

**Cardiff University**  
**School of History, Archaeology and Religion**

**In the Beginning...The Origins of Predynastic Religion**

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**Volume II: Appendix and References**

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## APPENDIX: BREAKDOWN OF BURIALS BY SITE

### ABBREVIATIONS

#### State Of Graves:

N – Not Disturbed

P – Partly Disturbed

Q – Quite Disturbed

#### Bodies:

NB No Body

NBM No Body Mentioned

#### Sex:

M – Male

?M - ?Male

F – Female

?F - ?Female

S-A – Sub-Adult

U – Unknown sex

#### Pottery:

BB Black-topped Brown Polished

BR Black-topped Polished Red

PR Polished Red

AB All Black

MS Miscellaneous

SB Smooth Brown

RB Rough Brown

#### Note: Head Direction:

Underlining of head direction indicates the body lay on its right side rather than the left side, which is the more common. Any other position is commented upon.

#### DATA SOURCES:

Badari: Brunton and Caton-Thompson 1928, pp. 3-18; plates V-IX

Matmar: Brunton 1948, pp. 7-9; plate III

Mostagedda: Brunton 1937, pp. 5-7; 33-43; plates VII-X

**Table 1a: Badari. (Animal Burials highlighted)**

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5113	N		S						Mat. Canid burial.
5134	N	1	SE	U	Sub-adult			1BR close to head	Body wrapped in skins and covered over with matting; 2 <i>Nerita</i> shells, serrated flint.
5145	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 6			1BB;1RB bowl	Linen on the body and matting above and below it.
5156	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				
5162	N	1	S	M	U				Matting.
5222	N	1	N	F	U			1SB bowl before legs	Body covered in skins. Legs more contracted than usual.
5225	N	1	S	F	U	Pointed spherical with notches at pointed ends		1BB close to head	Matting. More contracted than usual. One pot close to head.
5317	N	1	S	M	U			Like Predynastic Rough ware	Body wrapped in skins with fur next to body.
5342	N	1	S	M	U			1BR bowl above head	Wrapped in skins with fur outward.
5348	N	1	S	M	U			1BB bowl in front of face	Matting under and over the body.
5349	N	1	S	M	U			Sherds RB at feet; 1BR bowl in filling	Body covered with matting.
5350	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1BB bowl before face	Body covered with matting.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5351	N	1	S	M	U			1SB bowl by hands	Body covered with matting. Bone awl.
5352	N	1	S	M	U				Wrapped in skins with fur outward. Covered by matting.
5353	N	1	S	M	U			1BR bowl by face	Wrapped in skins and matting.
5354	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1BR bowl above hands	Much matting.
5355	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1RB bowl above hands	
5356	N	1	S	M	U			1BB bowl above hands	Wrapped in matting.
5357	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1BR bowl above matting	Matting.
5358	N	1	<u>N</u>	M	U				Wrapped in skins, matting covering; bone point.
5359	N	1	<u>N</u>	M	U				Wrapped in skins and matting. Pale green stone nose stud in right nostril.
5360	N	1	<u>E</u>	M	U				Tightly contracted. Wrapped in skins and matting.
5361	N	1	<u>N</u>	M	U				Wrapped in tanned skins and matting.
5362	N	1	S	M	U			1 SB flask at hands with basket-work lid	Matting.
5363	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1 RB bowl before the face	Matting.
5364	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1BB and 1BR both bowls: Register	Matting; shell beads plus pierced <i>Oliva</i> , <i>Natica</i> , <i>Conus</i> , <i>Cerithium</i> , <i>Nerita</i> and <i>Ancillaria</i> shells.
5365	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1RB above head; saucer before face	Matting.
5366	N	1	<u>S</u>	M	U				Matting.
5367	N	1	S	M	U			1RB bowl at left elbow and by right hand	Matting.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5368	N	1	S	M	U			1RB bowl: Register	Matting.
5369	N	1	S	M	U			1RB bowl close to hands	Matting and skins.
5370	N	1	S	M	U				Matting, skins.
5371	N	1	W	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 4years			Sherds ?Type	Wrapped in matting. Calf's ? rib, knuckle bone, scrap of a jaw. Pieces of dung fuel; stone rubber, 8 small stones with traces of burning.
5373	N	1	S	M	U			1BR bowl before face	Matting and skins.
5374	N	1	S	M	U			2BR: 1 saucer like bowl, and one bowl shaped over hand	Body wrapped in rush ?matting and skins. Scraps of resin; <i>Conus</i> shells; pierced pebble and pierced branched coral.
5375	N	1	N	M	U				Body wrapped in skins and matting; no objects.
5376	N	1	S	?M	U				Evidence of matting; no objects.
5377	N	1	<u>E</u>	M	U				Body wrapped in skins; no objects.
5378	N	1	S	M	U			1SB bowl at knees	Body wrapped in skins.
5380	N	1	SE	?M	U				Mat and skins.
5381	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 3 yrs			1SB bowl before face	Matting.
5383	N	1	S	M	U			1BR bowl at hands	Matting.
5384	N	1	<u>S</u>	M	U				Matting.
5385	N	1	S	M	U				Matting and skins.
5386	N	1	S	M	U			1BB bowl at hands	Matting.
5387	N	1	S	M	U				Matting; two flints; adze and chipped nodule.
5388	N	1	S	M	U			1BB bowl in front of arms	Body not contracted but knees sharply bent. Matting.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5390	N	1	S	?F	U			1BB bowl behind the head	Body wrapped in skins and mattings. 2 bone combs, solid piece of hippopotamus tusk; four flint flakes, 2 ivory vases; 1 <i>Nerita</i> shell; calcite and ivory beads; bone needle; dark red pebble.
5392	N	1	S	?F	U			1BB bowl at hands	Matting.
5394	N	1	S	F	U				No sign of matting.
5396	N	1	S	F	U			1 bowl at hands ?type. Not in Register	Matting.
5405	N	1	N	F	U			1BR before face; 1RB	Body wrapped in skins and matting.
5412	N	1	N	?F	U			1BB bowl without polish or slip at hands	
5413	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult/ Infant			1BB bowl at hands	Body wrapped in matting; Around neck on original string beads: steatite or turquoise carnelian, 1 shell and 1 copper.
5414	N	1	N	?F	U			1RB behind pelvis	Matting and skins.
5427	N	1	S	F	U			1SB vessel at hands before face	Matting.
5434	N		S						Like 5422. Undisturbed burial of bovine. Species cannot be identified. One large horn-core pointing downwards. Matting.
5435	N	1	W	F	U				Matting.
5439	N	1	S	M	U				
5440	N	1	SE	M	U				
5441	N	1	SE	F	U				Cloth under arms and head. Body wrapped in matting.
5442	N	1	S	F	U				
5445	N	1	S	F	U			1AB bowl at hands	Body wrapped in matting.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5701	N	1	<u>S</u>	?F	Sub-adult			1BR bowl before face Plus sherds of another	Remains of reeds and sticks forming a rectangle just smaller than the grave: hamper or support for sides of grave. <i>Oliva</i> shells in waist area. Register mentions flowers.
5702	N	1	SE	M	U				Tightly contracted body wrapped in skins with fur remaining and then in reed matting.
5703	N	1	<u>W</u>	M	U			Remains of 1BR pot behind head.	Wrapped in matting.
5704	N	1		U	Sub-adult				Matting. Beads: blue glazed steatite.
5705	N	1	<u>N</u>	M	U		Red ochre	1BR pot close to head	Matting. Round waist masses of green glazed steatite beads and on right wrist an ivory bangle. At the neck a large barrel shaped calcite bead. Collection of objects in a box or bag including 2 coarse bone needles and 1 fine one; ivory bone piercer; many flint flakes. <i>Cymathium</i> and <i>Nerita</i> shells; natural pebble; serrated flint knife.
5706	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1BR pot	Matting.
5708	N	1	SE	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 2yrs				Matting; <i>Nerita</i> shells. Beads: serpentine; turquoise or glazed steatite.
5709	N	1	S	U	U			1BR pot containing organic substance possibly bread; 2 RB bowls	Loosely contracted body wrapped in matting.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5710	N	1	<u>S</u>	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 10yrs	Small oblong palette with notched short sides		1BB pot	Rush coffin. Small ivory spoon. Beads: shell, carnelian (1), blue glazed steatite.
5712	N	1	<u>N</u>	M	U			1BB bowl behind the back; 1 RB pot between hands and knees	Body wrapped in skins and matting. At the wrists were a few shells – <i>Ancillaria</i> .
5713	N	1	SE	?M	U			1BR bowl; 1RB bowl	
5714	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1BB bowl; 1BB pot: Register	
5716	N	1	S	M	U				Body on tray of matting stiffened with sticks placed crosswise, the ends of which were lashed to thicker poles. Sticks and matting above body – hamper coffin? Body wrapped in skins. At the head, woven material. In front of hands: ?bread. 2 flat throwsticks or castanets decorated with incised pattern, end of 1 was missing.
5718	N	1	S	F	U			1RB bowl: 1 fragmentary ?type	Matting and cloth at the head. Round the neck and perhaps at the wrist were a number of beads of blue glazed steatite, shell, and black and brown soapstone (?), with a few grey limestone, calcite, and one carnelian. One <i>Ancillaria</i> shell.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5719	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 5yrs		?Malachite	Scraps of blackware	Body wrapped in matting. Spoon. Two long pointed pieces of wood, part of hippopotamus tusk Calcite grinder (?). Before the face: in two pieces a spoon or dipper, with long rectangular bowl; two long pointed rods of wood; an ivory bracelet and some powdery green copper or possibly malachite. Also in grave: large flint core, a bone tool, part of a hippopotamus tusk, a piece of quartzite (rubber ?), and a flat piece of grey schistose stone.
