

Appendix 4

Type Frequencies of Phonaesthemes in Polish

/sl/ (pejoration)

Type Frequency = 3/12 (25%)

slajd	slide, transparency
slalom	slalom
slang	slang
slapstick	slapstick
slawista	Slavonic scholar
slawistka	Slavist
slawistyka	Slavonic studies
sleeping - śpiący	sleeping car; sleeper
slipy~ki	briefs
slogan	(i) platitude (ii) slogan; catchword; catchphrase
slow-fox	slow foxtrot
slums	slum

/sw/ (fast/strong movement)

Type Frequency = 0/110 (0%)

ślabiutki	(i) frail (ii) weak; very poor
ślabnąć	(i) to weaken (ii) to die down; to diminish
ślabość	(i) weakness (from illness) (ii) weakness (human nature) (iii) flimsiness (iv) failing (v) weak spot (vi) weakness (government)
ślaby ¹	(i) weak; fragile (ii) weak (no resolve) (iii) faint; slight (iv) flimsy (v) weak (senses) (vi) poor (results)
ślaby ²	underdog
śląć ¹	to send
śląć ²	(i) to make the bed (for the night) (ii) to make a bed (on the sofa or floor) (iii) to litter down
śląć się	to stretch; to float
ślaniać się	to stagger; to reel
ślawa	fame; renown
ślawetny	glorious
ślawny	famous; renowned
ślawojka	outside privy
ślodkawo	(i) sweetish (ii) mawkish
ślodko	(i) sweet; cute (ii) sweetly
ślodkości	confectionery
ślodkowodny	freshwater
ślodowy	malt
ślodzić	to sweeten
ślodzić	sweetener
ślodziutki	(i) very sweet (ii) saccharine
ślójczek	small jar; pot
ślójka	(i) jar (ii) jarful
śloma	straw
ślomianka	straw doormat
ślomka	(i) straw (ii) straw (drinking) (iii) straw (hat) (iv) very weak tea
ślonawo	salty
śloneczko	(i) the sun (ii) sunshine (iii) sweetheart (iv) electric heater
ślonecznik	(i) sunflower (ii) sunflower seeds
śloneczny	(i) solar (ii) sunny
śloniątko	elephant calf
ślonica	cow elephant
ślonik	(i) baby elephant (ii) weevil
ślonina	(i) pork fat (ii) thick rubber
śloninka	pork fat
śloniowacizna	elephantiasis
śloniowaty	elephantine
śloniowy	elephant
ślonko	(i) the sun (ii) sunshine, sweetheart (iii) sunshine
ślonowodny	saltwater
ślony	(i) salty (ii) somewhat salty (iii) steep (expensive) (iv) spicy
ślój ¹	clumsy oaf

słoń ²	elephant
słońce	(i) sun (ii) sunlight; sunshine
Słońce	The Sun (planet)
ślota	rainy weather
słowacki	Slovak (language)
Słowak	Slovak
Słoweniec	Slovenian (language)
słoweński	Slovenian
Słowianin	Slav
słowiański	Slav; Slavic
słowiańszczyzna ¹	Slavism
Słowiańszczyzna ²	Slavlands
Słowiańszczyzna ³	Slavdom
Słowiczek/ słowik	nightingale
słownictwo	vocabulary; lexis
słowniczek	(i) mini dictionary (ii) glossary
słownie	express something in words
słownik	(i) dictionary (ii) lexicon
słownikarstwo	lexicography
słownikowy	dictionary
słowny ¹	dependable; reliable
słowny ²	verbal
slowo	(i) word (ii) have a word (iii) spoken or written word (iv) to give or break one's word
słowa	(i) remark (ii) lyrics
slowolejstwo	wordiness; verbosity; prolixity; waffle
slowotwórczo	in derivational terms
slowotwórstwo	word formation
ślód	malt
ślój	(i) large jar (ii) jarful
śluch	(i) hearing (ii) an ear for music
śluchy	rumours
śluchacz	(i) listener (ii) student
śluchać ¹	to listen
śluchać ²	to obey
śluchawka	(i) receiver; headset (ii) stethoscope
śluchawki	earphones
śluchowiec	audile
śluchowisko	radio drama
śluchowo-wzrokowy	audio-visual
śluchowy	aural; auditory
ślucki	belt
śluga ¹	(man) servant
śluga ²	(maid) servant; housemaid
ślugus	minion; flunkey
ślup	(i) pole; pylon; post; (ii) column
ślupek	(i) pillar; post (ii) column (iii) matchstick (iv) bars (v) Cuban heel (vi) pistol
ślupek startowy	starting post
śluszny ¹	(i) correct; right (ii) just; justified; legitimate
śluszny ²	impressive; well built
śluzalczy	obsequious; servile
śluzalec	menial
śluzący ¹	to serve
śluzący ²	(man) servant
śluząca	(house) maid; domestic
śluzba	service (institution)
śluzbista	stickler (for the rules)
śluzbisty	(i) martinettish (ii) formal
śluzbowy	official
śluzbówka	servant's room
śluzebnie	(i) poet (ii) servilely
śluzebność	ancillary nature
śluzebny	(i) ancillary (ii) servants'
śluzka	(i) respond (ii) servant
śluzyc	(i) to serve (ii) to be good (iii) to oblige (iv) to beg (v) to serve as (vi) to do good
śluchać	(i) to be heard (ii) to be heard of
ślynąć	to be famous
ślyszalny	audible
ślyszeć	to hear

/sm/ (pejoration)

Type Frequency = 17/66 (26%)

smaczek	(i) taste; flavour (ii) spice
smacznego	bon appétit
smagać - smagnąć	to whip; to lash
smagły	swarthy
smak	(i) taste (ii) flavour (iii) relish (iv) taste (likes/dislikes)
smakołyk	titbit; treat
smakosz	gourmet; epicure; connoisseur
smakować	(i) to taste (ii) to savour (iii) to delight in
smakowity ¹	tasty; savoury
smakowity ²	delectable
smakowy	(i) gustatory (ii) taste
smalec	lard
smalić	to soot
smar	grease; lubricant; lubricator
smardz	morel
smark - smarkacz	brat; whipper-snapper
smark	snot
smarkać - smarknąć	to blow one's nose
smarkateria	punks
smarkaty	callow; green
smarkata	chit; teenybopper
smarować	(i) to grease; to lubricate (ii) to smear (iii) to rush
smarować się	to put on cream
smarowidło	grease; lotion; balm
smażalnia	fish and chip shop
smażony	to fry
smażyc się	(i) to fry (ii) to roast
smecz	smash
smętek	gloom
smętny	(i) wistful (ii) pitiful; bleak
smoczek	teat; nipple
smoczy	dragon's
smog	smog
smok	(i) dragon (ii) dummy/pacifier (iii) strainer (iv) plunger
smoking	dinner jacket; tuxedo
smolarz	tar maker
smolić ¹	to become sooty
smolić ²	to emit soot
smolisty	(i) tarry (ii) pitch-black (iii) resinous
smoliście	pitch-black
smolny	resinous
smoluch	ślob; (dirty) pig
smoła	tar; pitch
smrek	spruce
smrodek ¹	brat
smrodek ²	smell; stench
smrodliwe	smelly area
smrodliwy	foul-smelling
smrodzić	(i) to emit a stink (ii) to fart
smród ¹	snotnose; punk
smucić się	to be sad
smuga	streak; trail
smukło	to look slim
smukły	slender
smutas	misery guts
smutek-smutny	(i) sadness (ii) sorrow
smutnieć	to become sad
smycz	lead; leash
smyczek	bow
smyczki	strings
smyczkowy	stringed
smyk ¹	nipper
smyk ²	bow
smykać - smyknać	to skitter
smykałka	flair
smyrgać	to chuck

/sn/ (pejoration)

Type Frequency = 4/13 (31%)

snack-bar	snack-bar
Snadź	evidently
snajper	sniper; marksman
snąć	to die
snob	snob
snobować się	to act in a snobbish way
snooker	snooker
snop	sheaf
snopowięta	binder
snowboard	snowboard
snuć ¹	(i) to spin (ii) to spin (a tale) (iii) to draw
snuć się ²	(i) to spin (a thread) (ii) to trail (mist or scent) (iii) to remember the old days (iv) to float about
snycerka	woodcarving

/gɹ/ (gripping)

