

Appendix A: Additional information

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Identifiable Objective 1 projects within the South Wales Valleys, 2002-2006

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Caerphilly Common Study	Caerphilly	2002	£6,000	£12,000
Torfaen Community Woodlands	Torfaen	2002	£131,985	£337,213
Church View Redevelopment, Blaenavon	Torfaen	2002	£110,000	£428,521
Cwmcarn Rural Heritage Links	Caerphilly	2002	£93,000	£186,000
Caerphilly Common Sustainable Management	Caerphilly	2002	£87,105	£181,710
Blaenau Gwent Biodiversity Action Project:	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£77,345	£237,859
Merthyr Tydfil Rural Key Fund	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£380,695	£761,394
Tir Cyffredin i Bobl Gyffredin	Caerphilly	2002	£139,136	£278,272
Trefil Village Enhancements	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£86,800	£223,560
Aberdulais Falls Regeneration	NPT	2002	£797,898	£1,307,898
Cefn Cribwr Industrial Heritage	Bridgend	2002	£79,000	£197,000
Control Of Invasive Plant Species	Caerphilly	2002	£82,278	£165,957
Beefing Up Aberbargoed's Butterflies	Caerphilly	2002	£184,514	£382,828
Sustainable Management for Gelligaer & Merthyr Common	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£110,445	£220,890
Community Regeneration Fund - Rural Development	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£230,031	£460,062
Caerphilly Key Fund for Rural Communities	Caerphilly	2002	£189,000	£378,000
Fernhill Strategy Partnership and Capacity Building	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£335,000	£517,300
Penallta Community	Caerphilly	2002	£57,072	£83,930

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Resource, Cultural and Enterprise Centre Development Project				
Youth Cafe/I.T. Centre Bargoed	Caerphilly	2002	£94,473	£219,464
Facilities for the Future Penyrenlyn Project	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£548,385	£794,761
Northern Sirhowy Valley Development Study	Caerphilly	2002	£13,500	£24,000
Financial Support for Business	Caerphilly	2002	£188,250	£1,851,750
Community Enterprise Fund	Caerphilly	2002	£30,000	£90,000
Business Connect (Caerphilly) Centre	Caerphilly	2002	£75,058	£150,117
Industrial Estate Improvement Programme	Caerphilly	2002	£107,407	£268,518
Introducing and Supporting Management Information Systems	NPT	2002	£58,623	£117,851
Microbusiness Retail Service	NPT	2002	£41,927	£85,321
Personnel and Human Resource Service to SMEs	NPT	2002	£35,709	£72,668
The 'Lasting' Community Benefits Scheme	Caerphilly	2002	£366,178	£549,267
Out of School Childcare Provision	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£93,949	£136,741
Parc Penallta - Development of Community Park	Caerphilly	2002	£410,215	£603,257
Sustainable Estates and Mining Villages	Caerphilly	2002	£436,000	£641,176
Aber Valley YMCA Community Development	Caerphilly	2002	£429,365	£640,055
Credit Union Strategic Growth Programme	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£66,476	£126,476
Community Voluntary Action Fund	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£350,000	£500,000

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Trebanog Regeneration Strategy	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£389,500	£734,028
Community Development Worker for Llanhilleth and Six Bells	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£51,847	£78,819
Torfaen Business Support Unit (Grants)	Torfaen	2002	£311,071	£2,103,392
Aberdare College Learning Resource Centre	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£154,322	£319,840
Community Capacity Building Team	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£287,937	£395,192
Baglan Energy Park Phase 1 - Provision of an Energy Efficient Advance Business Unit	NPT	2002	£1,294,417	£3,767,705
Making a Difference: one stop shop business centre	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£148,362	£228,709
Extending access-community access to technology	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£53,500	£111,000
Community Link - Cwmcelyn, Glanstruth and Blaina	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£95,617	£136,595
Community Development Co-ordinator	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£58,344	£82,078
Community Enterprise Grants	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£73,920	£231,000
Ebbw Vale Development Trust Funding of Manager	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£79,678	£112,792
Waun-y-Pound Industrial Estate Phase 1	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£223,238	£778,096
Plateau A Victoria Industrial Units Ebbw Vale	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£725,667	£1,783,744
Community Heritage	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£40,932	£74,736