5721	N	1	S	?M	U				Body wrapped in skins and matting. A large number of green glazed steatite cylinder beads mostly at the waist or half-way up the spine, with one or two near the head.
5722	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 10 yrs				Matting. Necklace of ?black soapstone and white shell ring beads, 1 or 2 blue glazed steatite, several <i>Ancillaria</i> shells, and a few very small <i>Conus</i> shells.
5723	N	1	S	F	U			At hands, 1PR bowl inverted over 1SB vessel	Wrapped in skins with fur next to body and then matting.
5724	N	1	S	U	U			1BB bowl near hands	Matting. Pale greenish hair.
5725	N	NBM	S	U	U				Skins and matting. Flint arrowhead and <i>Ancillaria</i> shells.
5726	N	1	S	F	U			1SB bowl at hands	Skins and matting.
5727	N	1	<u>N</u>	M	U			1RB bowl behind back	Short green hair. Matting and skins.
5728	N	1	W	M	U			1RB pot before face	Matting and skins. A rough crystal of calcite.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5730	N	1	S	?F	U			1RB bowl at hands	Matting.
5731	N	1	S	F	U				Matting and skins.
5732	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1BR pot	Matting. Beads: shell and soapstone.
5733	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			Scraps of SB bowl	Matting. Round the head was a circlet of a double row of <i>Nerita</i> shells, round side out. At the hips was a string of <i>Oliva</i> and <i>Natica</i> shells; a necklace of shell beads, with a few green glazed steatite, was also worn.
5734	N	1	S	F	U				Wrapped in finely tanned skin and matting. Bone awl or piercer.
5735	N	1	S	M	U				Much matting and sticks up the sides of the grave. Traces of cloth round the hips and round body a pelt with fine fur like a cat's. Worn sideways round back and hips like the leopard skin of the <i>sem</i> priest in Dynastic period. On the right arm above the elbow, a few <i>Nerita</i> and <i>Clanculus</i> shells. Left wrist – thonged bracelet with large green stone pendant. Mass of glazed steatite beads which formed a string worn round and round the body.
5737	N	1		U	Sub-adult			1RB bowl	Matting. Necklace of 4 cylinder beads of ?red limestone with 2 <i>Conus</i> shells.
5738	N	1	S	?F	U	Small oblong		1RB bowl behind head and containing ?bread	?bread in pot. <i>Natica</i> shells and 3 pebble beads at the ankles ; at the wrists, beads of ?white glazed steatite and ?turquoise, with a few <i>Dentalium</i> shells. Small ivory vase, a bone hook. A small flint flake.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5739	N	1		M	U	Rectangular one side slightly rounded	Red ochre		Tightly contracted body wrapped in skins and matting. Over the knees, perhaps in a leather bag, were a group of objects comprising 2 bone piercers and a bone needle; a green pebble rubber; 1 pierced pebble, and 1 <i>Natica</i> shell; 3 stone ?rubbers; various pebbles and flint flakes and 2 flint knives, 1 saw-edged.
5741	N	1	S	U	U			1SB bowl	Matting. At the neck a broken pendant in banded igneous rock. 1 <i>Nerita</i> shell.
5742	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1SB bowl at feet	Matting.
5743	N	1	SE	?F	U				Skins and matting.
5745	N	1	S	F	U	Small oblong, broken		1BB pot above head	Ivory spoon with ibex terminal. Bone needle. On right wrist ?bone bracelet.
5746	N	1	W	M	U			Sherds of RB ware	
5747	N	1	S	M	U				Broken bone needle.
5749	N	1	S	M	U			1SB bowl at hands	Body wrapped in goat skin, head free. Matting.
5750	N	1	SE	M	U			1BB pot behind back ; 1BR bowl at head	
5751	N	1	SE	M	U	Oblong		1 BR bowl on top of palette in front of face	No matting. Wrapped in ?goat-skin. A flint flake.
5752	N	1	SE	?M	U			MS sherds-Register; report: bowl of rough black rippled pottery behind head	Body supine. Cloth round the head and whole body covered in matting.
5753	N	1	N	M	U			1BB bowl at hands; fragments of PR bowl at knees	Wrapped in ?goat skin, no matting.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5754	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1BR bowl before face	3 or 4 tips of ostrich feathers arranged in a fan.
5758	N	1	S	M	Young			1RB pot at knees	Body wrapped in two types of skins: inner-?gazelle, outer-?goat.
5759	N	1	S	M	U				Skins.
5760	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1SB bowl-Register	Matting and skins.
5761	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				<i>Conus</i> and <i>Mitra</i> shells. A bead ?stone.
5762	N	1	S	M	U			1AB bowl behind head	Body wrapped in well-tanned skin with short black fur. Ivory bangle, bracelet of 7 <i>Nerita</i> shells on right wrist, a bone finger-ring and a bone point.
5763	N	1		M	U			1SB bowl close to head	<i>Natica</i> shells at neck.
5766	N	1	S	F	U			1SB replaced head	No matting or skins. Body undisturbed. Head missing .
5767	N	1	S	M	U				Wrapped in skins.
5768	N	U	S	U	U			1BB pot at knees covered by part of an RB pot	Body wrapped in skins and matting.
5770	N	1	S	F	U			1BR pot seems to have contained bread	Evidence of matting.
5772	N	1	S	M	U				Tightly contracted body wrapped in ?goat-skin.
5774	N	1	S	M	U			2BR bowls near head	Matting but skins on the legs only but as right femur missing, matting could have been displaced.
5803	N	1	S	?F	U				Matting in a square parcel. Scraps of leather with a seam and piece of plaited thong.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5805	N	1		M	U			1 BR bowl at elbow	Body wrapped in skins and matting.
5806	N	1		M	U				Traces of cloth beneath skins and matting. Leather pad (or folds in leather) showing seam and plaited edge.
5807	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult Infant				Wrapped in skins but no matting. Necklace of tubes from <i>Dentalium</i> , <i>Ancillaria</i> shells, and a few blue glazed steatite beads.
5808	N	1	S	M	U				Body tightly contracted wrapped in skins showing seams; fur next to skin. Laid on matting.
5812	N	1	S	M	U				Wrapped in skins without fur and matting. No objects.
5815	N	1	NW	F	U				Matting but no skins.
5818	N	1	NW	M	U				Matting and skins, bone point and 1 filed <i>Spatha</i> shell.
6002	N	1	S	F	U			2SB bowls before face	Body wrapped in matting.
6003	N	1	S	M	U			1RB bowl behind head	Matting.
6004	N	1	S	?F	U				Matting.
6018	N	1	S	M	U				Buried face downwards. Skins and matting. 1 calcite bead at neck.
5290	NS	1	N	U	Sub-adult ca. 10			3BB bowls, 1 near feet, others in filling	
5294	NS	1	N	F	U			1BB bowl	Untouched body covered in matting.
5372	NS	NB		U	U			1RB bowl	Traces of matting.
5707	NS	NBM		U	U			1BR bowl	Matting.
5804	NS	1	NW	?F	Young				Matting and skins.
5101	P	U	SW	F	U			1BR; 1BB-bowl Register: fragments	Mat, skins and linen; beads in filling. <i>Spatha</i> shell and piece of horn.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5109	P	U	S	U	U			1SB bowl: Register	Legs, pelvis and lumbar vertebrae. Pot before face if had been present.
5110	P	1	SE	F	U				Mat and linen. Body disturbed. Head wrapped in linen. Basket ; small piece of bone with incised pattern of lunettes and small pierced translucent pebble.
5112 <sup>1</sup>	P	U		U	U	Oblong with short concave sides	Malachite piece - mixed to make a paste		Matting. Limestone and steatite beads, pebbles, flint arrowhead, bent copper pin, bone needle, bone ?awl or borer, 2 pottery ?ear-plugs parts of an ivory, small lugged ivory vase containing malachite paste bracelet, fish spine, 3 flint flakes, 5 ivory pins or teeth of a comb and scraps of a basket.
5147	P	1	S	F	U			PR bowl by knees; 1 BR	Legs only remained. Matting.
5151	P	1	S	F	U				Matting. 5 Ivory bangles and 1 fine black clay stud.
5223	P	1	S	M	U			BB bowl	
5401	P	1	S	M	U				Body wrapped in skins and matting; 7 flint cores and flakes.
5409	P	1	S	?M	U				Legs and pelvis only. Amulet: gazelle or ibex head in bone. Curved bone needle; Beads: calcite and steatite.
5419	P	1	S	?M	U			1SB vessel; 1 RB Large ?cooking pot	Matting. Head and shoulders disturbed; <i>Spatha</i> shell.
5422	P		S						Large bovine animal covered in matting. Skull missing.
5424	P								Similar to 5423, no head, spine only remained.
5426	P	1	S	M	U			1BB bowl behind head; 1AB bowl in front of face	Body wrapped in skins and matting.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5447	P	1	S	M	ca. 20 yrs			1BB bowl-sherds	Wrapped in skins with a quantity of matting.
5711	P	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1BR pot	Under the body and about the head was cloth. Matting. Pad of cloth by the hands. At the neck was a string of blue glazed steatite and a few shell beads, threaded with <i>Ancillaria</i> shells ; while on right on the right arm was a large pendant of black and white mottled limestone.
5717	P	1	N	M	U				Shells: <i>Ancillaria</i> .
5720	P	1	S	U	U	Oblong with unnotched short sides			Cloth stained green on head and matting over whole body. Pebble grinder; small basket.
5729	P	1	N	F	U			1BR bowl behind head	Body wrapped in matting and surrounded by twig hamper. Two pointed sticks with slight swelling towards pointed end.
5736	P	NBM		U	U			1BB bowl; 1BR bowl; 1RB bowl	Very disturbed by two Roman burials.
5744	P	1	S	M	U	1 x oblong 1 x oblong with slightly concaved short sides		Sherds in filling ?type	Body in almost prone position. Traces of cloth in contact with body and a skin above that on upper part only. Matting present. 2 winged arrow-heads, 1 being embedded in some substance, 2 pebbles: 1 flat and 1 pierced, a flint core (since lost), a few flint flakes, one having " dos rabattu," 2 small polished pebbles (?for the slates), and a limestone pendant.