Type Frequency = 3/243 (1%)

gra	(i) game (ii) play (a board game) (iii) playing a game (iv) sports game (v) playing (an instrument) (vi) acting (vii) a political or parliamentary game (viii) feigning surprise (ix) dancing of light or water (x) mating call
grab	hornbeam
graba	mitt
grabarz ¹	gravedigger
grabarz ²	burying; sexton beetle
grabić	(i) to rake (up) (ii) to rake (iii) to pillage; to plunder (iv) to rob
grabcie	(i) rake (ii) meat hooks
grabcieć	to go or grow numb
grabcież	pillage; plunder; invasion
grabki	(toy) rake
grace	(i) garden hoe (ii) moron (iii) rabble
graciarńia	(i) junk; lumber (ii) glory hole; lumber room
gracja	(i) grace (ii) graceful woman
gracki	plucky
gracko	translation unknown
gracz ¹	(i) player; gambler (ii) strategist (iii) schemer
gracz ²	cunning animal
grać ¹	(i) to play (a game) (ii) to act (iii) to play the fool (iv) to serve as (something) (v) to host (vi) to play an instrument or piece of music (vii) to play over the airwaves
grać ²	(i) to play sports in a particular position (attacker, defender, server) (ii) to play a specific musical instrument (iii) for music to be playing (vi) to play a video or DVD (v) to play the stockmarket (vi) to play fair (vii) to play on one's emotions (viii) to play with paint artistically (ix) mating call
grad	(i) hailstones (ii) hail of bullets
gradacja	(i) gradation (ii) an outbreak (iii) contrast (iv) climax
gradowy	hail
graf ¹	count
graf ²	(i) diagram (graph) (ii) graph
graffiti	graffiti
graficzny	(i) graphically (ii) graphic
grafik ¹	graphic designer; graphic artist
grafik ²	schedule; rota; roster
grafika	(i) graphic arts (ii) engraving; print (iii) drawing (vi) design (v) graphics
grafion	ruling pen
grafit	(i) graphite (ii) lead
grafologia	graphology
grafoman	talentless hack; literary wannabe
grafomański	worthless
graham	graham bread
grajdoł	(i) pit (ii) hole (iii) gossip shop
grajek	player
gram	(i) gramme (ii) ounce
gramatura	basis weight
gramatyka	(i) grammar (ii) grammar textbook (iii) grammar (lesson)
gramofon	record player; gramophone
gramolić się	to clamber; to drag or haul oneself
gramowy	one gram

granat	(i) pomegranate tree (ii) pomegranate (iii) dark or deep blue (iv) dark or deep blue fabric (v) garnet (vi) grenade
granatnik	grenade launcher
granatowo ¹	dark blue; navy blue
granatowo ²	navy blue and white; blue-black
granatowy	(i) garnet (ii) garnet-coloured
granda	(i) rip-off (ii) stink (iii) bunch of hooligans (iv) gang; crew
grandilokwentny	grandiloquent
graniasto	with sharp edges
graniastostup	prism
graniasty	(i) angular (ii) spotted; piebald
granica	(i) border; boundary (ii) borderline boundary (iii) limit
granit	granite
grant	grant
granulat	pellets
granulka	granule
grań	(i) ridge (ii) edge
grapefruit - grejpfрут	(i) grapefruit tree (ii) grapefruit
grasować	(i) to prowl; to operate (ii) to be rife; to be rampant
grat	(decrepit old) wreck; piece of junk; heap; rustheap
gratis	free
gratka	real bargain; treat
gratulować	to congratulate
gratyfikacja	bonus
grawerować	to engrave
grawitacja	gravitation; gravity
grazdanka	Cyrillic alphabet
grąd	(i) broadleaved forest (ii) high mountain pasture
grąžel	water lily
grdyka	Adam's apple
grecki	(i) Greek (ii) Grecian
greckokatolicki	Greek Catholic; Greek Uniat(e)
greczynka	Female Greek person
gregoriański	Gregorain
Greki	Greek
greka	ancient or classical Greek
gremialnie	en masse
gremialny	mass
gremium	members
grenadier(ski)	grenadier
greps	(i) gag; one liner (ii) joke; (wise) crack
gres	milled rock tiles
gręplarnia	carding mill
gręplować	to card
grill	(i) (barbecue) grill (ii) grill
grizzly	grizzly (bear)
grobla	weir; causeway
grobowiec	tomb; vault
grobowo	to be dead silent; to be as silent as the grave
grobowy	(i) sepulchral; tomb (ii) gloomy; dead
groch	(i) pea; bed of peas (ii) pea; to shell peas (iii) two peas
grochy	(i) polka dot (ii) polka dot cloth or fabric
grochodrzew	black locust; false acacia
grochówka	pea soup
grodowy	fortified medieval settlement
grodzić	(i) to fence off (ii) to enclose
grodzki	(i) castle; town (ii) town; city
grog	grog
grom	thunderbolt
gromada	(i) bunch (ii) flock (iii) cluster (iv) class
gromadnie	in large numbers
gromadny	(i) crowded (ii) gregarious
gromadzić	(i) to stock up on (ii) to concentrate
gromadzić się	(i) to gather; to congregate (ii) to accumulate
gromić	(i) to reprimand (ii) to rout
gromki	thunderous
gromko	loudly
gromnica	blessed candle
gromowładny	(i) thunder-wielding (ii) a gloom and doom preacher
gronko	(i) core group; inner circle (ii) cluster; bunch
gronkowiec	staphylococcus
grono	(i) circle (ii) bunch (iii) cluster
gronostaj	ermine
gronowy	grape
gros	(i) gross (ii) majority

grosiwo	pelf; money
grosz	grosz (Polish monetary unit)
groszak	penny
groszek	(i) peas (ii) sweet pea (iii) pea coal
groszki	(i) polka dots (spots) (ii) dotted or spotted material
groszoróbstwo	money-grubbing
groszowy ¹	(i) a one-grosz coin (ii) petty; negligible; paltry; pitiful
groszówka	darning needle
grot ¹	(i) arrow head; spear tip (ii) antler point (iii) point chisel
grot ²	(i) mainsail (ii) main
grota	cave; cavern; grotto
groteskowy	(i) grotesque (ii) ludicrous
grotmaszt	mainmast
grotolaz	caver; potholer
groza	danger; terror; dread
grozić	(i) to threaten (ii) to warn threateningly
groźny	(i) dangerous; hazardous (ii) ominous; menacing
grób	grave; tomb; crypt
gród	(i) castle; town (ii) town; city
grubachny	chubby; plump; thick; heavy
grubasek	(little) dumpling
grubianin	churl; boor
grubieć	(i) to thicken (ii) to put on weight (iii) to coarsen; (iv) to deepen
grubo ²	completely
grubokościsty	big-boned; heavy-boned
gruboskórny	thick-skinned; tough; callous; insensitive
gruboziarnisty	coarse-grained; rudaceous
gruby ¹	(i) fat; overweight (ii) thick (iii) heavy (iv) deep (v) coarse
gruby ²	crude; coarse
gruchać	(i) to coo (ii) to bill and coo
gruchnąć	(i) to burst out; to ring out (ii) to get out; to get or go around; to spread like wildfire (iii) to slam or bang
gruchot ¹	decrepit old fossil
gruchot ²	(i) clatter (ii) broken down piece of junk
gruchotać ¹	to smash; to crush
gruchotać ²	to rattle
gruczoł	gland
gruda	(i) frozen ground (ii) lump (iii) pastern dermatitis
grudka	(i) small lump (ii) papule
grudzień	December
grunt	(i) soil (ii) arable land (iii) bottom (iv) primer (v) basis (vi) the main thing
gruntować ¹	(i) to sound the depth of (ii) to prime (iii) to consolidate
gruntować ²	to (be able to) touch the bottom
gruntowny	thorough
gruntowy	(i) soil grown; land (ii) primer
grupa	(i) group (ii) gang
grupować	(i) to group; to classify (ii) to gather; to bring or draw together
grupować się	to gather round; to congregate
grupowy	group leader
grusza	pear tree
gruszka	(i) pear; pear tree (ii) bulb (iii) cement mixer (iv) punchbag
gruz(y)	rubble; debris; ruins
gruzel(ek)	(i) clod; lump (ii) bulge; protuberance
Gruzini	Georgian
gruzowisko	rubble heap
gruźlica	tuberculosis
gryczany-gryka	buckwheat
gryf	(i) griffin; gryphon (ii) fingerboard
grylaż, grelaż	praline
grymas	grimace
grymasy	faces; moans; complaints
grymasić	(i) to whine; to sulk (ii) to be fussy; to be picky
grypa	influenza; flu
grypka	(i) flu (ii) cold
gryps	kite (a note smuggled in or out of prison)
grypsera ~erka	prison slang
grys	(i) grits (ii) coal grit
grysowy	grit
grywać	(i) to play (a role) (ii) to play (music) (iii) to play (cards/chess/tennis)
gryzak	teething ring
gryzący ¹	(i) to chew; to gnaw (ii) to bite (iii) to sting (iv) to nag
gryzący ²	(i) acrid (ii) biting (iii) bitter
gryzipiórek	(i) pen pusher (ii) scribbler
gryzmolić ¹	(i) to scrawl (ii) to scribble
gryzmolić ²	terrible handwriting