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Development Project				
Barleyfield Industrial Units - Phase 2	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£448,115	£1,161,125
Community Voluntary Action Fund	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£350,000	£546,875
The Greencare Path to Community Centred Sustainable Development and Empowerment	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£100,000	£263,100
Green Social Economy Feasibility Study and Pilot for Cefn Pennar	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£42,165	£70,400
Summers Day Nursery	Torfaen	2002	£236,088	£579,056
Enterprise Support Officers	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£110,880	£250,386
Rhondda Community Development Association	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£351,043	£586,783
Local Financial Support for SMEs	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£247,500	£1,445,000
Growing Young Entrepreneurs	NPT	2002	£148,732	£306,618
Women Into Business	Bridgend	2002	£55,575	£111,150
Women in Business	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£55,575	£111,150
Community Research for Community Action	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£111,064	£211,047
The Greencare Path to Community Centred Sustainable Development and Empowerment	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£209,000	£320,800
Glyntaff Community Development Project	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£160,403	£246,403
Credit Union Rural Development Strategy	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£34,000	£90,952

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Community Capacity Building	Bridgend	2002	£106,088	£153,751
Tecno-Cycle Training Centre	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£116,861	£243,410
S M YMLAEN	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£1,418,750	£5,587,500
Community Grant Sceme	Bridgend	2002	£100,000	£142,858
Upgrading and Developing the Training Facilities at Pencoed College	Bridgend	2002	£932,400	£1,942,500
Lifelong Learning Centre (Sarn)	Bridgend	2002	£150,357	£359,748
Working Together - Rhondda Housing Association	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£98,537	£201,249
Building for the Future Penygraig community Project	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£1,208,197	£3,365,853
Credit Union Development and Support in Bridgend	Bridgend	2002	£31,408	£48,416
Bridgend Valleys Intermediate Labour Market Initiative	Bridgend	2002	£101,549	£292,264
Enhanced CNC Training/ Workshop Facility	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£36,472	£75,590
Engendering Change on Gellideg	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£497,605	£721,170
Promotional Grant	NPT	2002	£61,085	£174,836
Torfaen Business Support Unit	Torfaen	2002	£155,990	£342,681
Gilchrist Thomas Industrial Units Blaenavon	Torfaen	2002	£695,272	£1,755,737
Abertillery Sculpture Garden Project	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£70,700	£101,000
Community Estate Maintenance Project	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£70,676	£165,276
Community led action in Ynysowen	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£603,642	£901,245
Neath Port Talbot Economic Development Grant	NPT	2002	£300,000	£900,000

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Credit Union Development and Support in Blaenau Gwent	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£96,063	£148,086
Neath Habitat Restoration Project	NPT	2002	£91,887	£224,387
Treforest Weir Fish Pass	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£144,184	£313,446
Employment of Youth and Community Worker	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£51,025	£72,212
Diagnosis and Advice on SME ICT	NPT	2002	£55,947	£114,945
Groundwork Caerphilly	Caerphilly	2002	£263,413	£387,900
Torfaen Community Portal	Torfaen	2002	£95,102	£195,400
Taking Technology Forward	Caerphilly	2002	£1,060,519	£2,480,253
SME's Innovation Support Programme	Bridgend	2002	£294,740	£604,740
Childcare Facilities at NPTC	NPT	2002	£194,077	£418,317
Going for Growth	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£279,008	£549,008
Bridgend Business Support Framework	Bridgend	2002	£315,500	£1,178,358
Glynneath Workshops	NPT	2002	£20,000	£65,000
Tondu Park - Phase 2	Bridgend	2002	£100,000	£500,500
Marketing Assistant	NPT	2002	£47,177	£98,447
Bridgend Enterprise Support Programme - Local Economy Action Programme	Bridgend	2002	£263,637	£529,052
Technical Assistance - Merthyr Action Partnership Secretariat	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£340,670	£681,339
Technical assistance	Bridgend	2002	£327,757	£945,946
BRIDGEND CBC - TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE	Bridgend	2002	£87,317	£174,634
Technical Assistance	Torfaen	2002	£375,000	£762,956