5757	P	1		?F	U			1BB pot at hands	No trace of skins or cloth. No reference to matting. A pebble.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5769	P	1	<u>N</u>	U	Sub-adult			2SB bowls, smaller contained figurine; 1SB flask; 1RB bowl at side of grave in front of arms	Female figurine in bowl with wrapping. Brunton (1928, 17) – model burial Matting.
5801	P	1	N	F	U			Fragments of a BR bowl plus one sherd	Body wrapped in skins, matting.
5802	P	1	N	F	U				Upper part of body undisturbed, rest cut away by Roman burial. Skins. Crumpled pad of leather beneath head.
5809	P	1		U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 3 yrs			1PR pot at feet	Matting and skins.
5816	P	1	S	M	U			1BR pot at head	Skins with fur on outside and matting.
5817	P	1	<u>N</u>	F	U				Matting but no skins.
5103	Q	U		U	U			1BR bowl: Register	
5104	Q	U		U	U	Oblong with notched short sides		1BB bowl; 1 BR: Register	Spoon, broken with end missing, nose plug, flint flakes, beads: black and white pebbles, calcite and glazed steatite.
5105	Q	U		U	U				Flake of selenite; <i>Spatha</i> shell, small piece of horn, pebble and fish spine.
5106	Q	U		U	U				Beads: ivory.
5107	Q	U		U	U				In grave filling: Ivory figurine; polishing pebble; steatite and ?turquoise beads.
5108	Q	U		U	U			2 BB bowls: Register	
5111 <sup>1</sup>	Q	U		U	U			2BB (1=bowl), 1RB bowl; 1 SB bowl in filling Register-scrap	Matting. Beads: calcite and ?turquoise.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5114	Q	U		U	U			1 BB bowl	Piece of hippopotamus tusk, piece of wood pierced with rippled surface and a pebble.
5115	Q	1		M	U			1BR bowl; Register	Matting. Crocodile plate, remains of ivory bracelet.
5116	Q	U		U	U			Scraps of 2 bowls. ?Type	6 small flints including an arrowhead.
5118	Q	U		U	U				Head of ivory pin or stick ornamented by circular grooves, 2 flint flakes plus a rough pierced pebble. May not be a grave.
5119	Q	1		U	Sub-adult				Matting. <i>Ancillaria</i> shell. Steatite and ?calcite beads.
5120	Q	U		U	U			A couple of sherds. ?Type	Matting at side of grave. 2 arrowheads, saw-edged knife or dagger. Pottery stud.
5121	Q	1	E	F	U			1SB bowl	Contracted body.
5123	Q	3		U	U				Probably grave robbers dump.
5124	Q	U		U	U			1PR	3 flint flakes, frags. of ?an ivory wand; stone grinder and mass of organic material probably vegetable in origin.? Grave.
5126	Q	1		U	U			1BB; 1BR. Both bowls	Bones of forearm with 2 ivory bracelets.
5127	Q	U		U	U			1SB bowl	Traces of matting around sides of grave.
5128	Q	1		M	U				Worked flint, poss. a knife; scraps of ivory bracelet.
5129	Q	U		U	U			1BB bowl	Matting round sides of grave.
5130	Q	U		U	U			1PR roughly rectangular	Comb with two projections, ivory spoon with ibex terminal with a roughly rectangular bowl; 2 <i>Oliva</i> shells plus beads: red jasper and black and white pierced pebble.
5131	Q	U		U	U				Scraps of ivory from a small vase; ivory bangle.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5132	Q	1		U	U				Piece of jaw remained. Pierced flint nodule; 2 shells: <i>Ancillaria and Nerita</i> (grave Register) or <i>Natica</i> (excavation report, p. 8); beads: carnelian and glazed steatite.
5133	Q	U		U	U			Scraps of 2 vessels ? Type: Register	Ivory fragments; white steatite beads; a <i>Natica</i> shell.
5135	Q	U		U	U			1BB: Register	
5136	Q	U		U	U			1BB bowl	Piece of bone with incised criss-cross pattern possibly part of a small cylindrical vessel.
5137	Q	1		M	U				Grave lined with matting.
5138	Q	1	SE	F	U				Traces of cloth on body; grave lined with matting.
5139	Q	1		F	U			1BR bowl	
5140	Q	1		U	U			2?AB close to feet	Only legs remained; glazed blue steatite beads in filling.
5141	Q	U		U	U			1 BB	Body plundered. Matting at sides of grave.
5142	Q	U		U	U			1SB	Matting at sides of grave.
5143	Q	U		U	U				Faint traces of matting on sides of grave. 2 pieces of ivory with a spiral carved into upper part, ivory bracelet and a clay stud, a flint flake; 2 <i>Nerita</i> shells.
5144	Q	U		U	U			Scraps. ?Type	Traces of matting on sides of grave; 1 ivory bead.
5146	Q	U		U	U			1BR bowl	Matting at sides.
5148	Q	1		U	U				Skins. Human bones mixed with those of large ruminant. Fragments of hide with black hair. Flint arrowhead and flake.
5149	Q	U		U	U			1BB bowl	Plundered body with remains of matting over it.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5150	Q	1		M	U				Scraps of ivory from ?bracelet and ?cylindrical cup.
5152	Q	U	S	U	U	Narrow oblong with notched ends			Ivory bangle, fragments of possibly two spoons; breccia spindle whorl; pebble.
5153	Q	U		U	U			Scrap. ?Type	
5154	Q	U		U	U				Matting.
5155	Q	1		M	U			1BR; 1PR both bowls	Bone point, black clay ?ear stud; blue glazed steatite beads,
5160	Q	1		M	U			Scraps: Register	Matting.
5161	Q	1		M	U				Matting.
5163	Q	1		F	U		Malachite		A few shell and ?slate beads; 1 <i>Ancillaria</i> shell.
5164	Q	1		?M	U				Matting, fragments of an ivory vase; a broken ivory hook; black flint pebble, a few <i>Ancillaria</i> shells; jasper, agate and white steatite beads.
5165	Q	1		M	U			1BR bowl	Matting.
5224	Q	U		U	U			1BB bowl; 1PR flask	Matting at sides of grave.
5227	Q	U		U	U			In filling: 1BB bowl; 1RB bowl; fragments of thin ware not in Register	In the filling burnished red clay, headless female figurine.
5228	Q	U		U	U			1BB bowl	
5285	Q	U		U	U			1BR	
5389	Q	U		U	U			1BB bowl	Flint flake and rough saw-edged knife.
5391	Q	U		U	U				Flint lance.
5393	Q	1		M	U				Matting. Some carnelian and 1 yellow soapstone beads.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5395	Q	1		F	U				Skins.
5397	Q	1		M	U			2 bowls:1BB and 1BR	Matting. <i>Nerita</i> shell; ivory pin; carnelian and steatite beads.
5398	Q	U		U	U			PR bowl	
5399	Q	1		F	U	Oblong, short ends slightly concave		1BB bowl; 1 BR pot	Matting. Ivory bead.
5402	Q	U		U	U			1BR bowl	Matting. ?ivory bangle; steatite beads.
5403	Q	U		U	U	Broken oblong notched palette		1BR; 2SB bowls + fragments of dark brown pot	Matting. Sticks in grave to support roof or matting against the side of the grave. 10 or more small flint flakes; green jasper grinding pebble; wide ivory bracelet inlaid with beads; piece of <i>Spatha</i> shell; ?piece of mineralised bone. Beads include: carnelian ?turquoise –now identified as steatite; pierced pebble.
5406	Q	U		U	U			1SB bowl;1RB large ?cooking pot	Fragments of an ivory knobbed bangle; shell beads; <i>Oliva</i> and <i>Conus</i> shells; flint arrowhead and some flakes; piece of wood.
5407	Q	1		U	Sub-adult				<i>Ancillaria</i> shell.
5408	Q	1		U	Sub-adult				?Bone pendant.
5410	Q	U		U	U				Flint knife.
5411	Q	1		F	U			1BR bowl	<i>Oliva</i> and <i>Nerita</i> shells.
5415	Q	U		U	U			1BR bowl	
5416	Q	1		F	U			1PR bowl	Matting; 2 flint flakes.
5417	Q	1		F	U				2 pebbles and a piece of breccia hollowed slightly at one end.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5418	Q	1	S	F	U				Matting; <i>Conus</i> shell on original fibre; string of glazed steatite or turquoise beads; piece of quartzite sandstone.
5421	Q	1		U	U			1 Predynastic RB	Fragments of skeletal material. No trace of matting.
5423	Q								Very disturbed burial of sheep or goat. Matting and traces of cloth.
5425	Q	1	S	F	U				Mat; Shells: <i>Nerita</i> , <i>Ancillaria</i> and <i>Mitra</i> ; 2 shell beads.
5428	Q	U		U	U	Scrap with deep notch		Fragments of deep rimmed BR rippled bowl	Matting and sticks as in 5403. Fragment of ivory bracelet. 7 flint flakes. Beads: agate and ?green limestone; <i>Purpura</i> and <i>Spatha</i> shells.
5429	Q	U		U	U	Straight-sided oblong		1BR vessel; 1 RB bowl	
5436	Q	1		M	U			1 BB bowl; 1SB bowl; 1RB pot + 1 other. All found in filling	Matting; 4 flint flakes.
5437	Q	U		U	U			1MS ?Badarian; many coarse sherds	Hippopotamus tusk; many flint flakes.
5438	Q	1		F	U				Matting; horn finger ring.
5443	Q	1		M	U				2 flint flakes; 2 bone awls.
5444	Q	U		U	U	Worn oblong palette with notched short ends		Sherds of possibly 2 BB bowls; 1MS-piece of RB with paler radial stripes on inner surface	Matting and skins; one <i>Terebra</i> and <i>Spatha</i> shells; a pebble; fragments of an ivory bowl and a bone point.
5446	Q	U		U	U				Matting, spoon with double hippotamus terminal; <i>Natica</i> shell.
5448	Q	1		F	U				Horn finger ring.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
5449	Q	1		M	U				Matting, ?ivory spoon; beads: ?turquoise, carnelian.
5452	Q	U		U	U			1 BR bowl	Pottery boat; 3 flint flakes.
5453	Q	U		U	U	One end of an oblong palette, short end deeply notched		Fragments of 2BB bowls; 1SB bowl	Matting, scraps of ivory from a bowl; bracelets and finger ring.
5457	Q	U		U	U			Sherds	Matting; fragments of an ivory spoon with double animal terminal.
5461	Q	U		U	U				Matting; bone needle and case.
5470	Q	U		U	U				<i>Nerita</i> shell; flint arrowhead.
5715	Q	1		M	U				Flint arrowhead.
5740	Q	1		U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 6 yrs				Amulet: bone hippopotamus head. A pierced <i>Nerita</i> shell, and a number of beads: ?turquoise, steatite, shell, ivory and <i>Dentalium</i> shell-tubes (not all on Register).
5755	Q	U		U	U			1SB bowl	Skins. A <i>Conus</i> shell, and a group of 5 wooden tools: pointed sticks of varying lengths.
5764	Q	1		U	Sub-adult				Evidence of cloth. Beads: glazed steatite and calcite.
5765	Q	1	SE	?F	U			Scraps of BB: Register	Matting.
5811	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			1BR bowl	Matting.
6005	Q	NB		U	U			1 Predynastic	A few <i>Nerita</i> shells.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
6021	Q	1		?M	U	Small oblong with short sides slightly curved			Pebble.

