What is the economic cost of providing an all Wales postpartum haemorrhage quality improvement initiative (OBS Cymru)? A cost-consequences comparison with standard care

Megan Dale, Sarah Bell, Susan O'Connell, Cerys Scarr, Kathryn James, Miriam John, Rachel Collis, Peter Collins, Grace Carolan-Rees

Megan.dale@wales.nhs.uk
Cedar, Cardiff and Vale University Health Board

Pharmacoeconomics Open

Supplementary materials 1: Additional tables

Funding

OBS Cymru was funded by an Efficiency Through Technology grant from the Welsh Government. It was supported by Improvement Cymru (the national improvement body for NHS Wales) and the Wales Deanery through Clinical Leadership Fellows.

Werfen loaned 10 Rotem Sigma devices to sites in Wales for the duration of the project and subsidised reagents required to perform assays. Werfen provided technical support, maintenance and annual service of all 12 Welsh devices, funded through the Welsh Government grant.

The funders had no role in study design; collection, analysis, and interpretation of data; writing of the report; and the decision to submit the paper for publication.

Declaration of interest

RE Collis has received research support from CSL Behring, Werfen and Haemonetics.

PW Collins has received honoraria from CSL Behring and Werfen and research support from CSL Behring, Werfen and Haemonetics. He has received support to attend a conference from CSL Behring.

All other authors have no conflicts of interest to declare

Supplementary tables

Supplementary table 1: Scenario 2: Resource use, percentage of women in database receiving each intervention.

	Standard care		OBS Cymru		
	n Per 1000		n	Per 1000	
		maternities		maternities	
Total maternities	19623		19145		
PPH >1000 mL or	2009	(102.4/1000)	2074	(108.3/1000)	
clinical concern					
Blood loss	135	(6.9/1000)	99	(5.2/1000)	
≥2,500ml					

Resource	Percentage of won	nen in OBS Cymru	Mean resource use per woman receiving resource		
	database receiving	intervention			
	Standard care, n (%)	OBS Cymru n (%)	Standard care	OBS Cymru	
	T	T	T	T	
Total number of	2009	2074			
women recorded in					
OBS Cymru data base					
Total number of	1876	1903			
records for analysis					
Receiving VHA test	547 (29.16%)*	1007 (52.92%)			
Number of tests per			1.28 tests*±0.75	1.20 tests±	
women tested				0.65	
Blood product use					
Red blood cells	468/1876	378 /1903 (19.86%)	2.39 units ±1.19	2.31 units ±	
	(24.95%)			1.17	
Fresh Frozen Plasma	33 /1876 (1.76%)	26 / 1902 (1.375%)	3.58 units ± 1.87	3.35	
				units±1.26	
Platelet	17 /1875 (0.91%)	8/ 1902(0.42%)	1.65 pool± 0.86	1.50 pool±	
				0.53	
Cryoprecipitate	7 /1875 (0.37%)	4 / 1902 (0.21%)	2.57 pool± 1.40	2 pool± 0	
Fibrinogen	31 /1876 (1.65%)	30/1901 (1.58%)	4.35g ± 2.12	5.13g± 2.16	
Other additional care					
Hysterectomy	6 /1876 (0.32%)	9 /1903 (0.47%)	na	na	
				15.33 hours±	
Critical care Level 3	16/1876 (0.85%)	11/1903 (0.58%)	27.14 hours ±	19.82 hours±	
			39.01	6.24	
Length of stay	na	na	2.68 days±1.95	2.68 days±1.89	
(delivery to discharge)					

^{*} Costs for ROTEM were not included in standard care arm.

Supplementary table 2: Scenario 3: Resource use, percentage of women in database receiving each intervention.

	Standard care		OBS Cymru		
	n Per 1000		n	Per 1000	
		maternities		maternities	
Total maternities	4369		4226		
PPH >1000 mL or	409	(93.6/1000)	428	(101.3/1000)	
clinical concern					
Blood loss	36	(8.2/1000)	22	(5.2/1000)	
≥2,500ml					

Resource	Percentage of women in OBS Cymru database receiving intervention		Mean resource use per woman receiving resource		
	Standard care, n (%)	OBS Cymru n (%)	Standard care	OBS Cymru	
	1	T			
Total number of women recorded in	409	428			
OBS Cymru data base					
Total number of	408	419			
records for analysis					
Receiving VHA test	5/408	257 /419			
	(1.23%)*	(61.34)%			
Number of tests per			1.00 tests*±0	1.11tests±0.46	
women tested					
Blood product use					
Red blood cells	101 / 408	73 /419	2.52 units±1.50	2.33 units±0.94	
	(24.75%)	(17.42%)			
Fresh Frozen Plasma	11 / 408	2 /419 (0.48%)	3.64 units±1.74	1.5 units±0.71	
	(2.70%)				
Platelet	2 / 407	3 / 419 (0.72%)	1 pool±0	1.33 pool±0.58	
	(0.49%)				
Cryoprecipitate	3 / 407	2 / 419 (0.48%)	2.0 pool±0	1.5 pool±0.71	
	(0.74%)				
Fibrinogen	4 / 408	5 / 419 (1.19%)	3.75g±2.06	4.40g±4.39	
	(0.98%)				
Other additional care					
Hysterectomy	2 / 408(0.49%)	0 / 419 (0.00%)	na	na	
Critical care Level 3	5 / 408(1.23%)	0 / 419(0.00%)	17.86 hours ±	0 hours	
			15.27		
Length of stay	na	na	2.66 days±1.95	2.53 days±1.65	
(delivery to discharge)					