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
ERDF - TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE	Torfaen	2002	£100,000	£200,758
Merthyr Tydfil Action Partners Secretariat	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£53,825	£107,650
ERDF Technical Assistance	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£100,000	£200,000
Technical Assistance	NPT	2002	£375,000	£750,000
Technical Assistance	Caerphilly	2002	£100,000	£261,456
Technical Assistance	Caerphilly	2002	£196,660	£587,924
Technical assistance	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£375,000	£750,000
ERDF - Technical Assistance	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£86,137	£172,275
A Sustainable Penrhys Village	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£314,010	£832,854
Gilfach Goch Community Association	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£361,301	£894,300
ICT It - The College Network	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£188,429	£392,561
Land of Junction 35 M4, Bridgend	Bridgend	2002	£584,377	£3,115,215
Garnsychan Partnership	Torfaen	2002	£174,940	£269,490
TREDOMEN-PENALLTA SUSTAINABLE URBAN VILLAGE PHASE 1 INC INFRASTRUCTURE	Caerphilly	2002	£860,000	£2,150,000
Providing Sites and Premises for SME's Phase 2 - Sandfields Young Business Centre	NPT	2002	£388,304	£970,762
Electronic Learning Centre for Technology & Humanities	NPT	2002	£2,860,936	£6,229,400
The Wales Bio-Fuel Centre	Bridgend	2002	£229,562	£433,220
Awel Aman Tawe Community Wind Farm	NPT	2002	£94,072	£180,201
Aftercare Support for Young	NPT	2002	£75,430	£158,083

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Established SMEs in Neath Port Talbot				
Caerphilly County Borough "Key" Fund for Community Planning	Caerphilly	2002	£954,893	£2,308,050
C.R.E.A.T.E. Community Regeneration Enterprise and the Economy	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£156,831	£374,489
Gelligaer and Gilfach Bargoed Heart of the Communities Project	Caerphilly	2002	£127,500	£187,500
CREDIT UNION CONSOLIDATION PROGRAMME	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£68,000	£126,295
Ebbw Vale Innovation Centre	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£1,104,064	£1,104,064
Wales Bio-Centre - Phase 1 - Biomass Boiler Demonstration Facility	Bridgend	2002	£4,431	£9,429
Aber Valley Community Regeneration Strategy	Caerphilly	2002	£138,125	£203,125
YUASA (Battery) Water Recycling Project	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£35,000	£100,000
Oakdale Advance Business Premises - Phase 2a	Caerphilly	2002	£819,500	£2,200,000
Local Financial Support for SME's Part Two	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£110,000	£420,000
Expansion of Infrastructure and Accommodation - Gurnos Industrial Estate	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£290,021	£725,052
Oakdale advance Business Premises - Phase 2	Caerphilly	2002	£819,500	£2,360,247
servicing the community-development of	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£106,362	£163,962

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
businesses in the social economy				
Brocastle Strategic Site Phase 1	Bridgend	2002	£613,173	£2,181,923
Blaenau Gwent Capacity Building Project	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£101,568	£141,065
Arts in the Community- Blaenau Gwent	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£168,709	£328,610
Torfaen Business Support Unit: Grant Scheme	Torfaen	2002	£311,071	£2,046,247
Parc 21 Feasibility Study	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£30,000	£55,000
Credit Union Development Project	Caerphilly	2002	£235,347	£363,193
Tredomen Innovative and Technology Centre	Caerphilly	2002	£1,098,075	£2,750,000
Local Financial Support for SME's Part 2 EDG Element	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£137,500	£525,000
Llanhilleth Area Regeneration Scheme - Phase B	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£179,211	£1,006,115
Social Enterprise Development Officer	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£72,665	£117,424
ReCTify - Community Employment, Safety and Regeneration Scheme	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£346,763	£834,171
Merthyr Tydfil Business Support Package	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£609,167	£3,346,930
Volunteer for Success	Bridgend	2002	£89,474	£128,183
Roseyeyworth North Business Park (Phase 1), Abertillery	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£620,538	£2,525,047
Community Estate Maintenance Project (Phase 2)	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£204,637	£379,143
Bridgend Business Support Framework	Bridgend	2002	£315,500	£1,381,000

