016)	162,827	■□

Exposure	Review (AMSTAR 2 rating)	Sex	Period	Comparison	Outcome	Summary estimate (95% confidence interval)			I^2	GRADE rating	No. of studies (years published)	Sample	Study designs	
						Female Male	Pre Post	0.50						
UNDERWEIGHT														
BMI <20 kg/m ²	Torloni et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 20-24.9 kg/m ²	Gestational diabetes	OR	0.75 (0.69, 0.82)	-		16.8	LOW	16 (1997-2007)	356,403	■□
BMI <20 kg/m ²	Wang et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 20-24.9 kg/m ²	Pre-eclampsia	aRR	0.77 (0.63, 0.95)	-		52.5	LOW	6 (1999-2009)	99,015	■□
BMI ≤18.5 kg/m ²	Liu et al.b [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	Large for gestational age	OR	0.52 (0.44, 0.61)	-		45.8	LOW	9 (2001-2013)	103,415	■□
BMI ≤18.5 kg/m ²	Liu et al.b [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	Macrosomia	OR	0.55 (0.47, 0.63)	-		34.2	LOW	28 (2001-2014)	170,484	■□
BMI <18.5 kg/m ²	Adane et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	Placental abruption	OR	1.38 (1.12, 1.70)	-		55.2	LOW	7 (2010-2019)	595,546	■□
BMI <18.5 kg/m ²	Liu et al.a [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	Small for gestational age	OR	1.75 (1.51, 2.02)	-		80.0	LOW	10 (2005-2016)	170,569	■□
OVERWEIGHT / OBESITY														
Obesity ^a	Molyneaux et al. [low]	■□	■■	'Normal' weight	Antenatal depression	OR	1.43 (1.27, 1.61)	-		44.4	LOW	28 (2000-2013)	47,929	■□
Obesity ^a	Heslehurst et al. [critical]	■□	■■	'Ideal' BMI	Caesarean delivery	OR	2.00 (1.87, 2.15)	-		0.0	LOW	16 (1995-2006)	>58,429	■□
Obesity ^a	Heslehurst et al. [critical]	■□	■■	'Ideal' BMI	Failure to progress in labour	OR	2.31 (1.87, 2.84)	-		50.9	LOW	3 (1998-2007)	14,721	■□
Overweight ^a	Heslehurst et al. [critical]	■□	■■	'Ideal' BMI	Foetal distress	OR	2.06 (1.44, 2.96)	-		0.0	LOW	4 (2004-2007)	6,469	■□
Overweight ^a	Heslehurst et al. [critical]	■□	■■	'Ideal' BMI	Hospital stay (length of)	OR	2.56 (2.46, 2.67)	-		88.6	LOW	4 (1995-2006)	>9,511	■□
Obesity ^a	Heslehurst et al. [critical]	■□	■■	'Ideal' BMI	Hospital stay (length of)	OR	2.84 (2.77, 2.91)	-	*	94.4	LOW	4 (1995-2006)	>20,414	■□
Obesity ^a	Heslehurst et al. [critical]	■□	■■	'Ideal' BMI	Low Apgar score ^b	OR	1.69 (1.60, 1.80)	-		82.2	LOW	5 (1998-2005)	760,099	■□
Overweight ^a	Heslehurst et al. [critical]	■□	■■	'Ideal' BMI	Post-term pregnancy	OR	1.28 (1.20, 1.37)	*		51.5	LOW	3 (1995-2006)	50,989	■□
Obesity ^a	Heslehurst et al. [critical]	■□	■■	'Ideal' BMI	Post-term pregnancy	OR	1.41 (1.38, 1.45)	*		78.8	LOW	4 (1995-2006)	654,753	■□
BMI 25-29.9 kg/m ²	Liu et al.b [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	Large for gestational age	OR	1.45 (1.29, 1.63)	-		67.7	LOW	13 (2001-2015)	138,290	■□
BMI 25-29.9 kg/m ²	Liu et al.b [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	Macrosomia	OR	1.70 (1.55, 1.87)	-		48.6	LOW	27 (2004-2015)	446,753	■□