255 human burials, 5 animal burials <sup>1</sup>Objects in excavation report accorded to grave 5111 are accorded to grave 5112 in the Register  
Underlining of head direction indicates body lay on its right side.

**Human Burials**

**Not Disturbed:** 129: 10?F, 5?M, 19F, 61M, 5U, 29 S-A

**Not Stated or Not certain:** 5: 1F, 1?F, 1S-A; 2U

**Partly Disturbed:** 25: 1?F, 2?M, 8F (5101: there was no body but sex identified as female in Register), 7M, 4U, 3 S-A

**Quite Disturbed:** 96: 1?F, 2?M, 13F, 14M, 60U, 6S-A

**Animal Burials:** Undisturbed: 2; Partly disturbed: 2; Quite disturbed: 1

**Table 1b: Matmar**

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
201	N	1	S	?F	U			1SB pot: Register	Only traces of wrappings. Pierced pebble. Shells: <i>Oliva</i> , <i>Strombus</i> , <i>Nerita</i> .
203	N	1	E	U	U	Greywacke Half an oblong, the short end deeply notched			Matting. <i>Conus</i> , <i>Oliva</i> and <i>Ancillaria</i> shells at ankles. Necklace of ?turquoise/blue glazed steatite/black limestone beads.
2016	N	1	S	M	U			1BB pot; 1SB bowl	Matting and twigs over the body
2033	N	1	S	M	U			1RB bowl front of face	Skins with fur covered body and head. No cloth. Pot, smoke-blackened containing organic matter.
2034	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 3 yrs			1RB bowl with basket cover before face	Skins and matting. Flat piece of horn. <i>Nerita</i> shell at wrist.
2502	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1 SB bowl: Register	Matting.
2505	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Matting. ?Cloth. 2 cowrie and 1 <i>Clanculus</i> shells –right ankle, 1 cowrie from forehead.
2506	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Shell and grey soapstone beads.
2507	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Matting. 5 Copper cylinder beads and 1 carnelian bead.
2508	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Matting. Two ?ivory hooks.
2509	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Matting. Beads: glazed steatite, carnelian, shell.
2510	N	1	E	?F	U			1SB bowl before face	Matting. 5 <i>Spatha</i> shells and a flint flake.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
2511	N	1	S	M	U				Body covered with matting and mud.
2512	N	1	S	?F	U				? Matting. A grinder. 3 <i>Conus</i> shells and one mottled limestone bead placed on knees <i>cf</i> grave 408 Mostagedda.
2513	N	1	E	M	U			1RB bowl at feet	Matting.
2514	N	1	S	M	U			1RB bowl at knees	Body covered by matting.
2515	N	1	E	F	U			1SB bowl between arms and knees	Matting.
2516	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 11 yrs			1RB bowl south of head	Matting. 1 mottled limestone shell plus 1 <i>Conus</i> and 1 <i>Nerita</i> ; 2 shell hooks.
2517	N	1	S	F	U			1BB bowl between knees and elbows	Matting. ?Bread.
2518	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Shells: 5 <i>Conus</i> and 5 <i>Ancillaria</i> .
2520	N	1	N	M	U			1RB bowl at feet	Matting over body. Leather at feet.
2521	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1RB bowl: Register	Matting. A few <i>Ancillaria</i> and <i>Conus</i> shells; Glazed steatite beads.
2522	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			1BR bowl containing grain before face	Matting.
2523	N	1	S	F	U			1BB bowl at head; 1RB bowl at feet	Matting. Beads: <i>Conus</i> , <i>Ancillaria</i> , <i>Nerita</i> and <i>Columbella</i> .
2524	N	1	S	M	U			2RB pots one at face and one very broken at feet	Matting.
2526	N	1	S	F	U				Matting. <i>Conus</i> and <i>Ancillaria</i> . Shell beads.
2527	N	1	S	F	U			1RB bowl: Register	Matting.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
3083	N	1	S	M	U			1RB pot covered by an RB bowl at higher level than head	Matting. ?leather. Grain. Flint arrowhead and scraper.
3099	N	1	S	M	U			1PR bowl between elbows and knees	Matting.
3103	N	1	E	F	U				Considerably denuded grave. Evidence of matting.
3104	N	1	E	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 2 yrs			1MS pot painted with red stripes and covered by a BR sherd	Very denuded.
3105	N	1	E	F	U			1RB bowl: Register. Pot above the level of the body	
3106	N	1	S	?F	U			1SB pot above hands	Possible evidence of skins.
3107	N	1	S	M	U			1BR bowl above head and crushed	Matting. Thick layer of chaff - ?pillow. Necklace of blue glazed steatite beads; a green jasper and a pink banded calcite bead at each ankle. A bone needle with remains of thread wound round it. Pot over head and crushed.
3108	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 12 yrs			1RB pot above head	
5303	N	1	S	F	U			1RB pot between elbows and knees	Matting.
5316	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				
2503	NS	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Matting. Beak of spoon-bill. Soapstone and shell beads. 10 <i>Conus</i> shells.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
2006	P	1	S	M	U			1BB bowl	Sticks placed lengthwise both above and below. Large amount of matting above and below.
2009	P	1	S	M	U			RB bowl at head	
2012	P	1	E	M	U			Part of a BB bowl in filling.	Matting. Trace of cloth at pelvis. Skull above in the filling- result of plunder. Left arm removed.
2019	P	1	S	M	U	Greywacke Oval with notch short ends		1BB bowl head end	Evidence of cloth, skins and matting. Resin. Shell: <i>Triton</i> .
2504	P	1	S	M	U			1BB bowl: Register	Trace of cloth at pelvis. Upper part of body removed.
2525	P	1	S	?M	U			1RB bowl: Register	
2007	Q	1		?F	U			1BB bowl at head end	Evidence of matting. Leg bones of small ruminant (poss. remains of pet gazelle, Brunton 1948, p. 11).
2008	Q	1		?M	U			1BR pot	Matting. Basket lid.
2013	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			1BR bowl; 1RB bowl	Matting Beads: quartz, ?green soapstone.
2014	Q	1		F	U			1BR bowl: Register	
2015	Q	1		F	U			1BR bowl: Register	Matting and twigs up the sides of the grave.
2017	Q	1		?F	U			1RB bowl: Register	Matting.
2018	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			1BB pot; 1RB bowl: Register	Matting.
2021	Q	1	E	M	U	Oblong - part		Sherds of 1BB bowl and 1BR bowl	Evidence of skins and matting. Flint knife and small piece of organic matter. Flint arrowhead and glazed steatite beads in filling.
2030	Q	1		F	U			1BR bowl: Register	

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head Dir.	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
2031	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			1RB bowl: Register	Matting. 2 <i>Ancillaria</i> shells. Beads including shell.
2032	Q	1		F	U				
2040	Q	1		U	U			1BB bowl; 1RB sherds in filling	?Matting. Layer of ash and charred sticks.
2501	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			1SB bowl: Register	<i>Clanculus</i> shell.
2519	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			1BB bowl	
3094	Q	1		M	U			PR sherds	Blue glazed steatite beads adhering to waist. Beads: a few carnelian and serpentine, 1 black limestone. 1 ?turquoise pendant. 55 <i>Ancillaria</i> shells.
3097	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			1SB bowl; 2RB bowls: Register	Glazed steatite beads.
6001	Q	1		U	U			BR sherds	Matting. Shells: <i>Ancillaria</i> and <i>Nerita</i> .
6003	Q	1	S	U	U			BR sherds	Matting.

62 burials, Brunton, 1948, pl. 3. No additional numbered unregistered graves were identified in the excavation report.

Underlining of head direction indicates body lay on its right side.