gryzmoły	scrawl; scribbles
gryzoń	rodent
gryźć	(i) to chew; to gnaw (ii) to bite (iii) to sting (iv) to nag
gryźć się	(i) to bite each other (ii) to bicker (iii) to clash (iv) to fret
grzać ¹	(i) to heat up; (ii) to keep warm (iii) to warm up (iv) to thrash
grzać ²	(i) to heat (ii) to blast (away) (iii) to tear along (iv) to booze all night
grzać się	(i) to warm oneself (ii) to have a fire on (iii) to heat up (iv) to overheat (v) to sweat (vi) to wallop each other (vii) to screw
grzałka	immersion heater
grzaniec	mulled wine
grzanka	(i) a piece or slice of toast (ii) crouton (iii) mulled mead
grządką	(i) bed (ii) (small) perch
grząski-grąsko	(i) marshy; swampy; sticky (ii) tricky; sticky
grzbiet	(i) back (ii) crest (iii) spine (iv) ridge (v) backstroke
grzbietowy ¹	(i) dorsal (ii) the inside margin
grzbietowy ²	backstroke
grzebać ¹	(i) to bury the dead (ii) to bury (iii) to ruin
grzebać ²	to dig around; to rummage about
grzebać się	(i) to dig around; to rummage around (ii) to dawdle around or over
grzebanina	rigmarole
grzebień	(i) comb (ii) crest
grzech	sin
grzechot	rattle
grzechotać	to rattle
grzechotka	(i) rattle (ii) ratchet
grzechotnik	rattlesnake; rattler
grzeczność(i)	(i) politeness (ii) good behaviour (iii) favour
grzeczny	(i) polite (ii) well-behaved (iii) clichéd
grzejnik	heater; radiator
grzeszek	petty sin; peccadillos
grzeszyć	to sin
grzęda	(i) roost; perch (ii) bed (iii) bar (geol.) (iv) rock ridge
grzęzawisko	quagmire
grzęznąć	to get bogged down
grzmieć	to thunder
grzmocić ¹	to hump; to bang (vulg.)
grzmocić ²	to whack; to pound; to pummel
grzmocić się	to fuck
grzmot	(i) hulk (ii) thunderclap
grzmotać	(i) to whack; to pound; to pummel (ii) to hurl (iii) to thump
grzyb	(i) old fogey (ii) fungus (iii) fungi
grzybek	(i) mushroom (ii) darning mushroom (iii) omelette (iv) mushroom valve
grzybiarz	mushroom picker
grzybica	mycosis
grzybieć	(i) to be attacked by fungus (ii) to grow senile
grzybień	water lily
grzybnia	mycelium
grzybobraniem	mushroom picking
grzybowy	(i) wild mushroom (ii) (wild) mushroom soup
grzywa	(i) mane (ii) crest
grzywiasty	long maned
grzywka	fringe
grzywna	fine

/gl/ (light)

Type Frequency = 5/39 (13%)

glaca	bald head
gladiator	gladiator
glamać	to make smacking noises
glan	army combat boots; bovver boots
glanc – glans	shine; gleam
glancować	to polish
glances/picuś-glancuś	(i) a dude (ii) a smoothie
glazura	(i) glaze (ii) tiles; tiling (iii) icing; glaze
glazurniczy	tiling; tile-laying
gleba	(i) soil (ii) floor; ground
glebowy	soil
glejt	(i) safe conduct (ii) permit
głęda ¹	bore; windbag
głęda ²	rigmarole; palaver; blather
głędzić	(i) to witter on; to blather; to ramble (ii) to bleat

gliceryna	glycerine; glycerin; glycerol
glin	(i) aluminium (chem.) (ii) aluminium (metal)
glina ¹	clay
glina ²	cop; rozzer; pig
gliniak	(i) clay jug; clay pot (ii) clay stove
glinianka	(i) clay pit pond (ii) mud or clay hut
gliniany	clay
gliniasty	(i) clay; clayish (ii) slack-baked (iii) sallow
glinka	white clay
glissando	glissando
glista	(i) ascarid (ii) roundworm (iii) rat; snake in the grass
gliwieć	to go bad; to go off
glob	globe; planet
globalny	(i) global (ii) total; overall
globtroter	globetrotter
globulka	vaginal suppository
globus	(i) globe (ii) bonce; noggin
glon	(i) algae (ii) a hunk of bread
gloria	(i) halo; nimbus; glory (ii) homage; honour (iii) triumph (iv) halo
gloryfikować	(i) to extol; to praise; to aggrandize (ii) to glorify; to venerate
glosa	(i) a gloss; a note (ii) footnote (iii) commentary
glosariusz	glossary
glut	bogey; snot
gluten	(i) gluten (ii) collagen

/kɔ/ (crookedness)

Type Frequency = 48/287 (17%)

cracoviana	documents and manuscripts relating to Cracow
crawl - kraul	(front) crawl (stroke)
credo, kredo	(i) the Creed (ii) creed; credo
crescendo	crescendo
cross	(i) motorcross; cross-country (ii) cross court shot (tennis)
kra	(i) ice-floe (ii) caw! caw!
krab	crab
krach	(i) crash (ii) collapse (iii) break-up
kraciasty	checked; chequered
kradziony	(i) to steal (ii) to absorb
kraik	(small) country
kraina	(i) region (ii) land
kraj	(i) country (ii) region (iii) land (iv) edge
krajać	(i) to cut; to slice (ii) to cut
krajan	(i) a person from the same district (ii) fellow citizen (iii) countryman; compatriot
krajanka	cake, pasta or fish cut into short strips or cubes
krajka	(i) colourful woven sash (ii) selvedge
krajobraz	(i) landscape scenery (ii) landscape
krajowiec	indigenous; native (born) inhabitant; native
krajowy	(i) domestic (ii) national
krajoznawczo	tourist area
krajoznawczy	tourist
krajoznawstwo	sightseeing
krakać	(i) to caw (ii) to prophecy war
krakers	cracker
krakowiaczek	cracovienne
krakowiak	native of Cracow
krakowski	Cracow
kraksa	car smash
kram	(i) stall; stand (ii) clutter; mess
kramarz	(i) stallholder; stallkeeper (ii) huckster
kran	tap; faucet
kraniec	edge
kranówka	tap water
krańcowy	(i) final (ii) extreme
krasa	one's loveliest; best
krasić	(i) to butter or to spread (on food) (ii) to dye; to decorate (iii) to adorn (make-up)
kraska	roller
krasnal ¹	(i) dwarf (ii) little one (iii) four year old
krasnal ²	(garden) gnome
krasnale	a pre-school group of four year-olds
krasnoludek	dwarf

krasnopiórka	rudd
krasomówca	orator; elegant speaker
krasomówstwo	oratory; rhetoric
krasula	cow; bossy
kraszony	potatoes drizzled or sprinkled with melted butter
kraść	(i) to steal (ii) to absorb
krata	(i) grating; bars; grill; lattice (ii) check (iii) check(ed) cloth
krateczka	(i) screen; grill (ii) check (iii) check(ed) cloth (iv) square
krater	(i) cratermouth (ii) crater (iii) crater (a small bowl for wine)
kratka	(i) screen; small grill (ii) check; square ruling; grid (iii) check(ed) cloth (iv) square; field
kratkowany	graph
kratować	to fit with bars
kratownica	(i) grating; grate; grill; grillwork; (ii) truss; trussing (iii) grating (at the bottom of a boat)
kraul, crawl	(front) crawl (stroke)
krawacik	(i) small tie or necktie (ii) throat patch; gorget
krawat	(i) tie; necktie (ii) throat patch (iii) stranglehold (sport) (iv) (sail) stop
krawcowa	dressmaker; seamstress
krawędź	(i) edge (ii) brink (iii) verge (iv) (ski) edge
krawężnik ¹	beat police officer; plod
krawężnik ²	kerb
krawiec	(i) tailor (ii) designer; couturier
krąg ¹	(i) circle; ring (ii) disk (iii) range (iv) circle (v) vertebra
krąg ²	(all) around; everywhere
krągło	hearty
krągłości	curves
krągły	(i) rounded (ii) full (iii) well turned; glib; slick
krążek	(i) small circle (ii) album; record (iii) medal (iv) puck (v) roller
krążenie ¹	(i) to circle; to revolve (ii) to cruise around; to wander about (iii) to be passed round; to be handed round (iv) to circulate (v) to flow (vi) to beat about the bush
krążenie ²	(blood) circulation
krążkownik	cruiser
kreacja	(i) dress; gown (ii) performance; acting (iii) creation
kreacyjny	creative; original
kreator	creator; originator
kreatura	louse; snake in the grass
krecha	line
kreci	mole
kreda	(i) chalk deposits (ii) chalk (rock) (iii) chalk (blackboard) (iv) (chalk) coated paper (v) the Cretaceous period
credens	(i) dresser; sideboard (ii) pantry; scullery
credensowy	scullion
credka	(i) cloured pencil (ii) lipstick
credkowy	crayon
credo - credo	(i) the Creed (ii) creed; credo
credowo	chalky (white)
credowy	(i) chalk (rock) (ii) chalky complexion (iii) the Cretaceous period
credyt	(i) credit; loan (ii) credit
credytobiorca	borrower
credytodawca	lender; creditor
credytować	to provide credit; to make a loan
krem	(i) cream (ii) cream soup (iii) cream (cosmetics)
kremacja	cremation
krematorium	crematorium
kremik	cream
kremowy	(i) cream (ii) cream-coloured
kremówka	(i) cream puff (ii) double cream; whipping cream
kremplina	crimplene
kreować	(i) to create (ii) to play; to act (iii) to make or produce (iv) to appoint
kreować się	to pose; to fancy oneself
krepa	(i) crêpe (ii) crepe (rubber)
krepiła	(i) crêpe paper (ii) upholstery tape (iii) artificial hair
krepon	crepon
kres	(i) end (ii) limit (iii) end; edge
kresy	borderland; marshes
kreska	(i) line; stroke (ii) dash; hyphen; diacritic; (acute) accent
kreskować	to shade; to fill in with lines; to hatch
kreskowy	line
kreskówka	(i) (animated) cartoon (ii) printing plate (for line drawing)
kresowiak	borderland
kreślarka	draughtswoman
kreślarnia	draughtsman's studio