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Community Action Development and Regeneration for Employment (CADRE)	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£110,928	£152,247
DOVE Workshop Development	NPT	2002	£326,915	£466,355
Community Capacity Building - Phase 2	Bridgend	2002	£184,969	£282,236
Community Grant Scheme - Phase 2	Bridgend	2002	£200,000	£285,715
Cyfarthfa Enterprises - A Social Economy Trading Model	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£285,100	£854,162
Blaenau Gwent Community Broadband Network - P2M5	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£458,326	£1,233,584
Marketing Urdd Gobaith Cymru Eisteddfod	NPT	2002	£11,340	£27,000
GTFM Access Radio Project	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£309,929	£434,790
Technical Assistance	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£375,000	£750,000
Gurnos and Galon Uchaf Community and Physical Regeneration Programme	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£540,000	£1,402,800
Gilchrist Thomas Phase II	Torfaen	2002	£659,008	£1,650,408
Centre for Construction Science	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£1,091,459	£2,485,027
Community Furniture Enterprise	Caerphilly	2002	£258,606	£398,653
Torfaen Community Portal Phase II	Torfaen	2002	£332,193	£915,565
Torfaen Community Portal Phase II	Torfaen	2002	£361,897	£721,198
Financial Support for Business 2003-05	Caerphilly	2002	£862,000	£3,346,500
Merthyr Tydfil Voluntary Sector Key Fund	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£350,001	£500,000

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
PORTH PLAZA - PREMISES FOR SMEs	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£393,178	£1,018,368
PORTH PLAZA - LEARNING CAFÉ	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£891,019	£1,909,255
Increased Reuse & Recycling through Community Action	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£341,772	£500,139
Nurturing Competitive Enterprise in Blaenau Gwent	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£105,031	£409,473
Bridgend Valleys Intermediate Labour Market Initiative/Pilot Project - Phase 2	Bridgend	2002	£178,103	£294,385
Caerphilly Bisnet Project (2)	Caerphilly	2002	£210,000	£420,000
Betws and the Garw Valley Healthy Living Initiative - Phase 1	Bridgend	2002	£251,755	£415,755
Cysylltu a Gwmpas - Loops and Links	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£319,000	£741,000
Total Business Resource Programme	Bridgend	2002	£356,643	£738,905
Pontypool Support for Learning	Torfaen	2002	£1,304,472	£2,935,283
Llancaiach Fawr - Education and Lifelong Learning Centre	Caerphilly	2002	£241,677	£546,681
S M Ymlaen - Phase 2	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£259,233	£1,024,639
Securing the Future	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£291,915	£450,000
Opportunity, Self Reliance and Growth	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£233,702	£320,755
SPICED For Life	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£864,494	£1,186,569
Valleys Information Technology and Communication Centre	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£1,394,425	£2,890,000
Basic Skills Centre for Youth Training and Employment	Bridgend	2002	£142,720	£295,796

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Intertrading/Contract Network	NPT	2002	£72,668	£161,430
Rassau Integrated Childcare Centre of Excellence	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£164,050	£340,000
Valleys Business Development Centre	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£575,840	£1,497,100
New Tredegar 'TRENT' Resource Centre	Caerphilly	2002	£770,000	£4,164,217
Parc Taf Bargoed-Pobl a LLeffyd	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£315,000	£725,000
Restoration of the Polluted Sections of the Neath Canal	NPT	2002	£1,076,854	£2,692,136
Goat Mill Road (East) Industrial park	Merthyr Tydfil	2002	£307,813	£1,198,709
Caerphilly Business Forum Development Programme	Caerphilly	2002	£26,111	£194,704
Coffee and Craft Shop in Talbot Green	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£174,574	£375,834
Incubator Units, New Tredegar	Caerphilly	2002	£745,644	£2,375,110
Community Regeneration Fund	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£296,231	£486,662
TIGER - Ebbw Valley Railway	Blaenau Gwent	2002	£7,500,000	£28,583,544
Community Regeneration Fund (3.3)	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2002	£476,106	£833,228
A465 Dualling - Tredegar to Dowlais Top	Multi	2003	£8,300,000	£28,143,000
Western Log - Biomass Power Plant	NPT	2003	£9,350,000	£34,437,416
Yuasa Battery Water Recycling Project	Blaenau Gwent	2003	£35,000	£100,000
FRESHSTART	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£345,345	£595,635
Skills Training to Improve Experience	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£173,786	£476,189
Skills Training and Guidance	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£466,628	£1,071,891