**Not Disturbed:** 37: 4?F, 8F, 10M, 1U, 14 S-A

**Not Stated:** 1: condition not known: 1 S-A

**Partly Disturbed:** 6: 1?M, 5M

**Quite Disturbed:** 18: 2?F, 1?M, 4F, 2M, 3U, 6S-A

**Table 1c: Mostagedda**

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
123	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			BR bowl: Register	Matting.
201	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			MS pot: Register	Matting; shell beads.
202	N	1	W	U	Sub-adult			RB bowl: Register	Thick matting over body String of beads at neck, blue glazed steatite and soapstone, <i>Ancillaria</i> shells at the ankles.
203	N	1	N	M	U				Matting.
204	N	1	S	M	U			SB bowl above where head would have been; RB bowl by legs	Body covered in twigs and matting and bound with string. No objects.
207	N	1	E	M	U			BR bowl above head on slope of grave	Matting. Body wrapped in ?gazelle skin. Bone awl.
209	N	1	S	M	U			Rough bowl covering RB bowl near hands	Body covered in matting which extended up the sides of the grave by 20 cms. Flint flake.
212	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			BR bowl	Matting. <i>Spatha</i> shell.
213	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Matting. Carnelian beads.
301	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult/ Infant				Body covered with skins. Few <i>Nerita</i> and <i>Ancillaria shells</i> on chest or waist. Flint flake.
302	N	1	S	M	U			AB bowl near knees. Seeds in bowl possibly brought in by animals	Body on matting and covered with yellow and black skin. Evidence of cloth with fringe. Head on heap of chaff. Body of ?gazelle.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
303	N	1		U	Sub-adult/ Baby				Body on matting. 3 flint flakes under head. String and leather anklets, and perhaps a leather bracelet.
314	N	1	N	F	U				Pregnant. Skin. Disturbed burial. Some <i>Ancillaria</i> shells.
322	N	1		U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 14 yrs				Covered with black and buff long haired (3cms) folded skins.
323	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			AB bowl: Register	Matting.
402	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			RB	Matting and skins.
408	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 3 yrs			2 pots, the smaller inverted over the larger, outside the hamper at the level of the face	Body in hamper of sticks and twigs. Sticks above covered in matting. Body, with traces of cloth wrapped in skins. Head on a chaff pillow. Behind pelvis, plait of grass or straw and behind and in front of skull were 2 leather knots. On left wrist an ivory bracelet. Between the knees and elbows had been laid a string of <i>Nerita</i> shells with 1 bead made from a section of bone-shaft (bird's). Flint.
410	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 8 yrs			Small bowl at ankles.	Body covered with a skin hair inwards and lying on matting. Many folds over the head and pelvis.
426	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			Small rough bowl at feet inside hamper; 2 bowls outside of hamper in front of face	Body in hamper of sticks and covered in matting. ?Pillow of chaff or bran under head. Ox-ribs. Shells: <i>Ancillaria</i> (illegible number) and 2 <i>Columbella</i> .

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
427	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			Small RB bowl containing organic matter in front of face	Traces of matting. 8 <i>Ancillaria</i> shells at neck or wrists. Small flint flake.
428	N	1	<u>N</u>	F	U		Malachite		Matting. Ivory spoon, handle broken, stained green with malachite paste, tusk containing malachite powder; resin; ivory vase; bird-headed comb, some flint..
434	N	1	S	?F	U			BB bowl over knees	Fine matting under the body, and coarse over it.
437	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			Rough pot with sherd in front of face	Body on matting covered by skin with more matting on top. Fragment of <i>Spatha</i> shell and a piece of turtle plate.
438	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 7 yrs			One pot near head	Body on matting and covered with many folds of leather. Matting cover.
439	N	1	S	M	U			Rough bowl in front of hands	Body covered with skins, hair inside and leather. Much cloth folded over pelvis. Matting cover and extended up sides of grave.
441	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			BB pot behind head	Matting. Limestone grinder in filling – come from village rubbish?
442	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			BR pot before face	Matting. Top of skull stained green probably caused by malachite which had disappeared. Round the neck was a string of filed <i>Ancillaria</i> shells. High on the north-east side of the grave, above the feet, was the hard limestone grinder with red stain. As in 441, this may be a village object which penetrated later.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
443	N	1	S	?F	U			RB bowl near hands	Matting. Feet wrapped with yellow and hair skins, which were laid over the grave. Upper part covered with cloth. Above head, traces of a feather (not identified). Flint flake.
444	N	1	<u>N</u>	M	Young				Skull absent; in its place was roll of leather ?pillow. Black and yellowed hair skins and some cloth covered the body. Matting. One rib stained green. Across lower ribs and elbows lay a feather.
445	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Matting and skins. Piece of flint.
446	N	1		U	Sub-adult/ Infant				Matting and skins. No objects.
447	N	1	S	F	U				Matting and skins.
448A	N	1	N	U	Sub adult				Matting and feather on face.
448B	N	1	S	U	Sub adult			Small vase with sherd in front of face	Matting and leather; 2 <i>Cypraea</i> and 2 <i>Columbella</i> shells round waist.
451	N	1	S	?F	U			Rough pot in front of face	Matting. In a pot animal bone and organic matter.
452	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 5 yrs			Small pot of blackish clay in front of face	Matting and skins.
454	N	1	<u>N</u>	U	Sub-adult				Matting.
457	N	1	S	?F	U			RB bowl at feet	Spine severed close to head. Sacrifice? Matting and skins evident. Piece of flint.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
458	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult/ Infant				Traces of cloth on head. Matting.
459	N	1	S	M	U			AB bowl containing grain and covered with sherds in front of hands Grain: <i>Triticum</i> species, possibly <i>T. dicoccum</i> (Schub.), but material too fragmentary – Brunton 1937, 58	Body on matting. Skins over body and bowl.
460	N	1	S	F	U			Rough brown pot in front of face	Traces of cloth, whole body covered with skins.
462	N	1	S	M	U				Matting. Microlith point. Ivory needle.
464	N	1	S	F	U			Black pot at feet under the skins; rough brown vessel containing organic matter outside coverings near face. Organic matter identified as natron with some fatty matter and vegetable tissue. The last mentioned may have come from matting – Brunton 1937, 33)	Under the body matting which ran some 50cms up the sides of the grave. Over the body several layers of skins but no matting. Head rested on many folds of leather with sewn seams. Shells: <i>Conus</i> , some <i>Ancillaria</i> and <i>Columbella</i> – necklace .