kreślarz	draughtsman
kreślić	(i) to draw (ii) to cross out (iii) to scribble; to doodle (iv) to envision; to picture (v) to depict; to portray (vi) to make a sign
kret ¹	schemer; snake in the grass; mole
kret ²	mole
kret ³	mole plough
kreteś - kreteśem	utterly
kreton	patterned cotton; cretonne; calico
kretowisko	molehill
kretyń	(i) moron; cretin (ii) severely retarded person; cretin
kretyństwo	rot; hogwash; idiocy; imbecility
krewny	blood
krewa	fiasco; cock-up; screw-up
krewetka	shrimp; prawn
krewność	hot temper
krewna	(female) relative or relation
krewniaczy	family
krewniak	relative; relation
krewny ¹	(i) relative; relation (ii) brother
krewny ²	to owe
kreza - kryza	(i) ruff (ii) orifice meter
krezka	(i) ruff (ii) mesentery
krezus	Croesus
kręcić ¹	(i) to turn (ii) to mix; to beat; to grind (iii) to curl (iv) to shoot (film) (v) to twist; to twirl
kręcić ²	(i) to turn; to wind; (ii) to wiggle (iii) to carry on (iv) to run (manage) (v) to fib (vi) to call
kręcić się	(i) to spin; to whirl; to turn (ii) to squirm (iii) to hang around (iv) to curl (v) to see to (vi) to revolve to become insane; to go around the bend
kręciek	chiropractor
kręgarz	skittle
kręgiel	bowling; ninepins; tenpin bowling
kręgle	bowling alley
kręgielnia	(i) spine (ii) backbone
kręgosłup	vertebrate
kręgowiec	inhibition
krępacja	(i) to make or feel uncomfortable (ii) to restrict (iii) to tie up (iv) to hinder
krępować	chunky; stocky
krępy	devious; shady; shifty
krętacki	deception; double-dealing
kręactwo	cheat; cheater
krętać	(i) full of corners; winding (ii) very sinuous
kręto	unruly; wayward; recalcitrant
krnąbrny	starch
krochmal	to starch
krochmalić	(i) fortune (ii) the multitudes
krocie	fabulous
krociowy	(i) to stride; to march (ii) to follow
kroczący ¹	steady; progressive
kroczący ²	crotch; groin; perineum
krocze	(i) (small) step (ii) step
kroczek	(i) sparrowhawk (ii) hawk; hawklike
krogulczy	(i) to cut; to slice (ii) to cut
kroić	to be imminent
kroić się	(i) step; footstep (ii) walk; step (iii) dance step (iv) (to take) steps (v) short distance (a step away) (vi) crotch
krok	croquette; pancake roll
krokiet ¹	croquet
krokiet ²	rafter
krokiew	(i) jack rafter (ii) chevron
krokiewka	(i) crocodile (ii) crocodile (skin) (iii) hydraulic lift (iv) split flap
krokodyl	(i) young crocodile (ii) crocodile clip
Krokodylek	pedometer
krokomierz	prostate (gland)
krokowy	(i) crocus (ii) saffron
krokus	rafter
krokwiowy	slice (of bread)
kromka	(i) chronicle (ii) column
kronika	chronicle
kronikarski	a variety of eating apple with a yellow skin
kronselka	(i) droplet (ii) a little drink
kropelka	

kropelki	nose drops; eye drops
kropić ¹	(i) to sprinkle (ii) to spit with rain
kropić ²	(i) to whack (ii) to blast away
kropidło	aspergillum
kropielnica	stoup
kropka	(i) spot; dot; (ii) full stop (iii) dot (iv) dot (Morse code)
kropla	drop
kroplisty	beads of sweat
kroplomierz	dropper
kroplówka	intravenous drip
kropnąć	(i) to whang; to slam (ii) to blast (iii) to slap (iv) to knock down; to knock back (v) to swiftly accomplish (vi) to blurt out (vii) to play a quick game
kropnąć się	(i) to come a cropper (ii) to bang oneself (iii) to make a boo-boo (iv) to run along (v) to hit the hay
krosno	(i) loom (ii) sewing frame
krosta	pimple; spot; pustule; blister
krotochwila	farce
krotochwilny	impish; facetious; mischievous
krowa-krowi	cow
krowiak	brown roll-rim, edible paxillus
króciutki	tiny; teeny; wee
króciutko	for a short time
krój	(i) cut (of a jacket) (ii) a typeface (iii) cutting (dressmaking)
król ¹	(i) king (country) (ii) king (top sportsman) (iii) ycoon
król ²	rabbit
królestwo ¹	(i) kingdom (ii) domain (iii) kingdom (animal or plant)
królestwo ²	the King and Queen
królewiacki	of the Congress Kingdom (of Poland)
królewicz	prince; King's son
królewna	princess; King's daughter
królewszczyzna	royal land; royal estates
króliczek	(i) bunny (ii) babe
królikczy	rabbit
króliki	rabbit fur
królobójca	regicide
królowa	queen
królować	(i) to reign (ii) to reign supreme (iii) to rise
krótki-krótko	(i) short (ii) brief (iii) a short time
krótkodystansowiec	short distance runner; sprinter
krótkofalarski	amateur radio; amateur radio operator (ham)
krótkofalowo	in the short term
krótkofalowy	(i) short wave (ii) short term
krótkofalówka	short wave radio; walkie-talkie
krótkometrażowy	a short film
krótkometrażówka	short documentary film
krótkość	(i) shortness (ii) brevity
krótkotrwałość	briefness
krótkowłosy	short-haired
krótkowzroczność	(i) short-sightedness; myopia
krówka	(i) cow (ii) (plain) toffee; fudge
krówsko	cow
krtąń	voice box
krucho	strapped; hard pressed
kruchość	(i) crumbliness; crispness (ii) tenderness (iii) frailty; fragility
kruchta	(i) porch; vestibule (ii) narrow-mindedness
kruchutki	(i) brittle; crispy (ii) tender (iii) frail; fragile
kruchy	(i) brittle; crumbly; crisp(y) (ii) short (pastry) (iii) tender (iv) fragile
Krucjata	crusade
krucyfiks	crucifix
kruczek	trick; loophole; catch
kruk	raven
krup	croup
krupa	(i) barley groats (ii) granular snow
krupczatka	coarse-grained (wheat) flour
krupier	croupier
krupnik	(i) barley soup (ii) spirits with honey and spices
krupowy	croupy pneumonia
kruszec	(i) (precious) metal (ii) ore
kruszeć	(i) to crumble (ii) to age
kruszon	iced punch
kruszonka	crumble (topping)
kruszyć ¹	(i) to crumble; to crush (ii) to break
kruszyć ²	to drop crumbs

kruszyć się	(i) to crumble (ii) to make crumbs
kruszyna	(i) crumb (ii) moppet; tiny woman (iii) alder buckthorn
kruszyń	a bit
kruszywo	aggregate
krużganek	gallery; cloister
krwawica	(i) blood, sweat and tears (ii) hard-earned money
krwawić ¹	(i) to make bleed (ii) to turn blood red
krwawić ²	to bleed
krwawić się	to waste many lives
krwawnik	(i) yarrow; milfoil (ii) carnelian; cornelian
krwawo	to vomit or spit blood
krwawoczerwony	blood-red
krwawy	(i) bloody (ii) blood-red (iii) back-breaking
krwiak	haematoma
krwinka	blood cell
krwiobieg	(i) blood circulation system (ii) blood circulation or flow (iii) bloodstream
Krwiodawca	blood donor
krwiomocz	haematuria
krwionośny	the vascular system
krwiopijca	bloodsucker
krwiożerczo	ferociously; savagely; bloodthirsty
krwiożerczy	(i) ferocious; bloodthirsty (ii) murderous; brutal
krwisto	blood-red
krwiistość	(i) ruddiness; redness (ii) vigour (iii) vibrancy
krwisty	(i) bloody (ii) underdone; rare (iii) ruddy; florid (iv) red-blooded; vigorous (v) vibrant; vivid (vi) blood-red
krwotok	bleeding; haemorrhage
krzyć ¹	(i) to hide or to conceal (ii) to hide or to conceal emotions (iii) to screen from view (iv) to cover or adorn (v) to be lost (vi) to provide cover for someone (vii) to cover (up) (viii) to cover or mark in sport (ix) to cover (of animals)
krzyć ²	(i) to cover (of paint) (ii) to be "it" (hide & seek)
krygować się	to preen; to be coy
kryjomy - kryjomu	šly
kryjówka	(i) hiding place; hideaway; hideout (ii) hiding place; cache
krykiet	cricket
kryl	krill
kryminalista	criminal
kryminalistyka	criminology
kryminalny ¹	(i) criminal (ii) criminal; crime (iii) crime
kryminalny ²	ex-con
kryminal	(i) crime detective novel; whodunnit (ii) jug; stir (iii) crime
kryminałki	crime column
kryminogeny	criminogenic
krynica	(i) spring (ii) source; fount
krynolina	crinoline
krypa	(i) canal boat; barge (ii) leaky old tub (of a boat)
krypta	crypt; vault
kryptogram	(i) cryptogram (ii) cryptonym; code name
kryptonim	cryptonym; code name
kryśka	day of justice
krystalicznie	crystal clear
krystalizować	to crystallize
krystal ¹	honest soul
krystal ²	crystal
krystaliki	glitter tights; glitter pantyhose
krystalowy	(i) crystal (glass) (ii) crystal (iii) crystal clear (iv) impeccable
kryterium	(i) criterion (ii) circuit (cycle) race
kryty ¹	(i) to hide or to conceal (ii) to hide or to conceal emotions (iii) to screen from view (iv) to cover or adorn (v) to be lost (vi) to provide cover for someone (vii) to cover (up) (viii) to cover or mark in sport (ix) to cover (of animals)
kryty ²	(i) covered; roofed (ii) indoor
krytycyzm	(i) criticism (ii) critical philosophy
krytycznie	critically ill
krytycznoliteracki	critical
krytyczny	(i) critical (to criticize) (ii) critical (in academia) (iii) crucial (iv) critical (health) (v) critical (particularity) (vi) critical point (science)
krytyk	critic
krytyka	(i) criticism (ii) review (iii) critics
krytykancki	fault-finding; nit-picking
kryza	(i) ruff (ii) orifice meter
kryzys	crisis
krzaczasty	bushy (of plants; hair etc.)