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Chequers Youth Facility	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£172,411	£397,755
Key Skills for Adults	Blaenau Gwent	2003	£51,662	£114,309
Blaenau Gwent Training Study	Blaenau Gwent	2003	£19,731	£39,462
Wheels to Work	Blaenau Gwent	2003	£27,063	£55,063
Adult Key & Basic Skills 2	Blaenau Gwent	2003	£202,148	£415,647
JobMatch	Blaenau Gwent	2003	£3,068,074	£5,184,309
Lift to Work	Blaenau Gwent	2003	£64,701	£117,638
Community Life Long Learning	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£50,739	£106,239
Labour Market Skills for TRAs	Bridgend	2003	£40,983	£73,928
Training the Land Based Sector	Bridgend	2003	£149,430	£578,452
Virtual Business Skills	Bridgend	2003	£88,687	£150,317
Learning Brokers Bridgend	Bridgend	2003	£294,588	£456,969
Bridgend Youth Focus	Bridgend	2003	£2,688,637	£4,831,301
Community Action Training	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£47,596	£78,031
Pathway to Employment 3	Caerphilly	2003	£93,878	£179,470
Caerphilly Learning Network	Caerphilly	2003	£160,989	£444,105
Pathway to Employment	Caerphilly	2003	£31,767	£70,595
Pathway to Employment	Caerphilly	2003	£48,723	£120,938
Gateways to Learning	Caerphilly	2003	£623,721	£1,268,206
SPICE II (Bridgend)	Bridgend	2003	£46,034	£93,836
SPICE II (Rhondda Cynon Taff)	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£56,800	£114,740
Alternative Vocational Curriculum	Caerphilly	2003	£25,891	£43,884
Alternative Curriculum	Blaenau Gwent	2003	£60,715	£102,909
Saturday Classes	Caerphilly	2003	£66,592	£140,794
Basic Skills for Ad (Outreach)	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£884,726	£1,524,442

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Path into Train & Emp Yng Per	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£1,956,173	£3,502,362
Unlock Cymru (Ver 2)	Bridgend	2003	£86,430	£158,621
NPT Community Reachout Project	NPT	2003	£56,310	£95,442
PUPIL	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£114,490	£195,410
PUPIL	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£299,777	£553,572
Keys to Success	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£72,674	£253,635
Drive Future Skills Project	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£329,316	£723,740
Drive Future Skills Project Phase II	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£749,658	£1,351,739
Transition to Employment	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£205,772	£459,015
Transition to Employment (A)	Bridgend	2003	£91,106	£204,362
Transition to Employment (C)	Merthyr Tydfil	2003	£41,500	£92,302
Unlocking the Potential Phase II	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£158,653	£349,252
Bridgend Valleys ILM initiative	Bridgend	2003	£212,609	£359,263
Groundwork Caerphilly ILM	Caerphilly	2003	£254,903	£397,105
Hirwaun Community Project	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£286,341	£485,948
Learning Pods	Bridgend	2003	£695,405	£1,403,167
Caerphilly Pickles	Caerphilly	2003	£303,355	£574,594
NPT Lifestyle Worker	NPT	2003	£227,632	£353,132
Llynfi Youth Support Project	Bridgend	2003	£70,906	£120,098
Llynfi Youth Support Project	Bridgend	2003	£117,296	£260,662
Enhanced Employability Training	Merthyr Tydfil	2003	£1,609,433	£2,734,353
Enhanced Employability Training 2	Merthyr Tydfil	2003	£1,690,865	£2,857,157
Neighbourhood Learning	Merthyr Tydfil	2003	£1,582,229	£3,192,277
Growing to succeed	Merthyr Tydfil	2003	£138,256	£214,451