^{*} Costs for ROTEM were not included in standard care arm.

Supplementary table 3: Result breakdown for all scenarios

	Scenario 1		Scenario 2			Scenario 3			
	Std care	OBS Cymru	Change	Std care	OBS Cymru	Change	Std care	OBS Cymru	Change
OBS Cymru programme	£0	£1	£1	£0	£1	£1	£0	£1	£1
ROTEM costs	£0	£26	£26	£0	£27	£27	£0	£30	£30
Blood product costs	£150	£114	£36	£144	£119	-£25	£136	£97	-£39
Hysterectomy costs	£13	£18	£5	£13	£19	£6	£19	£19	-£19
ICU costs	£26	£13	£13	£21	£11	-£11	£20	£20	-£20
Included staff	£5	£3	£2	£5	£3	-£2	£5	£3	-£2
Length of stay	£891	£920	£29	£923	£923	£0	£919	£874	-£45
Total	£1,0853	£1,095	£10	£1,106	£1,103	-£3	£1,099	£1,005	-£194

Supplementary table 4: Deterministic sensitivity analysis parameters, Scenario 1

		Low		High		
Selected ROTEM costs	Cost per unit	Variable	Result	Variable	Result	Total range £
Stay, post delivery	4049.229	3,887.26	-£27.28	£4,211.20	£46.34	£73.62
Fibrinogen (g)	100	53.58	-£2.71	146.72	£21.85	£24.56
RBC units	701	619.55	£0.53	782.45	£18.54	£18.01
Total hours spent in ICU	218.053	83.79	£1.34	£352.21	£17.72	£16.38
Hospital day £	£344.78	£275.83	£3.72	413.00	£15.28	£11.57
hysterectomy	7	5.00	£4.37	£9.00	£14.70	£10.33
Red Blood cells, subsequent units £	£167.68	£134.14	£13.39	£201.22	£5.67	£7.72
Cartridge cost £	30	24	£6.02	36.00	£13.05	£7.03
hour in ICU £	£92.57	£74.06	£12.17	£111.09	£6.90	£5.27
Red Blood cells, first unit £	£190.23	£152.19	£12.01	£228.28	£7.06	£4.95
Fresh Frozen Plasma (FFP)	78.04	44.40	£8.11	111.69	£10.95	£2.84
hysterectomy £	£3,916.61	£3,133.29	£8.50	£4,699.93	£10.57	£2.07
Platelets	7.0094	0.51	£8.55	13.51	£10.51	£1.96
Consultant Haematologist	£0.01	0.00	£8.75	£0.01	£10.32	£1.57
ROTEM annual fee £	1950	1560	£8.81	2,340.00	£10.26	£1.45
Consultant £ hourly	£109	£87	£10.04	£130.80	£9.03	£1.01
Women receiving RBC	302	271.48	£9.08	332.52	£9.99	£0.91
Number of ROTEM tests	889	906.39	£9.91	941.36	£10.68	£0.77
ODP time to deliver (min)	5	4	£9.16	6.00	£9.90	£0.74
Band 5 £ hourly	£38	£30	£9.16	£45.60	£9.90	£0.74
Cryoprecipitate	8.00632	6.00	£9.24	10.00	£9.82	£0.58
Platelets, first unit £	£229.03	£183.22	£9.77	£274.83	£9.29	£0.48
QA tests per year	12	9.6	£9.29	14.40	£9.77	£0.48
Rotem QC cartridge £	54	43.2	£9.29	64.80	£9.77	£0.48
FFP, subsequent £	£64.01	£51.21	£9.75	£76.82	£9.31	£0.44
cryoprecipitate, subsequent £	£219.01	£175.21	£9.73	£262.82	£9.33	£0.40
Platelets, subsequent £	£229.03	£183.22	£9.68	£274.83	£9.38	£0.30
Cryoprecipitate, first unit £	£219.01	£175.21	£9.62	£262.82	£9.45	£0.17
FFP, first unit £	£64.01	£51.21	£9.60	£76.82	£9.46	£0.13
Fibrinogen, (Fb) £	£400.00	£320.00	£9.58	£480.00	£9.48	£0.10