krzak	bush; shrub
krzątać się	(i) to bustle around (ii) to busy oneself
krzątania	hustle and bustle; fuss and bother
krzem	silicon
krzemienny	flint
krzepa	brawn; muscle
krzepiąco	bracing; refreshing
krzepiący ¹	to fortify; to revitalize
krzepiący ²	refreshing; fortifying; restorative; encouraging; uplifting
krzepić ²	to reassure; to uplift
krzepić się	(i) to have a pick-me-up; to fortify oneself (ii) to be encouraged; to be heartened (iii) to encourage one another; to cheer another on
krzepki	(i) robust; vigorous (ii) powerful; strong; burly; brawny (iii) strong
krzepko	(i) robust; vigorous (ii) firmly; hard
krzepnąć	(i) to clot; to coagulate (ii) to get strong (iii) to be reinforced
krzesać	(i) to strike (ii) to hew (iii) to summon
krzesany ¹	(i) to strike (ii) to hew (iii) to summon
krzesany ²	Polish folk dance
krzesółko	(i) (small) chair (ii) chair (iii) queen's cushion
krzeselkowy	chairlift
krzesiwo	flint and steel
krzesło	chair
krzew	bush; shrub
krzewiciel	proponent
krzewić	to disseminate; to propagate (spread)
krzewinka	shrub
krzta	not a speck
krztusić się	(i) to choke (ii) to be choked (iii) to cough
krztusiec	whooping cough; pertussis
krztynę	a bit
krzyczący ¹	to shout
krzyczący ²	(i) garish; gaudy (ii) blatant
krzyceć	(i) to shout (ii) to scream
krzyk	(i) shout; yell (ii) scream; cry (iii) kerfuffle; to-do; hue and cry; outcry
krzykacz	tub-thumper; loudmouth
krzykliwy	(i) noisy (ii) gaudy; garish
krzykliwe	Clamatores
krzyknąć ²	(i) to shout; to scream (ii) to yell (iii) to call (iv) to cry out
krzyna - krzyna	ounce; bit
krzywda	harm; injustice; (psychological or emotional) damage
krzywdować	(i) to feel sorry for oneself (ii) to bemoan; to resent
krzywdziciel	wrongdoer; evildoer
krzywdzić	(i) to be unfair or unjust; to wrong; to do psychological or emotional damage; to hurt; to harm (ii) to wrong; to prejudice
krzywica	(i) rickets (ii) bowsaw
krzywiczny	rachitic; ricketty
krzywić	to bend; to twist
krzywić się	(i) to be bent; to be twisted; to be warped (ii) to wince; to pull a face; to scowl
krzywik	French curve
krzywiki	Incurvariidae
krzywizna	(i) curve; curvature; uneven surface (ii) curvature
krzywo	crookedly; askew
krzywoprzysięstwo	perjury
krzywulec ¹	hunchback; humpback
krzywulec ²	bandy or crooked
krzywy ¹	crooked; uneven
krzywy ²	curve
krzyż	(i) cross (religious) (ii) cross (shaped) (iii) lower back (iv) spine; back
krzyżaczek	(small) garden or cross spider
Krzyżak	Teutonic Knight
krzyżak ¹	garden or cross spider
krzyżak ²	(i) trestle (ii) cross
krzyżakowy	transverse joins
krzyżować	(i) to cross (ii) to thwart (iii) to combine; to unite (iv) to crucify (v) to cross (breed)
krzyżować się	(i) to cross; to intersect (ii) to merge; to blend (iii) to overlap (iv) to cross (breed); to interbreed (v) overlapping concepts
krzyżowiec ¹	crusader
krzyżowiec ²	cruiser
krzyżowo	a cross vaulted vestibule
krzyżowy	(i) cross shaped (ii) alternating (iii) crossfire (iv) crusader (v) sacral vertebrae
krzyżowa	round (steak)
krzyżówka	(i) crossword (puzzle) (ii) cross (iii) cross breeding; interbreeding

krzyżówkowy	(iv) cross(-breed); hybrid (v) mallard (vi) crossroads
krzyżyk ¹	(i) crossword (ii) a cross(-breed)
krzyżyk ²	(i) (small) cross (ii) cross (iii) sharp (music) cross-stitch

/kl/ (clumsiness/thickness/stupidity)

Type Frequency = 3/156 (2%)

clić	to impose a customs duty on
clip - klip	video-clip
clochard - kloszard	tramp; hobo
clony	taxable (esp. of import tax)
clou	high point; highlight
clown - kłown	clown
clownada - kłownada	(i) clowning (ii) shenanigans
clo	customs (duty); tariff
klacz	mare
klajster	(i) paste (ii) gloop
klajstrować	(i) to paste (ii) to whitewash (iii) to patch up
klajstrowaty	gluey
klaka	claque
klakson	horn; klaxon
klamerka	(i) (small) buckle or clasp (ii) staple
klamka	door handle; door knob
klamoty	clobber; stuff
klamra	(i) buckle; clasp (ii) cramp(iron) (iii) brace; curly bracket (iv) step iron (v) clinch (vi) staple (vii) bridge; link
klan	clan
klangor	honking; clang
klanowy	(i) clan (ii) clannish
klapa	(i) flap; lid (ii) lapel (iii) valve plate or flap (iv) flap (v) key (music) (vi) flop; disaster
klapać	(i) to slap (ii) to chomp teeth
klapek	mule; flip-flop
klapka	(i) flap; blinker (ii) (small) lapel (iii) valve plate or flap (vi) fly-swatter; fly-swat
klapnąć	to flop; to plop
klaps	(i) spank; smack (ii) clapperboard (iii) - klapsa
klapsa	Clapp's Favourite (pear tree)
klarnet	clarinet
klarować	(i) to clarify; to explain (ii) to stow
klaryska	Poor Clare; sister of Saint Clare
klasa	(i) class; category (ii) class (iii) form; year; grade (iv) classroom (v) (first or second) class (travel) (vi) grade
Klasy	hopsotch
klaser	stamp album
klasnąć - klaskać	(i) to clap (one's hands) (ii) to slap
klasowo	a class (based) society
klasowość	the class structure of society
klasowy	(i) class (social) (ii) class (school) (iii) top class
klasówka	test
klasycystyczny	(i) classical (ii) classicistic
klasycyzm	classicism; neo-classicism
klasyczny	(i) classical (ii) classic
klasyfikować	(i) to classify; to categorize (ii) to classify (iii) to rank (iv) to give marks; to grade
klasyfikowany	academically promoted
klasyka	classics
klasztor	(i) monastery; convent (ii) monastic order; nunnery
klata	large chest
klatka	(i) cage (ii) chest; thorax (iii) stairs; staircase; (iv) frame (v) squirrel cage (vi) cage
klaun - kłown	clown
klauzula	clause
klauzura	enclosure
klawesyn	harpsichord
klawiatura	keyboard
klawisz ¹	screw
klawisz ²	key