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Merthyr CBC Community Programmes	Merthyr Tydfil	2003	£268,977	£513,555
Pathways to Employment	Merthyr Tydfil	2003	£397,113	£1,001,044
New Pathways	Merthyr Tydfil	2003	£799,548	£1,900,177
Neighbourhood Learning	Merthyr Tydfil	2003	£1,131,450	£2,331,999
Key Skill for Employment	Bridgend	2003	£39,829	£67,507
Apprentice Support for SMEs	NPT	2003	£119,363	£355,605
Management Training for Women	NPT	2003	£54,224	£126,577
The Business Practice Company	NPT	2003	£75,778	£148,737
Advanced Technology Skills for SMEs	NPT	2003	£30,207	£169,000
Business Admin for Returners	NPT	2003	£70,409	£119,338
Catering Training for SLDD	NPT	2003	£22,786	£50,640
Hairdressing and Barbering Skills	NPT	2003	£110,869	£173,673
Finance and Business Admin Skills	NPT	2003	£66,001	£164,570
Business Admin for Returners II	NPT	2003	£69,120	£117,188
Action for Retention & Success	NPT	2003	£71,750	£121,750
New Learning Network; Phase 2	NPT	2003	£4,159,262	£8,416,662
Neath Port Talbot TEI	NPT	2003	£3,929,796	£6,660,672
NVQs/Playcare2/Early Years	NPT	2003	£25,041	£39,405
New Learning Network for NPT	NPT	2003	£2,014,896	£4,079,125
Inclusive Learning Project	NPT	2003	£1,265,700	£2,583,330
Community Advice Service	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£66,156	£148,356
Prom. Entrepren. Culture in RCT	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£385,747	£902,698
Upgrading SME employee skills	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£475,042	£1,138,502

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Keyskill for successful emp.	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£648,288	£1,275,860
WP through community involvement	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£429,892	£672,676
High lev. tech train. Bus Sup.	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£276,758	£733,806
Learning for Prosperity	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2003	£2,377,058	£5,049,264
Basic Skills- Excluded Adults	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£587,976	£1,000,946
Paths into employ. - w.exp.	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£436,816	£767,479
Remvg. Barriers - Outreach Trng	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£435,617	£868,621
Train. For Work Dis. Yng Pers	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£552,463	£1,092,692
Learning for Prosperity 2	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£3,210,732	£6,806,322
YPiE Yng Pers into Emp	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£1,799,882	£3,509,387
Basic Skills Train Poten LTU Ad	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£624,984	£1,284,151
Youth Support and Activity Centre	Bridgend	2004	£123,013	£214,923
The BIG Learning Community	Blaenau Gwent	2004	£1,058,114	£2,138,587
Adaptive Learning for Disabled	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£282,251	£638,000
RCT Youth Service Acced.Curric.	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£362,843	£726,923
Intermediate Labour Market	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£762,783	£1,480,592
Credit Union Training Programme	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£132,309	£267,182
Genesis	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£2,947,858	£5,815,030
RCT Detached Youth Work	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£343,370	£581,000
Learning for Growth	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2004	£1,735,337	£3,527,657
Changing Lifestyles	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2005	£406,023	£659,053
Stretch - RCT People First	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2005	£236,219	£558,837
CRAFTED Part 2	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2005	£55,001	£115,206
Shooting for Success	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2005	£137,904	£233,084

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Voiceover	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2005	£218,928	£372,509
Realising Options	Rhondda Cynon Taff	2005	£185,269	£335,085
TOGS Support and Care into Work	Torfaen	2005	£448,517	£760,272
Returning to Work (TOGS)	Torfaen	2005	£116,467	£222,064
Torfaen Adult Basic Skills	Torfaen	2005	£179,959	£500,121
Vocational Pathways	Torfaen	2005	£47,439	£80,541
Youth Pathways	Torfaen	2005	£336,645	920,276
Support in the Workplace	Torfaen	2005	£95,169	£211,500
Parents Plus	Torfaen	2005	£234,039	£375,436
REACH FOR IT	Torfaen	2005	£277,225	£559,522
Pathway Mental Health Torfaen	Torfaen	2005	£99,096	£190,463
Torfaen Youth Activities	Torfaen	2005	£1,886,842	£3,194,216
Adult Basic Skills thru ICT	Torfaen	2005	£633,970	£1,279,980
Parents Plus II	Torfaen	2005	£442,716	£748,785
RISE Torfaen Learning Network	Torfaen	2005	£1,569,714	£3,173,088
After Care Employment (ACE)	Torfaen	2005	£395,804	£1,169,184
Building Communities First	Torfaen	2005	£470,977	£768,153
Building Garnsychan Community	Torfaen	2005	£413,049	663,823
TPC Welfare Rights and Training	Torfaen	2005	£148,429	£251,573
Torfaen Women's Aid	Torfaen	2005	£162,969	£280,847
TEMS	Blaenau Gwent	2005	£128,454	£217,351
Resource Centre	Blaenau Gwent	2005	£181,209	£354,525
Learning Communities	Blaenau Gwent	2005	£390,188	£661,380
Building Employment in Torfaen	Torfaen	2005	£293,633	£661,608
Lifelong Learning in Caerphilly	Caerphilly	2005	£1,058,841	£2,434,609
The Virtual Reality Business	Caerphilly	2005	£211,888	£329,020

