Advances in Digital and Health Technologies for Management of Spine Pain

Keynote lecture by Dr L Sheeran, Society of Back Pain Research Annual Conference, Aberdeen, U.K. 13-14 June 2024.

Low back pain is a prevalent and debilitating condition affecting millions worldwide, significantly impacting quality of life and productivity. Recent advances in digital and health technologies, particularly wearable sensors, artificial intelligence (AI), and digital therapeutics, offer promising solutions for its management. This presentation explores the transformative potential of these innovations in enhancing diagnosis, treatment, and patient outcomes, while also addressing the barriers to their implementation.

Wearable sensors show promise in aiding LBP management through providing continuous monitoring of biological and psychological metrics associated with. These devices generate real-time data that can be integrated with AI algorithms to predict patient outcomes and tailor personalized treatment plans. Innovations in sensor technology have improved accuracy and reliability, while mobile applications have enhanced functionality and patient engagement.

Al's role in spine care is multifaceted, enhancing imaging techniques, aiding in diagnosis, and driving predictive analytics for more effective treatments. Al-driven models offer data-driven insights, enabling more precise and individualized care strategies. However, the integration of wearable sensors and Al presents significant challenges. Issues related to data quality, seamless integration, privacy, and ethical considerations must be carefully managed to ensure successful implementation.

Digital therapeutic care programs provide a scalable and accessible approach to managing low back pain through multidisciplinary treatment. These programs leverage personalized decision support interventions, including feedback messages, push notifications, and activity recommendations, to increase user engagement and adherence. Evidence demonstrates significant improvements in pain levels and functionality for patients using digital therapeutic apps. However, the evidence of effectiveness is limited in some instances, necessitating further research to validate these findings comprehensively.

Despite the promise of these technologies, barriers such as data security, integration hurdles, and potential widening of health inequality gaps must be addressed. Access to these advanced technologies may be limited for certain populations, exacerbating existing disparities in healthcare.

In conclusion, the integration of wearable sensors, AI, and digital therapeutics heralds a new era in spine pain management. This presentation outlines the current applications, innovations, and future potential of these technologies, emphasizing the need for careful and balanced implementation to ensure equitable and effective spine care.