klawo ¹	great; smashing
klawo ²	sure; right; indeed
kląć	(i) to swear (ii) to curse
kląskać	(i) to warble (ii) to chatter
klątwa	(i) anathema; excommunication (ii) curse
klecha	Holy Joe
klechda	fable; legend
klecić	(i) to knock together; to throw together (ii) to cobble together
kleić	to glue (together)
kleić się	(i) to be sticky (ii) to stick (iii) to cling
kleik	gruel
kleisty	glutinous; viscous
klej	glue; adhesive
klejnocik	(i) small jewel or gem (ii) small treasure
klejnoty	(i) jewellery (ii) (genitalia) privates
klejowy	distemper
klekot	(i) clattering (ii) clatter; rattle
kleks	ink blot
kleń	chub
klepać ¹	to pat
klepać ²	(i) to hammer (ii) to prattle
klepisko	(i) threshing floor (ii) dirt or mud floor
klepka	(i) woodblock (ii) parquet (flooring) (iii) woodblock floor
klepnać	to pat
klepsydra	(i) hourglass; sandglass; water clock (ii) obituary
klepsydrowy	a water clock
kleptomaniak	kleptomaniac
kler	clergy
klerycki	clerical
kleryk	clerical student; seminarian
kleszcz	tick (zool.)
kleszcze	(i) pincers; nippers (ii) pliers (iii) tie beam
kleszczyki	tweezers
klęczący	to kneel
klęczki	to crawl
klęcznik	prie-dieu
klepa	(i) (female) elk (ii) frump
kleśka	(i) defeat (ii) misfortune (iii) calamity (iv) disaster
klient	customer; client
klientela	clientele
klif	cliff
klika	clique
kliknąć - klikać	to click
klimaks	the change of life; climacteric
klimakterium	climacteric; the menopause
klimat	(i) climate (ii) atmosphere; climate
klimatyzacja	(i) air-conditioning (ii) air-conditioner
klin	(i) splitting-wedge (ii) tenon (iii) gusset (iv) ridge; wedge
kliniec	(i) clinch (ii) deadlock; stalemate
klina	blade
kliniczny	clinical
klinika	hospital; ward; clinic
klinkier	(i) ceramic clinker (ii) clinker
klinkierowy	clinker
klinować	to wedge
klinować się	to jam; to stick
klinowy	(i) wedge-shaped (ii) cuneiform
klip, clip	video-clip
klipa	(i) tipcat (ii) a square coin
kliper	clipper
klips	(i) earring; clip-on (ii) clip
klisza	(i) plate (photographic) (ii) a roll of film (iii) cliché (iv) block; plate
klitka	cubbyhole
klituś-bajduś ¹	blathery; windbag
klituś-bajduś ²	baloney; malarkey
klivia	Kaffir-lily; clivia
klo	loo
kloaczny	sewage
kloaka	(i) sewage pit (ii) cesspool; cesspit (iii) (zool.) cloaca
kloc ¹	lump (of lard)
kloc ²	(i) log (ii) a chunk of wood
kloce	chunky legs
klocek	(i) block (ii) building blocks (iii) bobbin (iv) (wood) block
klockowy	(i) bobbin (ii) brake block

klocowaty	(i) boxy (ii) lumpish (iii) chunky
klomb	flower bed
klon ¹	maple
klonować	to clone
klop	bog
klops	(i) meatball (ii) meat loaf (iii) bummer
klosz	(i) (lamp) shade (ii) glass dome (iii) bowl (iv) flare
kloszard	tramp; hobo
kloszowy	flared
klown	clown
klozet(owy)	(i) loo; lav (ii) toilet
klub	(i) club (ii) clubhouse (iii) grouping (iv) club
klubokawiarnia	café that hosts cultural events
klubowy	(i) club (ii) chief whip
kluch – klucha	(i) (large) dumpling (ii) fatty; fatso (iii) half-baked
kluchowaty	(i) half-baked; slack-baked (ii) pudgy
klucz	(i) key (door) (ii) spanner; wrench (iii) keystone (iv) key principle; formula (v) key (vi) things in a V formation (vii) key (music) (viii) keystone (ix) internet or wi-fi key (x) demesne
klucznic	house-keeper
klucznik	(i) the title of a minor district official (ii) steward
kluczowy	crucial; essential
kluczyć	(i) to wander around or about (ii) to fudge; to pussyfoot around
kluczyk	(i) (small) key (ii) key (iii) cowslip
kluć się	(i) to hatch (ii) to be born; to be hatched; to germinate
kluseczka	(i) (small) dumpling; noodle (ii) dumpling
klusek - kluska	dumpling
kluza	chock; hawser pipe

/skw/ (weakness/cuteness)

Type Frequency = 0/4 (0%)

squash	squash
squat	squat
squatter	squatter
squaw	squaw

/st/ (strength/stoicism)

Type Frequency = 39/360 (11%)

stabilizator	(i) stabilizer (electrical) (ii) stabilizer (iii) stabilizer (chemical) (iv) stabilizing factor
stabilizować	to stabilize
stabilnie	steadily; stably
stabilny	stable
staccato	(i) staccato (noun) (ii) staccato (adverb)
stachanowiec	Stakhanovite
stacja	(i) station (railway) (ii) station (research) (iii) station (petrol) (iv) station (tv; radio)
stacjonarnie	to be a full time student
stacjonarny	(i) stationary (ii) full time student
stacjonować	to be stationed
stacyjka	(i) (small) station (ii) ignition
stacyjny	station
staczać – stoczyć	(i) to roll (ii) to fight
stać ¹ (stoję, stoisz)	(i) to stand (ii) to standstill (iii) to be standing somewhere (iv) to be on-guard (v) to have high odds (vi) to last or endure (vii) to be erect (viii) to stop or be on strike (ix) to say (x) to be founded on something (xi) to be pursuing something (xii) to be stationed or encamped (xiii) strength or talent
stać ²	(i) afford (ii) to have courage
stać się - stawać się	(i) to happen (ii) to become
stadialny	gradual
stadion	stadium
stadium	stage or phase
stadło	(i) married couple (ii) pair
stadnie	to live in herds or packs
stadnina	stud

stadny	gregarious
stado	(i) herd; pack; pride; school; flock (ii) herds; flocks
stagnacja	stagnation
stając	to melt; to thaw
stajenny	(i) stable (ii) stableman; groom
stajnia	(i) stable (ii) stud
stal	steel
stalag	Stalag
stalagmit	stalagmite
stalaktyt	stalactite
stale	constantly; permanently
stalinista	Stalinist
stalinizm	Stalinism
stalle	choir stalls
staloryt	steel engraving
stalować	to order
stalownia	steelworks; steel plant
stalowy	(i) steel (ii) steel blue; steely (iii) of steel (iv) unbending
stalówka	(i) nib (ii) tape measure; measuring tape (iii) wire rope (iv) steel hook
stalość	(i) solidity (ii) constancy (iii) permanence (iv) stability
stały	(i) solid (ii) permanent (iii) fixed (iv) constant; lasting; steady
stamtąd	from there; thence
stan ¹	(i) state; condition (ii) state (emotional)
stan ²	(i) state (place) (ii) estate (iii) profession
stan ³	(i) waist; middle (ii) trunk (iii) bodice
Stany	The States (USA)
stanać	(i) to stand up (ii) to stand (iii) to stop (iv) to appear (v) to turn up (vi) to be erect (vii) to make a stop
stanać ²	(i) to freeze (ii) to set (iii) to be raised or erected (iv) to be settled
stancja	lodgings
standard	standard
standardowy	(i) standard (ii) conventional
standaryzować	to standardize
stangret	coachman
stаница	(i) hostel (ii) border watchtower (iii) stanista
stanieć	(i) to become cheaper (ii) to be cheapened
stanik	(i) bra; brassiere (ii) bodice; camisole (iii) bodice; corsage
stanisławowski	of the times of the reign of Stanislaus II
stanowczy	(i) resolute (ii) firm
stanowić ¹	(i) to make; to constitute (ii) to decide; to determine
stanowić ²	to determine
stanowisko	(i) post; stand (ii) bay or platform (iii) post; position (iv) position; stance (v) battle position (vi) position (vii) outlook
stanowy	(i) state (ii) class
stapiać - stopić	(i) to melt (ii) to alloy
staranie	(i) to try; to attempt; to strive (ii) to try
starania	efforts; endeavours
staranność	care
staranny	(i) neat; careful (ii) diligent; meticulous
staranować	to ram
starcie ¹	wipe-off
starcie ²	(i) clash; scuffle (ii) round (sport) (iii) squabble (iv) abrasion; graze
starzczać - starzczyć	to suffice; to be enough
starczy	senile
starzczyć - starzczać	to suffice; to be enough
stargać	(i) to tousle; to tangle (ii) to ruin
stargać się	(i) to fray; to become overtaxed (ii) to become tousled
staro	old
staroć	antique
starodruk	antique book
starodrzew	ancient forest
staromiejski	old town
staromodny	old-fashioned
staropanieństwo	spinsterhood
staropolski	Old Polish (manner; ways; customs)
starorzecze	old river bed
starosta	(i) governor (ii) master of ceremonies
starostwo	(i) office of a governor (ii) the offices of the district authorities (iii) governor
starościana	(i) a governor's wife (ii) matron of honour
starość	(i) old age; (ii) antiquity