Project	Unitary authority	Year	EU funds	Total project cost
Improving lifetime performance	Caerphilly	2006	£88,483	£178,321
Community Accessibility	Caerphilly	2006	£238,763	£403,751
Essential Skills for All	Caerphilly	2006	£619,134	£1,046,184
Call Centre Initiatives	Caerphilly	2006	£154,601	£262,527
Realising Potential	Caerphilly	2006	£84,992	£144,954
Transition and Innovation	Caerphilly	2006	£880,866	£1,487,949
Working in the Community	Caerphilly	2006	£1,077,347	£2,213,979
Widening Essential Learning	Caerphilly	2006	£372,932	£630,197
		Total	£157,658,475	£381,919,037

**Identifiable Convergence projects within the South Wales Valleys, 2007-2013:
commences overleaf**

Project	Year	EU funds	National funds	Combined funds
Ebbw Vale Innovation Centre Phase 2	2007	£1,499,423	£2,249,134	£3,748,557
Pontypool Settlement Area	2007	£3,801,762	£9,766,604	£13,568,366
Parc Busnes Treorci	2007	£1,841,659	£1,908,021	£3,749,680
Newbridge Regeneration Programme	2007	£6,502,503	£7,899,809	£14,402,312
Valleys Cycle Network	2008	£3,366,871.00	£5,149,122.00	£8,515,993
SE Wales Local Investment Fund	2008	£10,627,914	£14,235,580.00	£24,863,494
Valleys Rail Strengthening	2008	£9,424,472	£11,771,741	£21,196,213
Central Valleys Railway Package Phase 2	2008	£3,068,043	£3,556,332	£6,624,375
Regeneration of Pontypridd Lido	2008	£3,000,000	£2,713,900	£5,713,900
A465 Head of the Valleys Dualling Scheme	2008	£81,762,307	£64,555,588	£146,317,895
Pontypridd Town Centre Regeneration	2008	£3,688,000	£8,018,510	£11,706,510
Bargoed Regeneration Programme	2008	£4,339,830	£5,036,815	£9,376,645
Abertillery Town Centre Regeneration	2008	£3,163,982	£9,776,341	£12,940,323
Ebbw Vale Town Centre Regeneration	2008	£4,524,997	£8,732,246	£13,257,243
Building The Future Together	2009	£8,656,342	£6,647,834.83	£15,304,177
A KS 3 Intervention	2009	£3,671,249	£3,161,100.00	£6,832,349
Engage	2009	£11,014,596	£10,150,368.00	£21,164,964
Pupils Understanding Problems in their Locality	2009	£3,917,483	£1,254,453.03	£5,171,936
South West Workways	2009	£18,133,775	£5,040,324.00	£23,174,099
Bridges into Work A Communities Based Approach	2009	£15,256,400	£11,780,300.00	£27,036,700
Working Skills For Adults	2009	£5,562,970	£4,524,087.00	£10,087,057
South East Wales Interchange Package 2	2009	£499,521	£421,123.00	£920,644
Blaenau Gwent Learning Zone	2009	£8,075,000	£23,701,456	£31,776,456
CRT Social Enterprise Grant Scheme	2009	£987,488	£898,567	£1,886,055
Valleys Regional Park	2009	£12,402,070	£6,101,080	£18,503,150
Physical Regeneration Of Ferndale	2009	£1,510,992	£763,259	£2,274,251