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
465	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 12 yrs			BR pot close to hands	Traces of cloth. Body on matting with skins over. Round the neck was a string of very small <i>Ancillaria</i> shells. Basket work platter.
466	N	1	S	M	U			One pot containing organic matter possibly in front of face	Traces of sticks at side of grave. Body covered with skins, hair inside.
467	N	1	S	F	U			Very decayed BB bowl at hands	Body covered by skins. No evidence of matting. Small <i>Spatha</i> shell, a flake of hard limestone.
468	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				No matting. Body covered with skins with dark brown hair. Flint knife.
471B	N	1	S	M	U				Skins.
472B	N	1	S	M	U			BR bowl at hands	Cloth, skins and matting; glazed steatite and shell beads round neck. Matting, string of <i>Nerita</i> shells laid at hands.
472C	N	1		U	Sub-adult				
473B	N	1	S	M	U				Matting, skins and cloth.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
474A	N	1	S	M	U			One pot with organic matter of fine light brown powder containing vegetable fibres and twigs mixed with natron. The vegetable matter is probably derived from the basket-work platter which covered the pot. (Brunton 1937, 33)	Head wound. Evidence of matting and black skins with a sewn edge. 2 <i>Nerita</i> shells, 4 large bone hooks and a rough flint.
475	N	1		M	U				Covered with black haired skins.
480	N	1	S	?F	U			RB bowl	Matting.
482	N	1	N	M	U				Skins.
485	N	1	E	U	Sub-adult			SB pot at rather high level in filling	Skins and fine grass matting.
486	N	1		M	U			Crushed decayed pot before hands – Report only	Body covered in finely tanned skin.
487A	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult/ Infant				Matting and black skins.
487B	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			Small rough bowl in front of face, sherd for lid. Register: 5 sherds	Matting and yellow skins.
489	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Matting and skins. <i>Spatha</i> shell.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
492	N	1		U	Sub-adult			SB pot near knees	Matting. <i>Ancillaria</i> shells at neck.
493B	N	1	S	F	U				
494	N	1	S	?F	Sub-adult/ Young			SB pot close to head	Cloth on body and skins. Evidence of mummification. No sign of matting. String of blue glazed and white steatite beads with a bone cylinder round the neck; at the right wrist 2 bracelets, one of <i>Ancillaria</i> shells, the other of white shell beads; at the left wrist a string of <i>Ancillaria</i> shells, with 1 blue glazed steatite and 1 bone cylinder bead; these last two may have strayed from the neck. At each ankle were 8 or 9 <i>Nerita</i> shells. 4 pieces of female figurine broken before or at burial. Remains of ?gazelle (?pet). Empty leather bag and 2 flint flakes – one in filling.
496A	N	1	S	M	U				Covered in black and brown haired skins. Copralites at pelvis.
497	N	1	S	M	U			Bowl at knees	Over the body a quantity of leather with nicked edges. Skins with light brown hair on inside laid over the leather. Fine reed matting.
498	N	1	S	M	U			RB bowl behind head. Near hands sherds of two rough bowls	Body covered with black haired skins.
499	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 2 yrs				Body wrapped in black haired skins and covered by fine grass matting. Round waist string of <i>Nerita</i> shells. Pierced pebble at the neck.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
547	N	1	S	F	U				Matting and black haired skins. Necklace of white shell beads. At right ankle 2 <i>Natica</i> shells and at left a string of black stone ring beads and a <i>Conus</i> shell, filed at both ends, all strung on fibre.
582	N	1		U	Sub-adult				
592	N	1	S	M	U			Sherds of BB pot before face outside matting	Body on matting and sticks and covered in matting. Black and brown haired goatskin at head, waist and back. Over knees approx. 5,000 blue glazed steatite beads with 8 shell spacers – a belt. Several vertebrae and small bones under pot.
599	N	1	S	M	U				Matting and skins. Shell: <i>Triton</i> .
818	N	1	E	M	Elderly			Pot before face. Same type as in 1271	Wrapped in skin with short fine fur like a cat, on matting. 2 fish spines.
819	N	1		U	Sub-adult			RB sherd under body	Goat skin ?matting.
1005	N	1	S	M	U			2 BR pots at head outside hamper	Twig coffin lined with matting. Body wrapped in skins. On head – feather. Lump of resin.
1206B	N	1		M	U			BR pot replacing head	Skin and cloth. Body on back.
1212B	N	1	E	F	U			BB sherd	Reed Matting, skins and cloth under body.
1214	N	1	S	F	U		? Malachite	Remains of BB pot close to feet	Matting and cloth. Evidence of mummification. Bone spoon with short handle (scoop like) possibly with malachite near the foot.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
1219	N	1	S	F	U			Sherd (?Type) under matting	Rush matting and leather pillow. Round the neck or wrists was a string of <i>Ancillaria</i> shells, and 2 <i>Conus</i> ; at the right ankle 5 <i>Natica</i> and 2 <i>Ancillaria</i> ; at the left 6 <i>Ancillaria</i> and 3 <i>Natica</i> . Ivory cup.
1222	N	1		?F	U				Matting over and under the body; traces of cloth at pelvis.
1224	N	1		U	U				Body covered with dark and buff haired skins and then matting.
1247	N	1	S	?F	U				Evidence of skins and cloth. Grain near body.
1656	N	1	S	U	U				5 flint flakes and some decomposed wood.
1931	N	1	N	M	U			RB before face	Body in rush and rope matting. More like early Dynastic burial.
2001	N	1	E	F	U			RB sherd under head	Matting.
2002	N	1		F	U			RB sherd at feet	7 layers of matting, evidence of cloth. ?leather bag in front of face; bone tool.
2003	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 12 yrs			RB pot before face	Matting covering body.
2006	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			Sherd over feet	Faint traces of skins at neck.
2007	N	1	E	U	Sub-adult			Sherd at feet	Evidence of matting.
2008	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 7 yrs				Evidence of matting and cloth. 4 stone beads at neck.
2009	N	1	E	U	Sub-adult				Evidence of matting.
2011	N	1	E	?M	U				Evidence of matting and skins. Round neck necklace of twigs.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
2012	N	1	<u>E</u>	?M	U			Sherd at feet	Matting, no skins.
2013	N	1	E	U	Sub-adult				Matting and cloth.
2014	N	1	S	F	U			BB pot at elbows	Lying on matting and covered in cloth, thick matting and twigs. Much folded leather at feet. Fibre bangle on left forearm.
2021	N	1	W	U	Sub-adult			RB pot before face quite clearly broken before being put in the grave or broken by being dropped in at the burial	Cloth, goat and gazelle skins. Matting extended up the sides of the grave for about 25 cms.
2201	N	1	<u>N</u>	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 8 yrs			BR pot in front of head	Completely covered in skins. At the neck were strings of white shell and blue glazed steatite beads, with a few of black or grey limestone. Some of these, and the 3 shells, may have come from the wrists, as the hands were close to the face.
2203	N	1	<u>E</u>	U	Sub-adult/ Infant			BB and BR sherds may be related to filling	Matting. 4 <i>Natica</i> and 1 <i>Conus</i> shells. 3 shell beads.
2204	N	1		U	U			BR sherd above body level: Report	Cloth at head.
2206	N	1	E	U	Sub-adult				Flint flake.
2207	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			SB bowl close to head	Matting.
2208	N	1	S	M	U			RB pot before face	Body covered with skin (?gazelle), hair inward. No evidence of matting.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
2209	N	1	S	M	U			BR bowl close to hands	Matting above and below body.
2210	N	1	<u>S</u>	M	U				Matting and skins.
2211	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult ca. 3 yrs			BR pot on shelf that ran round grave	Grave thickly lined with matting. Cloth. 4 ivory bangles on right wrist and 1 on left. Feather (Night Heron ( <i>Nycticorax</i> ) on head. Large lump of resin on forehead.
2215	N	1	E	?F	U			RB pot with sherd at hands	Evidence of matting.
2220	N	1	S	F	U			RB pot at hands	Cloth over head and chest. Body completely covered by fine cat or gazelle skins – fur inside.
2223	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult ca. 14 yrs	Rectangular, greywacke		BB pot in fragments over the body,	Number of sticks over floor of grave covered by matting and then a skin. Body covered in coarse cloth and more matting.
2224A	N	1	W	M					Bag of grain before face.
2224B	N	2	S	1:F 2:U	1: U 2: Sub-adult/ New born				Sub-adult lay close to pelvis of female. The bones of the female were disturbed.
2231	N	1	<u>N</u>	M	U				Evidence of skins.
2627	N	1	E	?F	U			RB bowl covered with a sherd above matting	Matting.
2704A	N	1	S	?M	U				Stick at side of grave.
2704B	N	1	S	?M	U				Chaff under head; trace of skin under head possibly the covering of the pillow.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
2706	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult/ Infant			SB pot at knees	Basket work coffin, covered in matting. Handle end of small throwstick. 4 beads – sections of a bird's leg bone.
2709	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 4 yrs			BR pot before the feet and the bowl behind them; both outside hamper,	Basket work coffin Evidence of cloth.
2710	N	1	S	F	U				Reed matting and cloth. Basket.
2711	N	1	N	U	Sub-adult			BR bowl: Register	Matting.
2818	N	1	S	?F	U				Evidence of matting and skins with short fine fur.
2829	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 5 yrs			Pot with bowl inside in front of face	Covered in folds of leather with matting over. Faint traces of cloth. One ivory bangle, and a single bead cut from a bone-shaft (bird's).
2838	N	1	S	?M	U			Pot covered with sherd at knees	Decayed matting. Leg and blade bones of a ?calf.
2840	N	2	S	1:U	Sub adult very small				Sub-adult between woman's arms and knees. Knobbed ivory bangle and a string of 18 <i>Nerita</i> shells.
			S	2:F	U	Calcite palette stained red on one side and green on the other		Pot by woman's knees	Decayed matting; powdery chaff or bran under the head, small ivory spoon and a triangular mace-head or bead. Brown jasper pebble. From high in the filling came a small pointed rod of ivory.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
2841	N	1	S	M	U	Small slab of limestone	Malachite	Pot some distance from hands at side of grave	Matting over body decayed. Face stained greenish due to nearby malachite. 5 ribs and a blade bone of a calf.
2851	N	1	S	M	U			Pot close to arms	Faint trace of cloth. (Register states matting). Flint.
2852	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 12 yrs			Pot before arms	Cloth and reed matting over body.
2853	N	1	S	?F	U	Calcite. Oblong			Possible traces of cloth. Reed matting. Folds of leather at feet and between elbows and knees. Small piece of ostrich shell.
2854	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 12 yrs			Pot at knees	Body covered with reed matting.
2913	N	1		U	Sub-adult			Rectangular PR pot near left hand	? cat and antelope skins. Several feathers at the back of the head. Round the left wrist and hanging from it was a string of <i>Nerita</i> and <i>Ancillaria</i> shells, together with 2 ivory cylinders with incised criss-cross lines.
3002	N	1	S	?M	U			Pot at centre of west side with fragment of large cooking pot	Evidence of matting. Ribs of an animal.
3006	N	1	S	?F	U			Pot recessed in front of face	Staining of sand indicated matting.
3011	N	1	S	F	U			Pot before face	Matting and skins.
3015	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 8 yrs			One pot	Body covered by matting. A string of shells lay over the right wrist; some of the <i>Columbella</i> and both the <i>Trochus</i> had been filed at the ends.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
3201	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			RB bowl: Register	Evidence of skins.
3206	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			RB pot at feet	Skins and cloth.
3207	N	1	S	M	U			AB pot at feet	Skins.
3216	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			BB pot at feet	Skins.
3257	N	1	E	M	U			RB pot before face	Matting. Forced into small grave.
3302	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			Small BR bowl	
3401	N	1	<u>N</u>	?F	U				Body covered with skins and matting. 2 pebbles - one grey, 1 green - and a bone point.
3501	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca. 2 yrs</i>		Malachite (small amount)	BB pot: Register	Matting. From waist to knees quantity of blue glazed steatite beads, possibly a girdle. Ivory vase with small amount of malachite and a bone needle.
3503	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca. 10 yrs</i>			RB pot at hands	One layer of matting below and several above the body. Over the arms some basket work.
3507	N	1		U	Sub-adult/ Infant			4 pots as a group in filling of grave. More village type pottery. Could be from later period	
3511	N	1	E	U	Sub-adult <i>ca. 5 yrs</i>				Body on matting and wrapped in skins. At the neck were a few shell beads, and a <i>Conus</i> shell.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
3512	N	1	S	M	U			RB bowl at feet and BR bag-shaped pot containing ?seeds	Cloth next to body and skins covering. Matting lined floor of grave and covered the burial. Around waist, outside the skins, large number of blue glazed steatite beads – most lost colour.
3514	N	NBM	S	U	U			BB pot: Register	Evidence of matting.
3525	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Matting.
3526	N	1	<u>S</u>	M	U				Evidence of matting and skins.
3527A	N	1	S	U	U			Fragments of SB bowl at feet	Matting and skins.
3527B	N	1	S	M	U				
3531	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 5 yrs			Deep, smoke-blackened RB bowl containing organic matter.	Body wrapped in skins. Ribs of very young animal.
3533	N	1	N	F	U			Pot behind head	Face towards east. Skins and matting.
3534	N	1	S	M	U			At the knees RB oval bowl with point-burnished plant pattern on the inside, only perfect example of a pot with this decoration that Brunton found.	Matting.
3536	N	1	<u>E</u>	M	U				Tightly contracted body. Matting and skins. Behind the back were a roughly pointed piece of bone-shaft and a pointed piece of bone with a large circular hole in it.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
3537	N	1	S	M	U				Matting. On right wrist large ivory bracelet inlaid with blue glazed steatite beads in chevron pattern. On each wrist bracelets of white shells and black stones. Oval flint scraper lay at the feet.
3538	N	1	S	F	U			SB bowl between knees and hands	Matting. Trace of cloth near knees but none on body. Evidence of mummification. Matting cover. <i>Mutela</i> shell and apparently a small skin bag. In the hair, running from back to front, was a single string of shell and blue glazed steatite beads with 6 <i>Conus</i> shells, all threaded on two strands of animal hair.
3539	N	1	E	M	U			RB bowl before face	Matting and skins.
3550	N	1	<u>E</u>	U	U			RB bowl before forearms	Evidence of matting and skins.
3553	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 12 yrs				Matting and skins. Necklace of serpentine, limestone beads, organ coral and 1 <i>Natica</i> and 1 <i>Ancillaria</i> shell.
3554	N	1	<u>S</u>	?M	U			The BR pot inverted over the head, probably belongs to the subsequent village. The RB bowl was close to the hands and under the matting	Matting over the body.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
3555	N	1	S	?F	U		Malachite (paste)		Matting. A few pierced shells – <i>Olna</i> , <i>Conus</i> , 6 <i>Columbella</i> , 5 <i>Ancillaria</i> , 5 <i>Nerita</i> and coral; a <i>Mutela</i> shell containing malachite paste, a yellow pebble and a small lump of resin. A few unidentified feathers were near the knees.
3602	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult			BR bowl close to head	Matting.
3710	N	1	S	F	U				Evidence of skins and matting.
5213	N	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 10 yrs			BR bowl before face	Matting. Traces of leather bag.
10013	N	1	S	F	U			RB bowl before face	Evidence of matting and skins.
10017	N	1	S	F	U			SB bowl inverted over organic matter (?) bread at feet. BB and BR pots together between knees and hands	Evidence of skins and matting.
10031	N	1	S	M	U			BR bowl: Register	Skins and matting.
217	NS	1		F	U				Two layers of skin, hair inwards.
309	NS	1		U	Sub-adult/ Infant			Base of old blackish pot at hands	Body lying on matting covered with skins.
429	NS	1	S	U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 14 yrs			1 RB pot near feet	Matting. Head detached and turned round, left humerus missing. Flint knife at the feet. 4 <i>Ancillaria</i> and 3 <i>Nerita</i> shells.
432	NS	1		U	Sub-adult				Matting; horn bangle.
453	NS	1		M	U				