starozakonny ¹	Old Testament
starozakonny ²	Orthodox Jew
starożytność	(i) antiquity (ii) antiques (iii) antiquity (iv) The Ancients
starożytny	ancient
starszak	six year old (boy or girl belonging to the group of eldest children in a kindergarten)
starszeństwo	seniority
starszyzna	the elders
start	(i) start (ii) participation (iii) take-off (iv) start
starter ¹	starter (person)
starter ²	starter (motor or button)
startować	(i) to enter a race (ii) to take-off (iii) to make a start
staruch	old man
starucha	old woman
staruszek ¹	old man
staruszek ²	old dog; old boy
staruszek ³	old thing
staruszka	(i) old lady (ii) old girl (iii) dear old thing
stary ¹	(i) old (ii) old (iii) previous (iv) usual (v) stale
stary ²	(i) old (ii) old (iii) old (demeaning)
stary ³	(i) elderly (ii) senior; superior
stary	(i) an old person (ii) boss (iii) old man or woman (iv) old man or lady
stary	old buddy; old bean
starzec	groundsel
starzeć się	(i) to age; to grow old (ii) to become outdated (iii) to go off; to go bad (iv) to age
starzyzna	junk
stateczek	(little) ship
statecznie	(i) sedate (ii) steadily
statecznik	fin; stabilizer
stateczność	(i) sedateness; staidness (ii) stability
stateczny	(i) solid; level headed; well established (ii) stable
statek	ship
statki	dishes
statua	statue
statuetka	statuette; figurine
status	status
statut	statute
statycznie	statically
statyczność	(i) stability (ii) static equilibrium
statyczny	static
statysta	supernumerary; extra
statystyka	statistics
statyw	stand
staw ¹	pond
staw ²	joint (anatomy)
stawać - stanąć	(i) to stand up (ii) to stand (iii) to stop (iv) to appear (v) to turn up (vi) to be erect (vii) to make a stop
stawać się - stać się	(i) to happen (ii) to become
stawiacz min	minelayer
stawiać	(i) to put (ii) to turn or put up (iii) to stand up; to set upright (iv) to build; to erect (v) to issue or deliver (vi) to put a bet on (vii) to stand
stawiać się	to rebel
stawić się - stawiać się	to turn up; to appear
stawka	(i) rate (ii) stake (iii) stake (risk) (iv) fox's foot (v) the starters
stawonóg	arthropod
stawowy ¹	pond
stawowy ²	articular
staż	(i) traineeship (ii) seniority
stażowy	internship
stażysta	probationer; trainee
stąd ¹	(i) from here (ii) a source or cause
stąd ²	hence
stągiew	vat
stąpać - stąpnąć	to tread
stąpniecie	(i) footstep; footfall (ii) tread
stechórzyć	to chicken out
stearyna	stearin
stebnować	to backstitch
stechniczować	(i) to introduce technology into (ii) a technological civilisation
stefanka	layered sponge cake
stek	(i) steak (ii) cloaca (iii) a great quantity

stekowiec	monotreme
stelaż	frame
stempel	(i) stamp (ii) pit prop; sprag (iii) die
stampelek	stamp
stemplować	(i) to frank; to postmark (ii) to prop up; to shore up (iii) to mark
stemplowanie	pit prop; sprag
sten	Sten gun
stenograficzny	shorthand; stenography
step	steppe
stepować	to tap dance
stepowieć	to turn into steppe
ster	(i) helm (ii) rudder (iii) reins
sterać	to wear out
sterczeć	(i) to project (ii) to hang around
stereo	(i) stereo (ii) in stereo (iii) stereo-
stereofonia	stereophony
stereoskopia	stereoscopy
stereotyp	stereotype
sterling - szterling	sterling monetary unit
sternik	(i) steersman; helmsman; coxswain; cox (ii) <i>holder of a saling certificate</i>
sterować	(i) to steer (ii) to control (iii) to manipulate
sterowiec	airship
sterownia	(i) control room (ii) wheelhouse; pilot house
sterownik	driver
sterowny	manoeuvrable
sterowy	steering wheel
sterroryzować	to terrorize
sterta	(i) pile (ii) stack
sterylizować	to sterilize
sterylnie	(i) sterile (ii) immaculately [clean]
stetoskop	stethoscope
stetryczały	old and grumpy
stetryczeć	to go senile
steward	steward; flight attendant
stewardes(s)a	stewardess; air hostess
stębnować	to backstitch
stęchły	musty
stęchnąć	(i) to become musty (ii) to go down
stękać ¹	(i) to grunt (ii) to groan
stękać ²	to moan
step	walk
stępieć	to blunt; to dull
stępieć	dulled; numb
stępieć	(i) to become blunt (ii) to become blunted or dulled; to become apathetic
stęпка	keel
stęsknić się	to greatly miss
stęskniony	longing
stężyły	(i) set; caked (ii) hardened; stiffened
stężeć	(i) to set; to cake (ii) to harden; to stiffen
stężenie	(chemical) concentration
stiuk	stucco
stłaczać - stłoczyć	to crowd; to jam
stłamsić	(i) to crumple (ii) to suppress; to repress (iii) to dominate (iv) to stifle
stłuc	(i) to break (ii) to bang; to hit (iii) to beat
stłuc się	to break
stłuczenie	bruise; injury
stłuczka	(i) bump; prang (ii) breakage (iii) broken glass
stłumić	(i) to muffle (ii) to put down (iii) to suppress; to stifle (iv) to bring down (v) to smother
sto	(i) a hundred (ii) hundred
stochastyczny	stochastic
stocznia	shipyard; dockyard
stoczniowy	shipbuilding
stoczyć ¹	(i) to roll (ii) to fight
stoczyć ²	to eat away
stoczyć się	(i) to roll; to tumble (ii) to stumble (iii) to end up in the gutter
stodoła	barn
stoick(i)	(i) Stoic (ii) stoical; stoic
stoisko	(i) department (ii) stall; stand; booth
stojak	(i) a stand or rack (ii) walker (iii) to do something standing up
stojący ¹	(i) to stand (ii) to standstill (iii) to be standing somewhere (iv) to be on-guard (v) to have high odds (vi) to last or endure (vii) to be erect (viii) to stop or be on strike (ix) to say (x) to be founded on something (xi) to be pursuing something

stojący ²	(xii) to be stationed or encamped (xiii) strength or talent
stok	(i) upright (ii) stagnant
stokroć- stokrotnie	slope
stokrotka	a hundred times
stolarz	daisy
stolarz	(i) woodwork; joinery (ii) carpentry
stolcowy - kiska	carpenter; joiner; cabinet maker
stolec	rectal
stolica	(i) stool; (ii) throne (iii) seat
stolik(zek)	(i) capital (city) (ii) capital
stolnica	(i) (small) table (ii) table
stołeczek	pastry board
stołeczny	(i) (small) stool (ii) four-hand seat
stołek	the capital city
stołować	(i) stool (ii) job
stołować się	to provide meals for
stołownik	to eat
stołowy ¹	diner
stołowy ²	table
stołówka	dining room
stołówkowy	canteen; cafeteria
stomatolog	a dinner voucher
stonka	dental surgeon; dentist
stonoga	Colorado beetle
stonować	woodlouse
stop ¹	(i) to tone down (ii) to soften (iii) to sanitize; to water down
stop ²	alloy
stopa	(i) brake light; stop light (ii) stop! halt! (iii) stop
stoper ¹	(i) foot (ii) base (iii) standard
stoper ²	centre half; midfielder
stopić	(i) stopwatch (ii) earplug
stopić się	(i) to melt (ii) to alloy
stopień	(i) to melt down; to liquefy (ii) to melt; to blend
	(i) step; stair (ii) ocean shelf (iii) rank (iv) grade or award (v) test
	score or mark (vi) degree (temperature) (vii) a degree or extent
	(viii) degree of severity (ix) pitch jump in music
	(i) foot (ii) imprint (iii) treadle
stopka	freeze-frame
stop-klatka	(i) to melt (ii) to melt away (iii) to evaporate; to dissolve
stopnieć	(i) to grade (ii) to compare
stopniować	gradual
stopniowy	(i) to stop (ii) to hamper; to thwart
stopować	alloy
stopowy ¹	brake
stopowy ²	curtain; blind
stora	orchis; orchid
storczyk	(i) to torpedo (ii) to scuttle
storpedować	(i) stack; pile (ii) log pile (iii) stake (iv) cribwork
stos	(v) pile or stack of logs
	to take; to apply; to practice
stosować	(i) to obey; to abide (ii) to apply
stosować się	appropriate; suitable
stosowny	(i) relationship (ii) attitude (iii) affair (iv) (sexual) intercourse; coitus
stosunek	(v) quotient
	(i) proportional (ii) relative
stosunkowy	monetary unit of Bulgaria
stotinka	to affiliate
stowarzyszać	association
stowarzyszenie	(associate) member
stowarzyszony	cone
stożek	conical; con-shaped
stożkowany	stack; rick
stóg	(i) mandarin collar (ii) collarband (iii) set (iv) standing to attention
stójka	(v) headstand; handstand (vi) standing position
stójkowy	policeman
stół	(i) table (ii) board; fare
stówa ~ka	one hundred
stu	hundred
stubarwny	multicoloured
student	student
studia	(i) studies; college (ii) study
studialny	[the/a] study of
studio	studio (tv or radio)
studiować	to study
stadium	(i) school (ii) study (iii) stage