Nantgarw 3	2009	£6,751,241	£32,082,590	£38,833,831
Prevent 14 - 19	2010	£6,678,189	£4,161,453.00	£10,839,642
STRIDES Alliance Partnership (joint)	2010	£2,002,359	£1,142,543.00	£3,144,902
South East Valleys Community Economic Development Programme	2010	£9,096,192	£4,379,664	£13,475,856
Physical Regeneration of Aberdare	2010	£1,451,092	£6,595,908	£8,047,000
Neath Port Talbot Regeneration	2010	£9,566,087.99	£5,180,183.01	£14,746,271
South East Wales Specialist European Team Convergence ERDF	2010	£943,818	£770,135	£1,713,953
South East Wales Specialist European Team Convergence ESF	2010	£629,211	£513,424	£1,142,635
Merthyr Tydfil Town Centre Regeneration Programme	2010	£7,164,029	£17,277,629	£24,441,658
Bridgend Town Centre	2010	£3,506,411	£4,878,552	£8,384,963
Valleys Renaissance - Taff Bargoed Regeneration	2010	£1,255,010	£3,689,151	£4,944,161
Maesteg Phase Four	2011	£1,787,304	£746,441	£2,533,745
Central Valleys Bargoed to Rhymney	2012	£5,736,694	£4,725,998	£10,462,692
Caerphilly and Taff-Rhondda Rail Turnbacks	2013	£5,793,007	£4,867,680	£10,660,687
Total		£292,660,294	£320,825,046	£613,485,340

Aggregate outputs for the Western Valleys Regeneration Area (WVRA)

Enterprises financially supported	2
Footpath or cycleway created or reconstructed Km	32.59
Initiatives to address barriers to ICT uptake	22
Intermodal facilities created or improved	0
Land developed — Employment - Ha	0
Land developed — Other - Ha	110.73
Managed access to countryside or coast Km	106.6
Organisations Assisted	159
Organisations financially supported	77
Participants	1,769
Number of Physical improvement schemes	84
Number of Regeneration Schemes	0
Number of Social Enterprises Assisted	51
Number of Social Enterprises Financially Supported	42
Number of Affordable housing units	0
Energy saved	1
Enterprises accommodated	26
Number of Gross Jobs created	53
Investment Induced £	3,754,186.9
	3
Number of Jobs Accommodated	192
Number of Market housing units	0
Participants accommodated	7
Participants entering employment	148
Premises Created or Refurbished sq m	11,229.50
SMEs Accommodated	4
Visits (additional)	322,938

Population of the city of Detroit, 1900-2010

Year	Population
1900	285,704
1910	465,766
1920	993,678
1930	1,568,662
1940	1,623,452
1950	1,849,568
1960	1,670,144
1970	1,514,063
1980	1,203,368
1990	1,027,974
2000	951,270
2010	713,862

U.S. Census Bureau (2016)

Population of Detroit as % of the tri-county area (Wayne, Oakland and Macomb counties), 1930 - 2010

Year	Percentage
1930	72
1940	68
1950	61
1960	44
1970	36
1980	30
1990	26
2000	24
2010	18

Neill (2015:2)

White and African American population of Detroit, 1920-1990

Year	White population	% White	Black population	% Black
1920	952,065	95.8	40,838	4.1
1930	1,446,656	92.2	120,066	7.7
1940	1,472,662	90.7	149,119	9.2
1950	1,545,847	83.6	300,506	16.2
1960	1,182,970	70.8	482,223	28.9
1970	838,877	55.5	660,428	43.7
1980	413,730	34.4	758,939	63.1
1990	222,316	21.6	777,916	75.7

U.S. Census Bureau (2016)

Manufacturing firms within Detroit and surrounding suburbs, 1947-1972

Area	1947	1963	1972
Detroit (city)	3,272	3,370	2,398
Wayne County (minus Detroit)	600	1,176	1,404
Macomb County	326	1,098	1,483
Oakland County	567	1,379	1,839
Total	4,765	7,023	7,124

Farley et al (2000:66)