BMI ~25-29.9 kg/m ²	Balsells et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI ~18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	Miscarriage	RR	1.09 (1.04, 1.13)	*		28.0	LOW	23 (2002-2016)	138,988	■□
BMI ≥30 kg/m ²	Balsells et al. [critical]	■□	■■	BMI ~18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	Miscarriage	RR	1.21 (1.15, 1.27)	*		20.0	LOW	22 (2002-2014)	121,393	■□
BMI ≥30 kg/m ²	Liu et al.b [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	NICU admission	OR	1.91 (1.60, 2.29)	-		66.3	LOW	17 (1998-2015)	72,398	■□
BMI 25-29.9 kg/m ²	Liu et al.b [critical]	■□	■■	BMI 18.5-24.9 kg/m ²	Small for gestational age	OR	0.71 (0.66, 0.76)	*		37.4	LOW	11 (2001-2015)	77,726	■□

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Female Male Pre Post																							
INTERPREGNANCY WEIGHT LOSS																							
Loss of >1 kg/m ²	Timmermans et al. [low]	■□ ■□		BMI maintenance (-1 to 1 kg/m ²)	Large for gestational age	aOR 0.80 (0.66, 0.98)	-■		95.0	LOW	4 (2006-2019)	102,496	■□										
Loss of >1 kg/m ²	Timmermans et al. [low]	■□ ■□		BMI maintenance (-1 to 1 kg/m ²)	Preterm birth	aOR 1.40 (1.08, 1.83)	-■-		72.0	LOW	2 (2014-2019)	8,406	■□										
Loss of >1 kg/m ²	Oteng-Ntim et al. [low]	■□ ■□		BMI maintenance (-2 to 2 kg/m ²)	Small for gestational age	aOR 1.31 (1.06, 1.63)	-■-		53.5	LOW	3 (2004-2016)	49,008	■□										
INTERPREGNANCY WEIGHT GAIN																							
Gain of >1 kg/m ²	Oteng-Ntim et al. [low]	■□ ■□		BMI maintenance (-2 to 2 kg/m ²)	Small for gestational age	aOR 0.83 (0.70, 0.99)	-■		56.8	LOW	3 (2004-2016)	49,008	■□										
Gain of 1-<3 kg/m ²	Timmermans et al. [low]	■□ ■□		BMI maintenance (-1 to 1 kg/m ²)	Caesarean delivery	aOR 1.13 (1.06, 1.20)	■		51.0	MODERATE	4 (2006-2017)	158,364	■□										
Gain of ≥3 kg/m ²	Oteng-Ntim et al. [low]	■□ ■□		BMI maintenance (-2 to 2 kg/m ²)	Caesarean delivery	aOR 1.72 (1.32, 2.24)	-■-		89.1	MODERATE	4 (2006-2016)	341,960	■□										
Gain of 1-<3 kg/m ²	Teulings et al. [critical]	■□ ■□		BMI maintenance (-1 to 1 kg/m ²)	Gestational diabetes	aOR 1.51 (1.22, 1.80)	-■		71.0	MODERATE	5 (2006-2015)	251,992	■□										
Gain of ≥3 kg/m ²	Teulings et al. [critical]	■□ ■□		BMI maintenance (-1 to 1 kg/m ²)	Gestational diabetes	aOR 2.37 (1.40, 3.34)	-■-	■	91.0	MODERATE	4 (2006-2017)	234772	■□										
Gain of 1-<3 kg/m ²	Timmermans et al. [low]	■□ ■□		BMI maintenance (-1 to 1 kg/m ²)	Large for gestational age	aOR 1.33 (1.11, 1.60)	-■		0.0	MODERATE	4 (2006-2019)	138,205	■□										
Gain of ≥3 kg/m ²	Timmermans et al. [low]	■□ ■□		BMI maintenance (-1 to 1 kg/m ²)	Large for gestational age	aOR 1.54 (1.28, 1.86)	-■		0.0	MODERATE	4 (2006-2019)	103,350	■□										
Gain of ≥2 kg/m ²	Martinez-Hortelano et al. [low]	■□ ■□		BMI maintenance (-2 to 2 kg/m ²)	Gestational hypertension	OR 1.45 (1.11, 1.80)	-■-		76.1	MODERATE	6 (1999-2017)	239,150	■□										
Gain of ≥2 kg/m ²	Martinez-Hortelano et al. [low]	■□ ■□		BMI maintenance (-2 to 2 kg/m ²)	Pre-eclampsia	OR 1.39 (1.18, 1.60)	-■		39.2	LOW	5 (2006-2017)	364,943	■□										