studnia	(i) well (ii) narrow courtyard (iii) down-draught
studniówka	a formal dance held a 100 days before the school leaving exams
studyjny	studio
studzić	(i) to chill; to cool something down (ii) to cool
studzienka	(i) well (ii) manhole
studzienny	well
stugłowy	hundred-headed
stuk	clatter; clack; rattle; knock
stukać ¹	to knock; to rap; to poke
stuknąć ²	pot
stuknąć	to tap; to knock; to clatter; to click; to rattle; to patter; to beat
stuknąć się	to crash into
stuknięty	batty
stulać - stulić	to fold; to tuck
stulatek	centenarian; hundred-year-old
stulecie	(i) century (ii) centenary
stulić - stulać	to fold; to tuck
stułbia	hydra
stumetrowy	hundred-metre-long (or high or deep)
stuprocentowy	hundred per cent
stuprocentowy	(i) hundred per cent; full house (ii) hundred per cent sure or dead cert (iii) macho man
stutysięczny ¹	hundred-thousandth
stutysięczny ²	(i) hundred-thousand strong (ii) hundred-thousand zloty
stuwatowy	hundred-watt
stuzłotowy	hundred zloty
stuzłotówka	hundred-zloty banknote; hundred zloty coin
stwardniały	(i) hardened; calloused; callused (ii) hardened
stwardnieć	(i) to get harder (physically) (ii) to become more resilient of character
stwardnienie	callous; callus; lump
stwarzać -	(i) to create (ii) to create; to generate
stwierdzać - stwierdzić	(i) to find (ii) to state
stwierdzenie ²	statement
stworzenie ¹ - stworzyć	(i) to create (ii) to create; to generate
stworzenie ²	(i) creature (ii) the Creation
Stworzyciel	the Creator
stworzyć ²	(i) to create (ii) to form (e.g. a band)
stwór	creature
styczeń	January
styczna	tangent
stygmat	(i) stigma (ii) mark
stygnąć	(i) to become cold (ii) to cool off
styk	(i) joint; junction (ii) meeting (iii) contact
stykać - zetknąć	encounter
stykówki	contact print
styl ¹	(i) style – architecture (ii) style - literary (iii) style – way (iv) style – fashion (v) style – sport
styl ²	handle; helve
stylista	(i) stylist (ii) designer
stylistyka	(i) stylistics (ii) style
stylizacja	(i) style (ii) stylization
stylizować	(i) to edit (ii) to stylize
stylizować się	to model oneself
stylon	steelon
stylony	nylons (tights; suspenders etc.)
stylonowy	nylon
stylowo	(i) stylistically (ii) stylishly – decorated (iii) stylish - sport
stylowość	(i) style (ii) conformity with a style; unity of style (iii) stylishness - sport
stylowy	(i) stylistic – literary (ii) period (iii) stylish - sport
stymulator	(i) stimulus; stimulant (ii) stimulator
stymulować	to stimulate
stypa	funeral reception; wake
stypendialny	grant
stypendium	scholarship grant
styropian(owy)	polystyrene; Styrofoam

/st.ɹ/ (straightness/stretching)

Type Frequency = 5/162 (3%)

stracenie - stracić	(i) to lose (ii) to execute
straceniec	desperado
straceńczy	reckless; foolhardy
strach ¹	fear; dread
strach ²	scary
strachajło	scaredy-cat
strachliwy	timid; timorous; chicken-livered
stracić się	to disappear into thin air; to become lost
stracony	wasted
stragan	stall; stand
straganiarski	colourful stalls
straganiarz	stallholder
strajk	strike
strajkować	to strike
strapić	to distress; to upset
strapić się	to become upset
strapienie	worry; distress
strapiony	distressed person
straszak ¹	bogeyman
straszak ²	(i) toy pistol (which fires blanks) (ii) threat (iii) (bird) scarer
straszliwy	(i) terrible; terrific; gruesome (ii) awful (iii) excruciating
straszyć ¹	(i) to frighten (ii) to threaten
straszyć ²	to haunt
straszydło	(i) fright; scarecrow (ii) monster
strata	loss
strateg	strategist
strategia	strategy
stratny	to lose money on
stratować	to trample
stratyfikacja	stratification
strawa	(i) fare (ii) diet
strawestować	travesty
strawić	(i) to digest (ii) to consume; to destroy (iii) to spend
strawny	(i) digestible (ii) palatable
straż	guard
strażacki	a fire engine; a firetruck
strażak	fireman; firefighter
strażnica	watchtower
strącać- strącić	(i) to knock something off (ii) to shoot down (iii) to knock off (iv) to precipitate
strącić się	to precipitate
strączek	small pod
strączkowy	leguminous
strąk	(i) pod (ii) stringy hair
strąkowy	leguminous plants
strefa	zone; area
strefowość	division into climatic zones
stremować	to embarrass
stremować się	to become self-conscious
stress	stress
stresować	to stress
stresować się	to become stressed
streszczać ¹	to summarize
streszczać ²	to epitomize
streszczać się	(i) to be epitomized (ii) to be brief
streszczenie	summary; synopsis; résumé
stręczycielski	pimping
stręczyć	to procure
stricte	strictly
strip-tease - striptiz	striptease; strip show; strip
strofa-strofka	strophe; stanza
strofować	to chasten
stroiciel	tuner
stroicielski	tuning
stroić ¹	(i) to dress up (ii) to decorate
stroić ²	to tune
stroik	(i) dress; attire (ii) head-dress (iii) floral table decoration (iv) (musical) reed
strojniś	dandy
strojny ¹	(i) dressy (ii) ornamental
strojny ²	dressed

stromy	steep; sheer
strona	(i) page (ii) side (iii) side; perspective point (iv) direction; way (v) sides of an argument or debate (vi) voice (vii) website (viii) party
stronić	to shun
stronnictwo	party; faction
stronniczo	partially
stronniczość	partiality; bias
stronnik	supporter; backer
strop	(i) ceiling (ii) roof
stropić się	to become disconcerted
stropowy	(i) floor; ceiling (ii) roof
stroskany	worried
stroszyć	to ruffle
stroszyć się	to puff up; to bristle
strój ¹	dress; attire
strój ²	(i) tune (ii) key
stróż	(i) caretaker; janitor (ii) guardian
struchłały	horror-stricken
struchleć	to quail
strucla	loaf
struć	to give food poisoning
struć się	(i) to upset one's stomach (ii) to get upset
strudel	strudel
strudzony	weary
strug	plane
struga	stream
strugać	(i) to whittle (ii) to carve (iii) to play dumb
struktura	(i) structure (ii) structure; organization
strukturalizm	structuralism
strukturalizować to	structuralize
strukturalny	structural
strumień-strumyk	(i) stream; brook; creek (ii) stream; (iii) trickle (of water)
struna	(i) string; chord (ii) (sport) string
strunowy	pre-stressed concrete
strup	scab; crust
strupieszalność	petrification
strupieszaly	(i) decaying (ii) fossilized
strus(i)	ostrich
struty	crestfallen
strużka ¹	trickle; dribble
strużka ²	(i) chips (ii) shaving
strużyny	shavings
strwonić	to squander
strwożony	to frighten; to scare
strych	attic; loft
strychnina	strychnine
strychulec	(i) fetlock boot (ii) strickle
stryczek	halter; rope; noose; the noose
stryj(aszek)	(paternal) uncle
stryjeczny	a cousin (child of one's paternal uncle)
stryjenka	aunt (wife of one's paternal uncle)
stryjostwo	uncle and aunt (one's paternal uncle and his wife)
strywializować	to trivialize
strzał	(i) shot (ii) shot at goal (sport) (iii) a shot in the dark (iv) appropriate (v) shot
strzała	arrow
strzałeczka	(i) (small) arrow (symbol) (ii) needle
strzałka	(i) arrow (symbol) (ii) needle (iii) dart (iv) blaze (v) fibula
strzałki	arrow worms
strzałowy ¹	a shot hole
strzałowy ²	shot-firer
strzaskać	to shatter
strzaskać się	to be shattered
strząsać - strząsnąć	to shake something off
strzec	to watch over; to guard
strzec się	to beware
strzecha	thatch
strzelać	to soar
strzelać się	(i) to try to shoot oneself (ii) to fight a duel
strzelanina	gunfire; shooting
strzelba	shotgun
strzelczyni	(i) (woman) shooter; markswoman (ii) scorer
Strzelec	(i) Sagittarius the Archer (ii) Sagittarius
strzelec ¹	(i) shooter; shot (ii) rifleman (iii) marksman (iv) scorer; shooter
strzelec ²	long-range piece

strzelecki	(i) shooting (ii) rifle
strzelić ¹	(i) to score (ii) to shoot (iii) to put one's foot in it or make a blunder (iv) to crack (v) to down a drink (vi) to take a shot of
strzelić ²	(i) to fire (ii) to crack (iii) to shoot up (iv) to shoot up (v) to shoot (vi) to crack a joke (vii) to take a blind guess (viii) to shoot
strzelista	(i) soaring (ii) lofty
strzelnica	(i) shooting range (ii) arrow slit; loophole
strzelniczy	gunpowder
strzemiączko	stapes; stirrup (bone)
strzemienny	stirrup cup
strzemię	stirrup
strzepać - strzepnąć	(i) to shake something off (ii) to shake
strzęp	(i) shred (ii) snatch
strzępiasty	frayed; wispy; ragged
strzępić	to fray
strzyc	(i) to cut (ii) to shear (iii) to mow
strzyc się	(i) to cut one's hair (ii) to get one's hair cut
strzyga	an evil bloodsucking creature
strzykać - strzyknąć	(i) to squirt (ii) to course through
strzykawka	syringe
strzykwa	sea cucumber
strzyżyk	wren

No onset /tw/ in Polish.