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
455	NS	1		U	Sub-adult				
469	NS	1		U	Sub-adult				Body on matting and covered with skins and matting.
479	NS	1		U	Sub-adult /New born				Matting and skins.
483	NS	1		M	U				No matting. Wrapped in goatskins.
488	NS	1		F	U				Skins only.
490	NS	1		M	U				Body wrapped in brown hair skins, hair inside. No matting.
491	NS	1		F	U				Body wrapped in skins, traces of matting.
1246	NS	1	E	M	U				Body covered in cloth, skins and finally matting.
1250	NS	1	S	F	U				Body on matting and covered with cloth, skins and matting. Many folds of leather at head. 8 <i>Ancillaria</i> shells in the filling.
1257	NS	1		U	Sub-adult				Body on matting and covered with skins.
1600	NS	1		U	Sub-adult				Body on matting and covered with skins and matting.
2221	NS	1	S	U	Sub-adult ca. 3 yrs	Oblong, greywacke		SB pot	Skins all over body; possibly matting too. Partly over the palette was a mass of white shell, black limestone and soapstone beads, and shells (4 <i>Nerita</i> and 8 <i>Ancillaria</i> ).
3310	NS	1	<u>N</u>	F	U			One RB pot inverted inside the other	Evidence of skins and matting.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
3552	NS	1	N	M	U				Saw-edged flint and the almost cubical pounder of grey igneous rock were lying close to the knees but may belong to village deposit.
205	P	1	W	M	U			SB bowl high above where head would have been; RB bowl by legs	No head, rest of body undisturbed. Matting over body.
304	P	1		F	U				Body disturbed as far as waist. On 2 layers of matting. Leather in folds over feet.
305	P	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Legs only. Matting. <i>Conus</i> , <i>Nerita</i> and <i>Columbella</i> shells at left ankle.
313	P	1	S	M	U				Chaff pillow.
330	P	1	E	M	U		2 lumps red ochre	Sherds	Disturbed. Matting, skin and cloth. Legs and pelvis in position, only forearms remained of rest of body. At the feet were the bones of a gazelle (?), and perhaps a cat. Some fine yellow fur may have come from one of the pets. Behind the back was the A rough flint, 5 calcite crystals, a small calcite cylinder bead with the piercing just started, two lumps of red ochre, one rubbed smooth, half a <i>Spatha</i> shell, a bone point, 2 pieces of heavy bone-shaft: one pierced, 2 pieces of horn, 1 pierced.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
449	P	1	N	M	U	Small piece of greywacke but possibly belonging to village debris			Matting and skins evident. Head and one humerus missing. Remains of chaff pillow.
461	P	1	<u>S</u>	F	U			BB pot	Matting and skins. Flint point. Bone needle with eye.
473A	P	1	S	M	U			SB pot before face	Matting and skins.
476	P	1		M	U				
477	P	1		M	U				
481	P	1	S	M	U			BR pot before hands	Head detached. Matting made from fine reeds.
495	P	1	S	U	Sub-adult				Disturbed. Goatskins, no trace of matting. <i>Conus</i> , <i>Nerita</i> and <i>Ancillaria</i> shells partly under the head.
568	P	1	S	M	U			Evidence of BR pottery: Register	2-3 thicknesses of matting which extended up the sides of the grave. Cloth over pelvis.
578	P	1		?M	U				
593	P	1	S	U	U			BB pot standing in front of where head would have been. RB pot outside matting by feet	Legs left. Matting above and below.
1227	P	1	S	?F	U			Fragments of BR pot before face	Neck and waist plundered. Body on matting; skins and matting over it.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
1229	P	1	S	?M	U		Red ochre	Sherd of deep-bottomed BB bowl	No skull. Evidence of matting and cloth. 3 beads – Calcite, green jasper and brown pebble on string from neck. Pebble. Tooth-like fossil. Resin. Near the right foot were 5 shells – 1 <i>Natica</i> , 3 <i>Conus</i> and 1 Cowrie. 2 flint flakes.
1231	P	1		M	U				Plundered. Grass matting, skins and cloth.
1241	P	1	S	?M	U	Oblong. One short side notched – head end of grave		MS cylindrical pot was at the feet outside the matting; the BB bowl was near where the hands had been	Legs only. Grave lined with grass matting. Body – been covered with 3 layers of cloth, then skin (?gazelle) and matting.
1242	P	1		?F	U				No objects.
1270	P	1	W	F	U			RB pot	Disturbed body covered with skins and matting. Evidence of leather under head. Vessel with organic matter.
1675	P	1	S	F	U				Matting, skins and cloth. Flint. Awl.
2202	P	1	S	F	U			BR pot inverted over hands	Closely contracted. Matting and cloth.
2212	P	1		?M	U			BR pot at feet	Thick matting extending some 20 cms. up the sides of the grave. Evidence of skins.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
2229	P	1	S	?F	U	Notched, rectangular, greywacke	Galena		Matting extended some 16 cms. up the sides of grave. No head. Pelvis- trace of cloth. Over body skin with yellow short hair inside and matting over that. In region of the neck (or hands) were a number of beads, a few blue glazed steatite and shell, 6 red clay, 1 green jasper, 2 copper together with <i>Oliva</i> , <i>Natica</i> , <i>Conus</i> , and <i>Nerita</i> shells (9 shells in total). These were all threaded on fibres, eight combined. Behind the pelvis there had been apparently a leather bag with a handle (?) composed, of lengths of fibre covered with plaited thongs. It had contained a notched slate palette, galena, a very small red pebble, and 6 large <i>Oliva</i> shells. A flint point came from the filling.
2232	P	1	N	M	U			RB bowl covered with coarse sherd behind head	Evidence of skins, one leg and half the pelvis missing.
2235	P	1	W	M	U			RB sherds: Register	Disturbed. Matting Traces of cloth. Horn bracelet on right wrist. Flint flake.
2708	P	1	E	U	Sub-adult/ Baby			SB pot: Register	Head missing. Trace of cloth.
2817	P	1	S	M	U				Skins.
3004	P	1	S	U	U	Calcite Oblong but roundish at one end			Bones rotted by damp. Head disturbed. Matting evidenced by faint discolouration of sand. 2 brown jasper pebbles.
3202	P	1	E	F	U			BR bowl and RB bowl at knees	Upper part of body gone. Skins. Couple of animal ribs.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
3204	P	1	S	M	U			BB pot at knees	Upper part of body gone. Covered in skins. Bone needle, a flint knife, and a rough flint.
3205	P	1	S	F	U			BB pot at knees	
3506	P	1		?M	U			RB bowl basketwork plate with (?)bread on	Head shoulders and arms remained. Matting and skin.
3508	P	1	E	F	U				Matting.
3509	P	1	S	F	Sub-Adult			3 pots in a group near the surface. Possibly later village pots	Arms removed. Body wrapped in matting. Above body a celtsoid flint and oval grinder of grey igneous rock.
3510	P	1	W	M	U				Upper part only. Deceased was a dwarf. Matting.
3515	P	1	S	M	U			Fragments of rough smoke-blackened bowl near hands	Head missing. Matting under and over the body.
3522A, B and C	P	3		2M 1F	U U				Evidence of matting and skins for one male and female. Large number of blue glazed steatite beads at the waist of one, presumably a male. Fragments of ivory that made hippopotamus shaped vase.
3551	P	1	S	M	U			SB sherd	Body disturbed but covered with matting.
10016	P	1	S	F	U			Very broken BB pot at knees	Evidence of cloth and matting.
2842	P?	2	S S	1:U 2:U	1:Adult 2:Sub-adult			One pot close to feet of adult, the other behind the sub-adult	Matting decayed as were the bones.
210	Q	1		U	Sub-adult				Only 2 bones. Tanned skin. Covering of matting. Small throw-stick.
215	Q	NBM		U	U			RB bowl	

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
308	Q	NB		U	Sub-adult/ Infant				Infant's grave. Four layers of covering: skin with yellow hair, cloth, rope matting and loosely made grass matting. A double string of beads of white and blue glazed steatite (excavation report mentions green beads, p. 34). The <i>Conus</i> shell was separate.
419	Q	1		U	Sub-adult <i>ca.</i> 12 yrs			Small bowl possibly in front of face. Remains of Badarian BB pot in filling	Thoroughly plundered grave. Flint.
431	Q	U		U	U			Unusual BR pot with the lower part coloured buff, making three bands of black, red, and buff.	Matting.
435	Q	1	S	F	U			BB pot	Matting and bone object. <i>Conus</i> , <i>Oliva</i> , <i>Ancillaria</i> and <i>Purpura</i> shells. Beads inc. blue glazed steatite.
463	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			RB pot	Skin.
470A and B	Q	2		1:M 2:F	1:U 2:U				Two skulls. Matting and skins. Fragments of ostrich egg shell; greywacke tool and flint may be intrusions.
471A	Q	1		M	U				Matting.
472A	Q	1		F	U				Skins, flint in filling.
474B	Q	1		U	Sub-adult				Robbed body. Matting.
478	Q	1		?F	U			Small pot	Head removed, remainder of body intact and laying on matting.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
493A	Q	1	S	U	U				Matting and skin. Only spine remained (Brunton 1937, p. 36) (shoulder blade, p. 44). <i>Nerita</i> shell and a flint flake
496B	Q	1		?F	U			7 BB(?) sherds	Plundered body covered with skins. Beak of a spoon-bill, one pierced <i>Ancillaria</i> shell, and a <i>Mutela</i> shell for malachite paste.
549	Q	1		U	Sub-adult				Matting. Bones – either food remains or remains of a gazelle.
572	Q	NBM		U	U			2 BR pots: Record (Brunton 1937, 51)	Matting. <i>Conus</i> shell.
575	Q	1		?F	U			BB bowl outside hamper; sherds of 3 other pots in filling	Hamper coffin. Sticks and a limestone point.
579	Q	1		U	U			SB bowl north of coffin	Few bones left. Possible evidence of hamper coffin. A pebble.
589	Q	1		?M	U			Sherds of BB bowl: Register	Matting. Wood.
594	Q	1		?F	U			Sherds of 3 pots: RB, MS with rows of knobs and BR	Plundered.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
595	Q	NBM		U	U				Bier made from sticks. Matting. Objects included: two ivory tusks, a broken flint arrow-head, ?resin, a ?finger-ring made from a natural limestone pebble from which a central fossil had dropped out, an ivory spoon (like the one in Badari grave 5104), a tiny cylindrical ivory cup, 6 small pendants (2 white pebble; 2 yellow and white pebble, ?diorite; 1 engraved black limestone and 1 red stone), 3 bone barrel beads, 10 <i>Nerita</i> and 4 very battered <i>Purpura</i> shells.
596	Q	1		?F	U			Sherds of a BR, and a large SB pot	Matting. Bier of sticks. Flint arrow-head, and 4 copper beads made from a rod with rectangular section bent round till the ends met.
598	Q	1		F	U			PR bowl: Register	Matting, sticks.
1204	Q	1		F	U		Malachite paste		Matting. Mutela shell containing malachite paste.
1205	Q	1		M	U			BR bowl: Register	Matting. Ivory bangles.
1206A	Q	1		F	U				Matting. Flint.
1207	Q	1		M	U			One BB sherd	Covered in black and yellow haired skins. Grass matting.
1208	Q	1		M	U			Sherds of BB pot	2 <sup>nd</sup> skull in grave. Brown and yellow haired skins plus rush matting. Hippopotamus amulet of green jasper.
1210	Q	1		F	U			One pot	Plundered. Reed matting. A few bone beads.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
1211	Q	1		?M	U			BB bowl	Bier of sticks running transversely under body. Matting and cloth. 5 blue glazed steatite beads; <i>Spatha</i> shell, pebble, flint point; 2 hooks, 1 of shell and 1 of bone.
1212A	Q	1		U	U			BR pot	A few bones.
1213	Q	1		?M	U				Matting. Shells: <i>Nerita</i> and <i>Ancillaria</i> plus blue glazed steatite beads.
1215	Q	1	N	M	U	Greywacke Oblong with slightly notched short sides		BR pot close to knees	Legs and pelvis only. Skins and cloth. Evidence of mummification. Grain and resin; Shells 3 <i>Nerita</i> and 1 <i>Conus</i> . Pebbles. Beads including bone and ivory.
1216	Q	1		M	U			BR pot: Register	Skins.
1217	Q	1		M	U			BB pot and BR sherds: Register	Matting. 1 <i>Conus</i> shell; 2 ivory beads.
1218	Q	1		?M	U			Sherds: BB, BR, SB and RB: Register	Cloth, skins and matting. Ivory long handled spoon with ibex terminal. Feather possibly of the Night Heron ( <i>Nycticorax</i> ).
1220	Q	NBM		U	U			BB bowl and RB sherd: Register	Sticks.
1221	Q	NBM		U	U			BR pot	A few beads including shell glazed steatite in grave filling.
1223	Q	1		?M	U				Matting, skin and cloth.
1225	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			BR bowl: Register	Matting.
1226	Q	1		M	U			Sherds of two large BR bowls	Matting and skins. Many sticks? From hamper coffin or bier. Large ivory bead on fibre string.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
1234	Q	NBM		U	U			BB, BR, AB, SB, and RB sherds, representing a dozen different vessels	Completely plundered. ? if grave. A flint flake and an animal bone.
1243	Q	2		1:U 2:U	1: Sub-adult 2: Infant			Recessed on west side of grave and covered by matting, was an RB with a hole in the base. At the foot end of the grave was SB bowl and the BR bowl contained organic matter over the matting	Matting, traces of cloth. Awl.
1244	Q	NBM		U	U				Evidence of matting and skins. Flint arrowhead.
1249	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			BR pot with organic contents	Evidence of skins and matting. Basket. Stick.
1251	Q	1		F	U			BB bowl: Register	Evidence of matting. 5 <i>Nerita</i> shells.
1252	Q	NBM		U	U			BB bowl: Register	Evidence of matting.
1253	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			BB bowl; BR bowl: Register	Evidence of matting.
1254	Q	1	S	M	U				Legs only. Hamper coffin. Matting. Cloth at feet. Sticks. From filling: flint flake; 3 ivory bangles.; shells: <i>Nautica</i> and <i>Nerita</i> .
1255	Q	NBM		U	U			BR pot: Register	Evidence of matting. Fish bone.
1256	Q	1		F	U			BR pot: Register	Evidence of matting and cloth. Sticks - ?hamper coffin.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
1258	Q	NBM		U	U			BB pot containing peat-like residue of grass fibres mixed with fatty matter and carbonates of lime and soda (Brunton 1937, 60)	Evidence of matting and cloth.
1259	Q	1		M	U			BR bowl; PR pot: Register	Evidence of matting and skins. Sticks. Ivory bangle; bone needle. <i>Triton</i> shell.
1271	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			Pot, same type as one in 818, containing organic matter	Matting.
1634	Q	NBM		U	U			BR pot; SB pot	Sticks.
1646	Q	NBM		U	U			SB pot	5 <i>Ancillaria</i> shells.
1669	Q	1		M	U			BR bowl	
2004	Q	1		M	U			RB pot	Many layers of matting and folded and stitched goatskins. Necklace or girdle of leather rings and grass fibre. Stone vase only one found in a Badarian cemetery.
2005	Q	1		U	U	Shapeless fragment: greywacke			Part of arm and hand remained. With the <i>Spatha</i> shell and bone needle were traces of leather, possibly from a bag.
2020	Q	NBM		U	U			MS ?bowl	
2227	Q	1		M	U			The pot MS pot in the filling, but thought belonged to the burial. Also in the filling were BB, RB, and SB sherds	Completely plundered; only bone – head of strong large femur. Resin with basket work impression. Evidence of cloth.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
2228	Q	1		?F	U			Small AB bowl	Scattered bones. Flint flake and dagger; ?Mutela shell, and five pebbles.
2236	Q	NBM		U	U				Evidence of matting. Flint flake.
2242	Q	1	<u>E</u>	F	U			BB bowl and RB sherds: Register	Evidence of matting.
2252	Q	1	<u>N</u>	M	U			BB pot: Register	
2253	Q	1		U	Sub-adult			Sherds (?Type):Register	Much decayed wood or matting. Part of a bone awl, a polished pebble, an ivory bracelet and traces of copper (not malachite).
2254	Q	NB		U	U			BB sherds: Register	Evidence of skins ?Tusk. Shell hook.
2701	Q	NBM		U	U			BR sherds: Register	Matting.
2702	Q	1		U	U			BR bowl: Register	Only head left – over it remains of basket work. Reed matting and sticks.
2707	Q	1		M	U				Evidence of matting and skins.
3003	Q	1	S	M	U	Oblong greywacke		One pot	Skull only. A few shells: <i>Nerita</i> and <i>Ancillaria</i> .
3213	Q	NBM		U	U	Unnotched oblong	Malachite (paste)	RB pot: Register	Skins. 1 bird bone bead.
3502	Q	1	S	F	U			BR bowl	Matting.
3504	Q	NBM		U	U			BR pot covered with BB sherd	?Bier of sticks with matting over.
3517	Q	NBM		U	U			BB(?) pot and BR pot	Evidence of skins and matting.
3518	Q	1		M	U				<i>Spatha</i> shell.
3520	Q	1		M	U				A few beads.
3521	Q	1		M	U			SB bowl containing grain and one RB bowl	Evidence of matting and skins. Ivory bangle.
3524	Q	1		F	U			RB fragments at head	Disturbed.

Grave No.	State of Grave	No. of Bodies	Head	Sex	Age	Palette	Pigment	Pottery	Other Comments/Grave Goods
3532	Q	1		M	U				Skins.
11706	Q	1		U	Sub-adult				Matting. Flint arrowhead.
11731	Q	1		M	U				Matting. Flint arrowhead.

316 burials: 277 individual burials + 16 double or triple.

Underlining of head direction indicates body lay on its right side.

**Undisturbed:** 167 burials: 15?F, 7?M, 23F, 43M, 6U, 73S/A

**Not Stated/unknown/queried:** 22 burials: 6F, 5M, 10S-A, 1U

**Partly Disturbed:** 43 burials: 3?F, 5?M, 11F, 19M, 2U, 3S-A

**Quite disturbed:** 84 burials: 6?F, 5?M, 12F, 22M, 25U, 14 S-A

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### **Abbreviations**

pb                      Paperback

WB                      Wörterbuch der Aegyptischen Sprache im Auftrage der deutschen Akademien hrsg. von Adolf Erman und Hermann Grapow. Bd. I-V. Unveränderter Nachdruck. Berlin, 1971